

MODALS

Must / mustn't

a. to talk about something that is **important** and where there is **no choice** **2**, __

b. give **advice** that someone should follow __, __

1. You **must be** careful when you cross the road.

2. You **mustn't be** late.

3. You **must be** at school by 8.30 every morning.

4. You **mustn't cross** the road without looking.

Fill in the box.

must/mustn't + infinitive without to

I / You / We / They He/ She / It	_____ a uniform at school.
I / You / We / They He/ She / It	_____ late for school.

Should / shouldn't

We use **should / shouldn't + infinitive without to** to give someone **advice**.

You **should do** more exercise.

You **shouldn't eat** too much before you go to bed.

Fill in the boxes.

shouldn't eat	should	Should ... ask	shouldn't	should eat
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Positive / Negative Forms

I / You / We / They He/ She / It	_____ more fruit and vegetables.
I / You / We / They He/ She / It	_____ a lot of fast food.

Interrogative Forms & Short Answers

_____	I / You / We / They He/ She / It	_____ someone for help?
Yes,	I / you / we / they he / she / it	_____.
No,	I / You / We / They He/ She / It	_____.

Can / could

- a. to talk about **present abilities** (things that we are/aren't able to do now) **2**,
- b. to talk about **past abilities** (things that we were/weren't able to do in the past) ,
- c. to ask for **permission** to do something (could is more formal)
- d. to **tell or ask** someone to do something (could is more formal)

1. My sister **could talk** before she **could walk**.

2. I **can't play** the piano.

3. **Can / Could** I ask a question please?

4. I **couldn't sleep** last night.

5. I **can play** the guitar.

6. **Can / Could** you **take** a message, please?

Fill in the boxes.

<i>can't / couldn't swim</i>	<i>Can / Could</i>	<i>can't / couldn't</i>
<i>swim</i>	<i>can / could</i>	<i>can / could swim</i>

Positive / Negative Forms

I / You / We / They	<u> </u> in the lake.
He / She / It	<u> </u> in the sea.

Interrogative Forms & Short Answers

_____	I / You / We / They He/ She / It	_____ in the ocean?
Yes,		_____.
No,		_____.