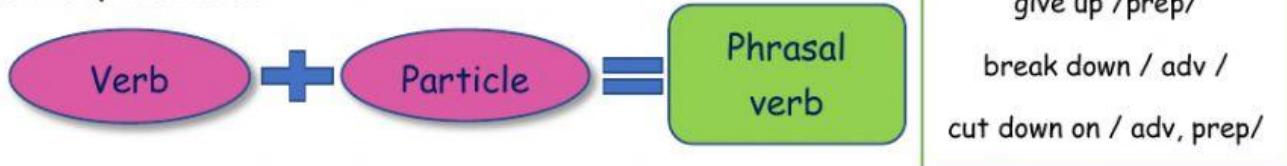


## Vocabulary section

### Content:

1. Phrasal verbs
2. Idioms
3. Prepositional phrases
4. Antonyms & synonyms

### Common phrasal verbs:



Most common used phrasal verbs: 2020-2015 entrance exam

• take	• come	• cut down on- You ought to <b>cut down on</b> the amount of sugar you eat.
• break	• go	• give up – The thieves <b>gave</b> themselves <b>up</b> and were taken to prison.
• turn	• bring	• call off- The football match was <b>called off</b> due to bad weather.
• put	• get	• make out-What does this word say? I can't <b>make out</b> the handwriting.
• look	• run	• pick up-I need to the internet and <b>pick up</b> my e-mails.
		• shut down-The car factory shut down and many workers have lost their

#### Take:

- **take over** – to take control of sth
- **take after** – to look like, resemble
- **take up** – to begin sth new (hobby, sport)
- **take off** – to leave the ground

John has decided to take ..... tennis.

Rachel really takes ..... her mother.

#### Break:

- **break down** – to stop working
- **break into** – to enter a place by force
- **break out** – to begin suddenly (war, fire, etc)
- **break up** – to stop for holidays (school), to end a romantic relationship

My car broke ..... so I walked to my work.

Burglars broke ..... my house last night and stole my jewelry.

#### Turn:

- **turn into** – to change into
- **turn down** – to refuse to accept
- **turn on / off** – to switch on / off
- **turn up** – to arrive

We waited for hours, but she never turned .....

The magician made the bird turn ..... a rabbit.

#### Put:

- **put out** – to stop a fire burning, to extinguish
- **put on** – to wear, to gain weight
- **put off** – to postpone
- **put up with** – tolerate

Don't forget to put ..... the candles before you go to bed.

He put ..... the meeting until the following week.

#### Look:

- **look after** – to take care of sth / sb
- **look for** – try to find
- **look forward to** – to expect sth pleasure
- **look up** – to try to find sth in a book or list

Susan looked ..... my cat while we were on holiday.

Jane is really looking ..... her brother's wedding.

**Come:**

- **come across** - meet / find by chance
- **come into** - inherit
- **come over** - visit
- **come up with** - find, think of (an idea, a solution)

1. The boys came ..... a brilliant idea for raising money.
2. I came ..... my old school books yesterday when I was tidying the attic.
3. He came ..... a fortune when his father died.
4. My house has a beautiful garden. Why don't you come ..... and see it?

**Go:**

- **go on** - continue, happen
- **go off** - explode, ring (an alarm)
- **go round** - be enough for sharing
- **go up** - rise, increase
- **go with** - suit, match

1. The price of petrol has gone ..... again.
2. Is there enough coffee to go ..... or shall I make some more?
3. My alarm went ..... at 6 o'clock this morning.
4. This bag goes ..... my dress very well.
5. Things are going ..... fine at the moment.

**Bring:**

- **bring back** - remember memory
- **bring out** - publish, put on the market
- **bring up** - raise a child
- **bring round** - persuade

1. My favourite singer has just brought ..... a new record.
2. It's difficult to bring ..... children alone.
3. I'm trying to bring my father ..... to my ideas.
4. These old photos always bring ..... my childhood.

**Get:**

- **get along with** - be friendly
- **get in / get out** - cyyx/ 6yyx (car, taxi, truck)
- **get on / get off** - cyyx/ 6yyx (bus, train, plane)
- **get over** - recover, overcome
- **get through** - use up, finish, organize, reach sb by telephone,

1. Bill got ..... his illness quickly and returned to work.
2. We get ..... two loaves of bread a day.
3. She always gets ..... with her boss.
4. You should get ..... a taxi not to be late.

**Run:**

- **run across** - meet sb / find sth by chance
- **run away** (from / with)- escape
- **run out of** - no longer have a supply of sth
- **run down** - stop working (of a clock / batteries)

1. Neil ran ..... from home when he was 17.
2. We've run ..... milk again. I'll go and buy some more.
3. The remote control isn't working. I think the batteries must have run ..... .
4. You'll never guess what I ran ..... at a car boot sale yesterday.