

Read the text about the traditional dance in Ukraine. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense form.

The Traditional Dance of Ukraine

Ukrainian musical culture (1) _____ (to have) its roots in the ancient Slavic music. As a result, most Ukrainian music and dance (2) _____ (to associate) with the folk calendar, harvest, and life-cycle events. Many life-cycle songs, especially wedding songs, (3) _____ (to base) on dance rhythms. One of the examples of such a dance (4) _____ (to be) "Arcan" ("The Lasso"). The Ukrainian music (5) _____ (to play) on the violin, tsymbaly, kobza, bandura, torban, and bagpipes.

Many of the dynamic and colourful folk dances of Ukraine (6) _____ (to reflect) a rural or Cossack lifestyle. The oldest dances (7) _____ (to be) the khorovody, the agricultural dance games which (8) _____ (to associate) with the cult of the sun. Originally, folk dances (9) _____ (either / to accompany) by songs or by instruments.

Introduced in the late 18th century, classical ballet (10) _____ (to develop) under the European influence and (11) _____ (to attain) high standards. Ukraine (12) _____ (to have) six theatres for opera and ballet performances.