

Countries

VOCABULARY BANK

1 CONTINENTS



a Match the words and continents 1–6.

Continent	Adjective
<u>A</u> frica /'æfrɪkə/	<u>A</u> frican /'æfrɪkən/
<u>A</u> sia /'eɪʒə/	<u>A</u> asian /'eɪʒn/
<u>A</u> ustralia /ə'streɪliə/	<u>A</u> ustralian /ə'streɪliən/
<u>E</u> urope /'juərəp/	<u>E</u> uropean /'juərəpiːən/
1 <u>N</u> orth <u>A</u> merica /nɔːθ ə'merɪkə/	<u>N</u> orth <u>A</u> merican /nɔːθ ə'merɪkən/
<u>S</u> outh <u>A</u> merica /saʊθ ə'merɪkə/	<u>S</u> outh <u>A</u> merican /saʊθ ə'merɪkən/

b 1.18 Listen and check.

c Cover the words and look at the map. Can you remember the continents and their adjectives?



Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for continents, countries, nationalities, and languages, e.g. **S**panish **N**OT spanish.

The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom (the UK /ðə juː 'keɪ/) = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. The nationality adjective is *British*.

2 COUNTRIES AND NATIONALITIES

a 1.19 Match the countries and flags. Then listen and check.

Country /'kʌntri/



1 Spain /speɪn/

2 Ireland /'aɪələnd/

3 Scotland /'skɒtlənd/

4 England /'ɪŋɡlənd/

5 Turkey /'tʃʊki/

6 Mexico /'meksɪkəʊ/

7 the United States (or the USA)

8 Germany /'dʒɜːmənɪ/

9 Argentina /ˌɑːdʒən'tɪnɪə/

10 Brazil /brə'zɪl/

11 Egypt /'iːdʒɪpt/

12 Hungary /'hʌŋɡəri/

13 Italy /'ɪtali/

14 Russia /'rʌʃə/

15 China /'tʃaɪnə/

16 Japan /dʒə'pæn/

17 the Czech Republic /tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/

18 France /frʌns/

19 Switzerland /'swɪtsələnd/

20

Nationality adjective



English /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/

Irish /'aɪrɪʃ/

Polish /'pəʊlɪʃ/

Scottish /'skɒtɪʃ/

Spanish /'spæɪnɪʃ/

Turkish /'tʃʊkɪʃ/

German /'dʒɜːmən/

Mexican /'meksɪkən/

American /ə'merɪkən/

Argentinian /ˌɑːdʒən'tɪniən/

Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/

Egyptian /'iːdʒɪpiən/

Hungarian /hʌŋ'ɡeəriən/

Italian /'ɪtəliən/

Russian /'rʌʃɪn/

Chinese /tʃaɪ'niːz/

Japanese /dʒəpə'niːz/

Czech /tʃek/

French /frentʃ/

Swiss /swɪs/

b Cover the words and look at the flags. Can you remember the countries and nationalities?

ACTIVATION Choose six countries. Say the continent.

(Spain is in Europe.

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