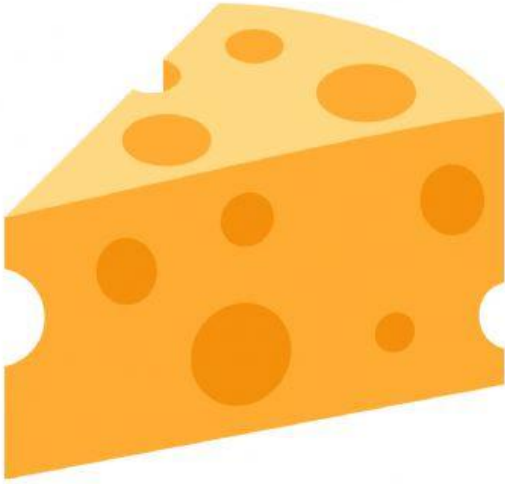


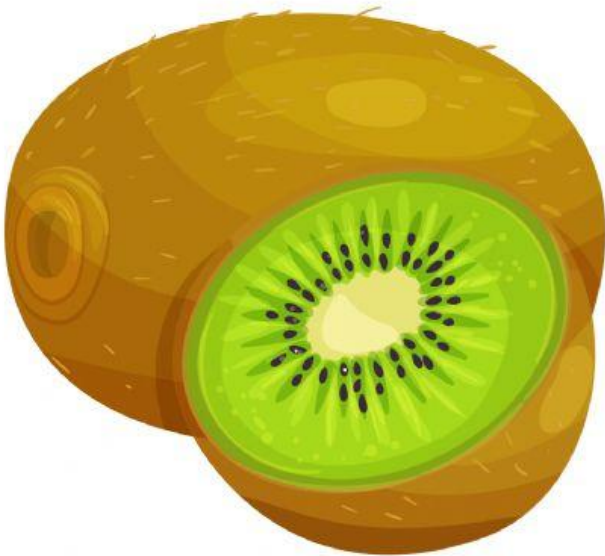
Completa las palabras



ueso



asa



inwi



ha ueta