

Прочитай правило употребления модальных глаголов на стр. 91 в учебнике

Modal verbs:

- do not take *-s*, *-ing* or *-ed* suffixes.
- are followed by the bare infinitive.
- come before the subject in questions and are followed by **not** in the negative. *Should I work out more often? No, you shouldn't.*

We use **must/mustn't** to:

- express subjective obligation and duty: *You must listen to your doctor.* (You are obliged to. It's your duty.)
- express very strong advice: *You must change your diet.* (I strongly advise you to)
- express prohibition: *You mustn't run on the grass.* (It is against the rules/law.)

We use **have to/don't have to** to:

- express objective obligation: *Alina has to wear a uniform at work.* (She is obliged to; it's the rule)
- express necessity: *Kate broke her arm and has to go to the hospital.* (It's necessary.)

We use **need to/don't need to** to express necessity. *I need to exercise more.* (I think it is necessary. It is a good idea).

We use **might** for possibility in the present or the future: *You might enjoy ice skating.* (It is possible.)

Просмотри видео

Task 1.

Прочитай предложения и обрати внимание на модальные глаголы, выделенные **зелёным** шрифтом. Определи, их значение. Перетащи их мышкой под необходимый заголовок в таблице.

1 You **mustn't** eat junk food when you are on a diet.

- 2 She has to run 2 km a day to loose some weight.
3. I need to keep fit, or I'll be overweight.
4. I don't need to keep a diet, I am very active.
5. Athletes must keep on the balanced diet.
6. You might become fit, If you did some physical activity.

duty/strong obligation долг / строгая обязанность	prohibition запрет	objective obligation обстоятельная необходимость / обязанность	absence of necessity отсутствие строгой необходимости	Strong necessity Строгая необходимость	Future possibility Вероятность в будущем

Task 2.

Выбери правильный вариант.

- 1 You _____ use your phone in class.
- 2 Look at the clouds – it _____ rain later.
- 3 You _____ to take off your shoes before entering a Japanese home.
- 4 These clothes are old. I _____ to buy new ones.
- 5 I'd love another piece of cake, but I _____.

Task 3.

Перепиши предложения, используя модальный глагол в рамке. Запиши предложения в тетрадь

- 1 Sean really needs to get some exercise. (must)
Sean must get some exercise.
- 2 It's possible that you will enjoy this fish. (might)
.....
- 3 You don't need to come running if you're tired. (don't have to)
.....
- 4 Cyclists are not allowed to ride on the path. (mustn't)
.....
- 5 My mother is obliged to wear safety glasses at work. (have to)
.....