

Book page 13.

GERUNDS AND INFINITIVES.

EX 4 AND 5

4 Complete this exam advice with the gerund or infinitive form of the verbs given.

- 1 Plan your time at the start to make sure that you have enough time (finish) the exam.
- 2 (Start) the exam before you have read all the questions can be a bad idea.
- 3 We suggest (take) more than one pen or pencil to the exam.
- 4 Don't write too fast or carelessly to avoid (create) a bad impression.
- 5 Think about (leave) yourself time (check) your work at the end.
- 6 Check that you know how many questions you need (complete) because sometimes not all questions are obligatory.
- 7 Try (answer) all the questions that are obligatory.

5a Work with a partner. Complete these questions with the gerund or infinitive form of an appropriate verb.

- 1 Do you enjoy in the evening?
- 2 When you sleep, do you ever dream of ?
- 3 Have you ever thought of ?
- 4 Do you find it difficult ?
- 5 Have you ever considered ?
- 6 Do you think that you are brave enough ?
- 7 Would you like to be the first person ?
- 8 Are you interested in ?
- 9 At the weekend, do you ever go ?
- 10 Next year do you want ?

Further practice

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/ej113864gu>

Gerunds & Infinitives

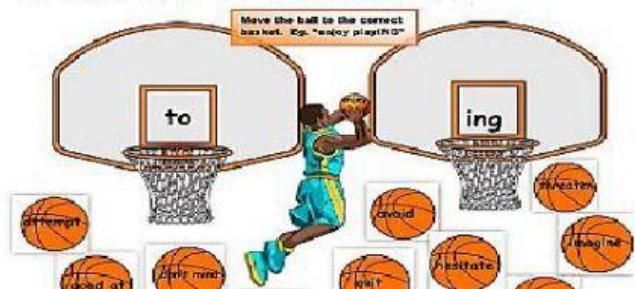
Complete the paragraphs below with the appropriate form of the verbs.

1 enjoy (1) sports. I am good at (2) I can (3) fast. I went (4) a lifeguard. To stay healthy.



<https://www.liveworksheets.com/xp1209987nv>

Gerunds & Infinitives



Grammar in context



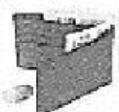
1 Complete the sentences with the gerund or infinitive form of the verbs given.

Preparing for

LIFE AT UNIVERSITY



It is vital (sort out) your finances.



It is important (set up) a bank account.

..... (check) the suitability of your accommodation is essential.



Set up an email account (keep) in contact with lecturers and classmates.

Find out about local transport, although (walk) to classes may save you money.



Learn (cook) some simple, cheap meals.

If your accommodation involves (share) costs with others, decide how bills will be divided amongst you.

Write a list of things you want with you well in advance to avoid (forget) anything.



Check what you need (do) before attending your first lecture.

2 Match the rules (a–e) with the sentences in 1.

- a The infinitive is used after certain verbs.
- b The infinitive is used immediately after an adjective.
- c The infinitive is used to give a reason or purpose for doing something.
- d The gerund is used after certain verbs.
- e The gerund is used as the subject/object of a sentence.

3 Match the halves to make sentences.

1 I'm qualified —	a the weather to warm up soon.
2 I'm not interested in —	b to get a dog.
3 I would never risk —	c to give first aid.
4 I've recently decided —	d leaving my bike unlocked.
5 I'm expecting —	e becoming president of my country.

4 Circle the correct alternative.

- 1 We've arranged to meet/meeting today at 4.30.
- 2 I'd like to do/doing a master's after I finish my degree.
- 3 Kim doesn't mind to cook/cooking for her flatmates.
- 4 Did you manage to hand/handing in your assignment on time?
- 5 I usually go to walk/walking at the weekends.
- 6 I'm too busy to go/going out tonight. I have to work.
- 7 Don't forget to turn/turning off your mobile before the exam.
- 8 Max admitted to borrow/borrowing my pen without asking.

GRAMMAR CHALLENGE

5 Find and correct a mistake in each sentence.

- 1 Gemma usually cycles to school for keep fit.
- 2 My teachers encouraged me doing a degree in English literature.
- 3 The bookshop owner suggested buy this new thriller – do you know it?
- 4 Oh no! I've been forgetting my password again!
- 5 Klaus promised text his parents as soon as he found out his test results.
- 6 I've done my homework for hours! I'm really tired!
- 7 Yasmin is finishing work at five o'clock on Fridays.
- 8 Have you ever considered to become a police officer?

- SPEAKING BANK: Introduction of PREFER- WOULD PREFER- WOULD RATHER
- EX 1 (STUDENTS SHOULD CHOOSE ONE QUESTION AND SPEAK FOR ONE MINUTE) USE the speaking bank!!!

Developing speaking



Giving personal information - preferences

1 Read questions 1–6 and match each one with one of the categories a–d.

- 1 What do you like about the place where you live?
- 2 What would you like to do when you finish studying at school?
- 3 Are you happier studying alone or with other people?
- 4 What things do you enjoy doing with your friends?
- 5 Do you like going to parties?
- 6 Are you happier doing mental or physical work?

a your home and family
b your interests
c your studies/work
d your plans for the future



Ex: 6 : together

Ex: 7 SPEAKING: Students must choose two questions in all from A and B. They must speak for one minute USING PREFER- WOULD PREFER- WOULD RATHER

answer: Is it a good idea to give reasons and/or personal details? Why/Why not?

- 4 SPEAKING Work with a partner. Take it in turns to ask and answer the questions in 1. Remember to give reasons and personal details.
- 5 Look at the different ways of expressing preferences in the Speaking bank and then do exercise 6.

SPEAKING BANK

Expressing preferences

prefer

- I prefer to work alone.
- I prefer revising alone.
- I prefer studying alone to studying with other people.

would prefer

- I'd prefer to be a translator (than a musician).
- I'd prefer not to study music.

would rather

- I'd rather live in a big city.
- I'd rather not live in a small town.
- I'd rather study than work.

6 Put the verbs in the correct form.

- 1 I prefer (play) football to (do) homework.
- 2 I'd rather (go) by bus than (walk).
- 3 She'd prefer (not stay) in at the weekend.
- 4 She prefers (write) essays by hand.
- 5 He'd rather (write) a project than (do) an exam.

- 6 I'd prefer (go) by train than (fly).

PRACTICE MAKES PERFECT

7a SPEAKING Work with a partner. Ask and answer the questions. Remember to give reasons and personal details and to use expressions from the Speaking bank.

Student A: Ask these questions.

- 1 Which subject(s) do you prefer studying?
- 2 Would you rather study at home or in a library?
- 3 Would you like to have an end-of-year school trip this year or would you prefer to go somewhere with your family?

Student B: Ask these questions.

- 1 Would you prefer to study in your country or abroad?
- 2 Do you prefer studying with books or using a computer?
- 3 Would you rather have a school uniform or wear what you like?

7b Change partners and repeat.

STUDENTS must answer the question and give their argument

Would you
rather be
able to read
minds or be
invisible?

Undo

Deal

WRITING: WHAT WOULD YOU RATHER HAVE? WOULD YOU RATHER HAVE VIRTUAL CLASSES OR TRADITIONAL CLASSES? WRITE A PARAGRAPH OF ABOUT 60 WORDS (to hand in on a WORD DOC)

Book page 17 (all the activities)

Grammar revision

Present simple, present continuous and present habits

/ 6 points

1 Complete the sentences with an appropriate word.

- 1 Normally I like classical music, but this song is beautiful.
- 2 This year my best friend and his brother studying abroad.
- 3 In most universities they the first term with special activities for new students.
- 4 My parents are telling me to get my hair cut. It's so annoying.
- 5 My little brother is shouting! Day after day! It drives me mad.
- 6 Why are you always me for help with your homework?

Present perfect simple and continuous

/ 7 points

2 Choose the correct alternative.

- 1 Have you switched/been switching the TV off?
- 2 We've been here for/since two hours.
- 3 My feet ache. I've stood/been standing here for ages.
- 4 I love this film! I've seen/been seeing it six times.
- 5 This is my American friend. She's stayed/been staying in my house, but she's leaving tomorrow.
- 6 My eyes are tired. I've read/been reading without the light on.
- 7 That's it! I've finished/been finishing my work.

Gerunds and infinitives

/ 7 points

3 Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. Use between two and five words.

- 1 Don't do that as there's a chance you'll fail. RISK
Don't do that because you
- 2 He loves to ride his bike at the weekend. GO
He loves to at the weekend.
- 3 I think it's terrible to get up early. STAND
I early.
- 4 Please think about joining our club. CONSIDER
Please our club.
- 5 I think it's essential to have a valid passport.
PASSPORT
I think is essential.
- 6 Nobody finished the exam before Sarah. FIRST
Sarah was the exam.
- 7 It would be great to see him in concert next week.
LOVE
I him in concert next week.