

## 6.2 Modal verbs for obligation, prohibition and advice: *must*, *have to*, *ought to*, *should*

### 1 Complete the text using the correct forms of the words in the box.

|               |               |         |
|---------------|---------------|---------|
| have to       | don't have to | must    |
| don't have to | should        | have to |
| don't have to | shouldn't     | mustn't |

Hi! I'm Harry and my school is organising a camping trip soon for all the students. We <sup>0</sup> have to get permission from our parents first, of course, before we can go. I'm not sure if I <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ go or not, and my parents have said I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ if I don't want to. But I guess I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ just stay at home and miss all the fun! We'll <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ take our own clothes to wear, but luckily we <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ take tents, because they're provided. I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ remember to take a warm jacket, though, as it will be chilly. And the teachers have said we <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ take our mobile phones in case they get lost! It's not allowed! I'd really like to have my phone with me – but at least this means I <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ ring my parents every night to say that I'm OK!

- 2 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first using the correct form of *should*, *must*, *have (to)* or *ought (to)*.
  - 0 Don't talk in the library! It's not permitted.  
You mustn't talk in the library.
  - 1 You need to try and eat more fruit, if you can.  
You \_\_\_\_\_ try and eat more fruit.
  - 2 It's not allowed to take photos here.  
You \_\_\_\_\_ take photos here.
  - 3 It's a good idea to see the doctor about your injured leg, I think.  
I think you \_\_\_\_\_ to see a doctor about your injured leg.
  - 4 Don't let me forget to ring my grandma this evening.  
I \_\_\_\_\_ ring my grandma this evening.
  - 5 Dad's a doctor, so he works at weekends. He has no choice.  
Dad's a doctor, so he \_\_\_\_\_ work at weekends.
  - 6 It's not necessary to run. We've got time.  
We \_\_\_\_\_ run.
  - 7 I don't think it's a good idea to eat lots of chocolate before dinner.  
You \_\_\_\_\_ eat lots of chocolate before dinner.