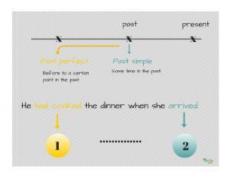
## PAST PERFECT OR SIMPLE PAST?

Past Perfect is used to link an action in the past with another past action that took place later.

Form: had + past participle



Put the verbs in brackets into the gaps in the correct tense – Past Perfect, for negatives, use *hadn't* 

1.	The driver	(not/stop) a	t the traffic lights, so the police car	
	crashed him.			
2.	The budgie flew	away because Jim	(not/close) the window.	
3.	When we came h	Vhen we came home, Frank (not/paint) the ceiling yet.		
	Eric	(not/invite) his frie	ends, so he was alone on Saturday	
	evening.			
5.	1	(not/see) Olivia for three years before I met her in Spain.		
6.	***	(they/read) the instruc	ctions before they switched on the	
	mobile phone?			
7.	***	(the girl/learn) the new words before she texted her friend?		
8.	(they/ring) the office before they drove away?			
9.	What	(Lucy/do) before she turned on the TV?		
10	).	(Walter/update) t	he software before she switched off	
	the computer.			

