ENGLISH GRAMMAR – WORKSHEET 2

Zero & First Conditional • Impersonal IT • Time and Reason Clauses

Name and surname: .....

PART 1. ZERO CONDITIONAL

Use the Zero Conditional for facts, rules and things that are generally true: If + Present Simple, Present Simple.

A. Put the verbs in the correct form.

Use Present Simple.

1. If you _____ (heat) ice, it _____ (melt).
2. Plants _____ (die) if they _____ (not get) water.
3. If people _____ (not eat), they _____ (get) hungry.
4. Water _____ (boil) if you _____ (heat) it to 100°C.

PART 2. FIRST CONDITIONAL

Use the First Conditional for a real or possible future situation: If + Present Simple, will + infinitive.

A. Complete the sentences.

Use the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. If it _____ (rain) tomorrow, we _____ (stay) at home.
2. I _____ (call) you if I _____ (finish) work early.
3. If she _____ (study), she _____ (pass) the exam.
4. They _____ (miss) the bus if they _____ (not hurry).
5. If you _____ (not feel) well, you _____ (see) a doctor.

B. Choose Zero or First Conditional.

Complete the sentences with the correct verb form.

1. If you mix red and white, you _____ (get) pink.
2. If I see Anna tomorrow, I _____ (give) her your message.
3. If you don't charge your phone, it _____ (stop) working.
4. We _____ (go) for a walk if the weather is nice later.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

PART 3. IMPERSONAL IT

Use It is + adjective + to-infinitive to give an opinion or describe a situation.

A. Complete the sentences with It is / It's.

1. _____ important to practise every day.
2. _____ difficult to understand fast speech.
3. _____ useful to learn foreign languages.
4. _____ possible to pay by card here.
5. _____ cold outside today.

B. Put the words in the correct order.

1. important / it / to / sleep / is / enough → .....
2. easy / isn't / it / to / this task / complete → .....
3. interesting / it / learn / is / new things / to → .....

PART 4. TIME CLAUSES

Common time conjunctions: when, before, after, as soon as. For future meaning, use Present Simple after these conjunctions.

A. Complete with when, before, after or as soon as.

1. I'll text you _____ I arrive.
2. Wash your hands _____ you eat.
3. We went for a walk _____ we had dinner.
4. I'll start cooking _____ I get home.
5. Check your answers _____ you submit the test.

B. Choose the correct verb form.

1. I'll call you when I (will arrive / arrive).
2. We will leave as soon as the lesson (ends / will end).
3. Before she (goes / will go) to bed, she reads a book.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

PART 5. REASON CLAUSES

Use because to introduce a reason. Use so to introduce a result.

A. Complete with because or so.

1. I stayed at home _____ I was ill.
2. The train was delayed, _____ we arrived late.
3. She is learning English _____ she wants to work abroad.
4. It was very cold, _____ we closed the window.

B. Join the sentences using the word in brackets.

1. He didn't go out. He was tired. (BECAUSE) → .....
2. I missed the bus. I was late for work. (SO) → .....
3. She practises every day. She wants to improve. (BECAUSE) → .....

PART 6. PERSONAL RESPONSE

Complete the sentences with your own ideas.

1. If I have free time this weekend, ...
2. If people don't get enough sleep, ...
3. It is important to .....
4. I'll feel happy when .....
5. I stayed at home because .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS