I LOVE LEARNING 6 UNIT 05 GRAMMAR

Match the Cause to the Effect

Exercise 1: Match the cause in Column A with its correct effect in Column B.

Column A (Causes)	Column B (Effects)
1. If factories burn fossil fuels,	**A.** the temperature of the planet rises._____
2. If people throw trash in rivers,	**B.** they release greenhouse gases into the air._____
3. If the Earth gets warmer,	**C.** water becomes dirty and polluted._____
4. If we plant more trees,	**D.** they help the planet and clean the air._____

Exercise 2: Complete the sentences using because or so.

1. Rivers are dirty _____people and factories pollute them.
2. Some factories put chemicals into rivers_____ the water becomes unhealthy.
3. Fish can die _____ the water is polluted.
4. People throw trash into rivers, _____ there is more water pollution.
5. Dirty water is a problem _____ it is bad for nature.

Zero Conditional

Exercise 3: Complete the zero conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets (Present Simple).

1. If the weather _____**(change)** today, people _____ **(feel)** it right away.
2. If the climate _____ **(change),** plants and animals _____ **(need)** to adapt.

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3. If temperatures _____ **(go)** up, hurricanes _____ **(be)** stronger.
4. If we _____ **(learn)** more about the Earth, we _____ **(make)** better decisions.

Exercise 4: Unscramble the Zero Conditional Sentences

Instructions: Put the words in the correct order to make zero conditional sentences.

1. warmer / makes / greenhouse / gases / The / planet

   _____

2. water / dirty / stays / If / out / of / is / rivers / , / clean

   _____

3. energy / people / use / less / If / , / goes / down / pollution

   _____

4. protect / we / nature / When / , / is / environment / the / safer

   _____

Spot the Mistake! (Error Correction)

Exercise 5: Each sentence has a grammar mistake with *because*, *so*, or zero conditional. Cross out the error and write the correct sentence.

1. Plants and animals need to adapt **so** the climate changes

   _____

2. If temperatures will go up, hurricanes are stronger.

   _____

3. Rivers are dirty **because** the water becomes unhealthy.

   _____

4. If people work together, we can **saves** the planet.

   _____

Exercise 6: Circle the correct connector or verb form.

1. We use cars and electricity every day, **because** / **so** we produce greenhouse gases.
2. If the Earth **gets** / **get** warmer, glaciers melt.

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3. Animals lose their homes **because** / **so** people cut down trees.
4. If we turn off lights and save water, we **help** / **helps** the planet.

Cause & Effect / Zero Conditional)

Exercise 7: Complete the text using the words from the box: *if, because, so.*

Global warming is a big issue today. (1) _____ the climate changes, plants and animals must adapt. Human activities release greenhouse gases into the air, (2) _____ the Earth gets warmer. We put greenhouse gases into the atmosphere (3)_____ we burn fossil fuels like coal and oil every day. These gases make the planet warmer (4) _____they trap heat in the atmosphere

Part 2: Unit 5 Reading Questions (Based on Pages 86–87 / NASA Text)

Read the article *"What is Climate Change?"* (page 87) and answer the questions in complete sentences.

1. What is the difference between weather and climate?
   - _____
2. How long does it take for climate to change compared to weather?
   - _____
3. What are some natural causes of climate change mentioned in the text?
   - _____
4. What happens to the planet when we burn coal, oil, and gas?
   - _____
5. According to scientists, what will happen if temperatures go up in the future?
   - _____

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