Modal verbs of obligation, prohibition and advice; Second conditional, *unless*

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to* or *don't have to*.

1 He ..... email his CV before the interview or he won't get the job.
2 I ..... work on my transferable skills if I want to change jobs in the future.
3 You ..... call your employer 'Sir' – this is the 21st century!
4 As a hotel receptionist, I ..... answer the telephone and be well-organised.
5 Shop assistants ..... have any special qualifications, but they must be kind and patient.
6 A 'mystery shopper' ..... review the service they get in shops.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *don't have to* or *mustn't*.

1 A security guard ..... leave the shop.
2 In my country, taxi drivers ..... carry more than four passengers.
3 I ..... learn the local language in my new job – everybody speaks English!
4 They said hotel guests ..... leave until 10 am, so we can take our time in the morning.
5 Your grammar ..... be perfect – the important thing is to be able to communicate.

3 Circle the correct alternative.

I'm a doctor and I love my job. I (a) *must/have to* work long hours, but it's a well-paid job and I like to help people who are sick. As a doctor, you (b) *must/mustn't* be very brave when you (c) *have to/should* tell people bad news. Also, a good doctor (d) *mustn't/don't have to* ever lie to his or her patients and (e) *shouldn't/should* always treat their patients with respect. Sometimes I get upset in my job and think I (f) *should/shouldn't* be so sensitive, but it's a very emotional job. The only thing I don't like about my job is the paperwork – I (g) *should/have to* write down everything I do. Maybe I (h) *should/have to* hire a secretary!

4 Look at the situations and complete the sentences using the second conditional.

1 I don't like my job because it's badly paid.
If my job ..... better paid, I ..... it a lot more.
2 She is a teacher because she believes in the importance of education.
Unless she ..... in the importance of education, she ..... a teacher.
3 We don't meet many people because we are always so busy with work.
We ..... more people if we ..... always so busy with work.
4 He isn't a flight assistant – he's scared of flying!
He ..... a flight assistant if he ..... scared of flying!
5 I love being a journalist because I get to travel a lot.
I ..... being a journalist unless I ..... travel a lot.

5 Complete the text with the words and phrases in the box.

doesn't have to · x2 have to · must
mustn't · should · unless · would be · would have

Giles Harrison is a professional celebrity photographer. But what does being a celeb photographer involve? Harrison says he (a) ..... camp outside celebrity homes every day – he prefers driving around the city to find celebrities. Some celebs get angry with him, but Harrison believes that if he were famous, he (b) ..... more patient with photographers: 'At the end of the day,' he says, 'we're journalists.' There are also laws which professional photographers like Harrison (c) ..... follow. For example, they (d) ..... take pictures of children. Harrison also believes that celebrities need photographers like him. 'If a celebrity walked down the red carpet and we didn't take a picture of them, celebrities (e) ..... a problem with that.' In fact, for Harrison, 'celebrities (f) ..... only worry when people *don't* want their picture anymore.' And people wouldn't become celebrities (g) ..... they wanted their photo taken.
What makes a good photographer? Harrison thinks that you (h) ..... be an excellent story-teller as well as a great photographer, because the photos (i) ..... tell a story.

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