GRAMMAR Relative pronouns *who, which, that*

1 **Find and underline the examples of *who*, *which* and *that* in the blog post.**

We all know a good film when we see it. It has a great story, excellent photography and wonderful acting. But what makes a good movie into a big hit? This is a question that filmmakers are always asking themselves!

Of course, there is no perfect answer. However, movie companies have a few tricks which help make their films become as successful as possible.

Some stars have fans who will go and see any movie they are in. Unfortunately, not all movies that have big stars in them are successful, and using famous actors can be expensive!

There are lots of movies which come from books, comics, computer games or TV shows. Just think of Harry Potter, Wonder Woman, X-Men, Star Wars, etc. People already love these, so they can't wait to see the film. People often check to see what newspapers or websites are saying about a film before they go and see it. Also, people who love a movie will tell their friends how good it is.

This is really important. As well as posters and trailers, most big films will now have a website that gives extra information about the film. Also, when a new film comes out, the stars of the movie usually travel around the world and give interviews to get people interested in the film.

Awards like the Oscars and the Golden Globes let people know which films are good to watch. A movie that gets an award often becomes much more popular than before.

Choose two words to complete each sentence.

1. We use ***who*** / ***that*** / ***which*** when we talk about people.
2. We use ***who*** / ***that*** / ***which*** when we talk about things.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

GRAMMAR REFERENCE AND PRACTICE

UNIT 12 RELATIVE PRONOUNS *WHO, WHICH, THAT*

- We use *who*, *which* and *that* with a short sentence (or clause) to give more information about people or things.
  *An actor is a person **who** plays a part in a film or play.*
  *A thriller is a type of film **which** is very exciting.*
- We use *who* with people.
  *A fan is a person **who** loves watching, reading or listening to something.*
- We use *which* with things.
  *Horror is a type of film **which** is too frightening for young children.*
- We can use *that* for people or things.
  *My sister is someone **that** loves all science fiction stories.*
  *3D films are films **that** make everything on screen seem more real.*

1 **Complete the sentences with *who* or *which*.**

1 There are now cinemas _____ are more like hotels.
2 A guest is a person _____ visits your house.
3 A fim star is someone _____ is a very successful and famous film actor.
4 A park is a place _____ often has lakes, woods and gardens.
5 This is a website _____ tells you how good films are.
6 It's best to go to the cinema with a friend _____ likes the same type of films as you.

2 **Use *who*, *that* or *which* to make one sentence.**

0 A singer was singing. He was very good.
The singer _____ *who was singing* _____ was very good.
1 A film festival is here in summer. It is good fun.
The film festival _____ is good fun.
2 A friend went to see a musical. He had a good time.
The friend _____ had a good time.
3 There's a shop near my house. It sells jazz CDs.
There's a shop near my house _____.
4 We went to a cinema. It had 12 screens.
We went to a cinema _____.
5 A neighbour likes watching drama films. She acts as a hobby.
The neighbour _____ acts as a hobby.

3 **Match the two halves of the sentences and add *who* or *which*.**

1 I know a person	**a** only watch musicals.
2 There's a new film	**b** looks very easy, but isn't.
3 Acting is a job	**c** has met Steven Spielberg.
4 We've got two friends	**d** has beds instead of seats.
5 I'd love to see that cinema	**e** I really want to see.

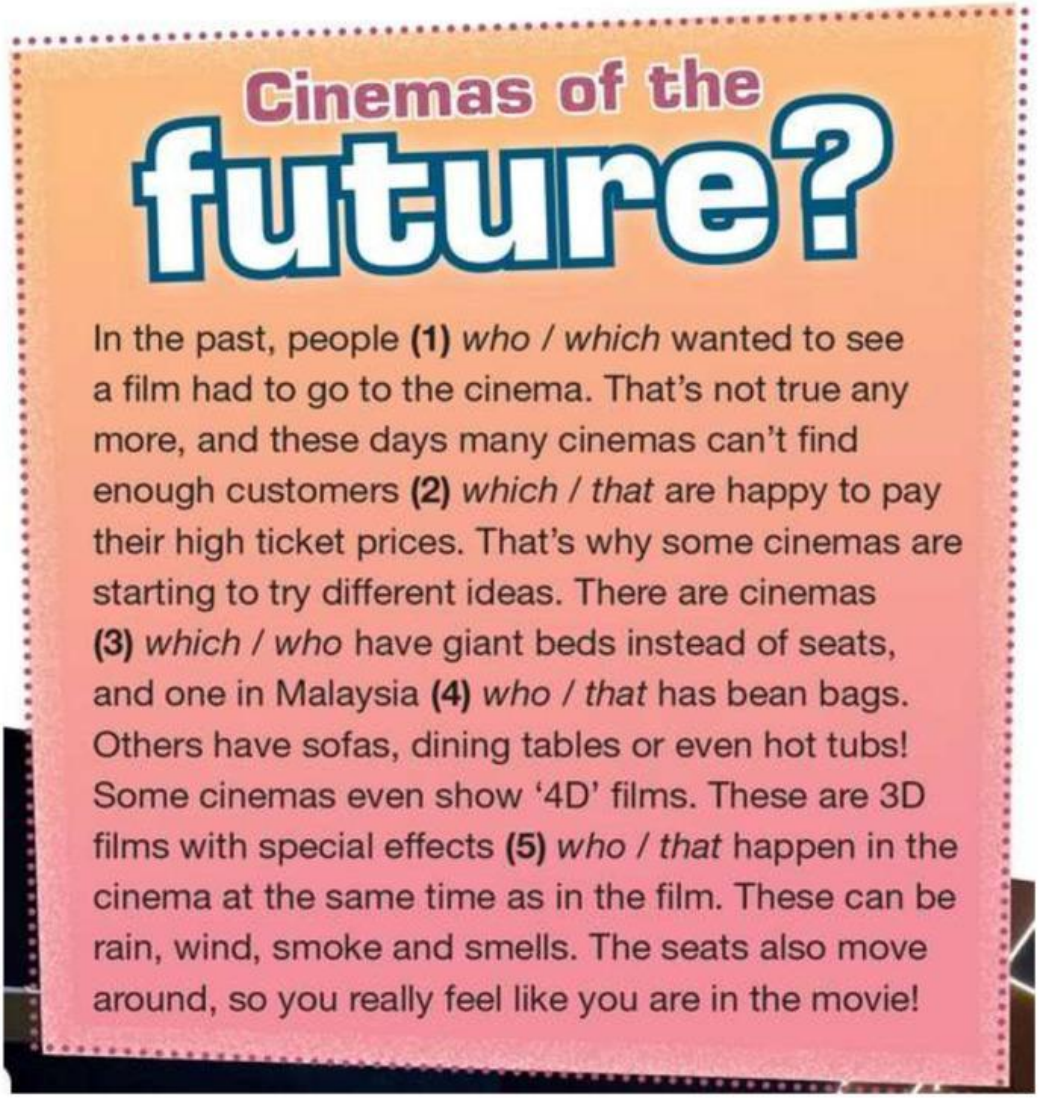
1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2 **Choose the correct answer for each sentence. Write *A* (*who/that*) or *B* (*which/that*).**

1 I like films _____ make me laugh.
2 I have a friend _____ watches two movies a day during the holidays.
3 There's a cinema near my home _____ is over 100 years old.
4 I know a person _____ knows Jaden Smith.
5 I can't remember the name of the film _____ was on TV last night.
6 There are quite a lot of actors _____ can speak two or more languages.

3 **Choose the correct words to complete the text.**



Cinemas of the future?

In the past, people **(1)** *who / which* wanted to see a film had to go to the cinema. That's not true any more, and these days many cinemas can't find enough customers **(2)** *which / that* are happy to pay their high ticket prices. That's why some cinemas are starting to try different ideas. There are cinemas **(3)** *which / who* have giant beds instead of seats, and one in Malaysia **(4)** *who / that* has bean bags. Others have sofas, dining tables or even hot tubs! Some cinemas even show '4D' films. These are 3D films with special effects **(5)** *who / that* happen in the cinema at the same time as in the film. These can be rain, wind, smoke and smells. The seats also move around, so you really feel like you are in the movie!

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4 Match the two halves of the sentences and join them with *who* or *which*.

1 IMAX cinemas are popular with people
2 The cinemas have special seats
3 It's not possible for children
4 You need to wear special glasses
5 Some IMAX cinemas have screens
6 There's a 3-D film called *Bugs*!

a _____ let you see in 3D.
b _____ shows you the world of rainforest insects.
c _____ move, and sometimes you feel wind or water during the film.
d _____ are under 13 to go in alone.
e _____ are as tall as four double-decker buses – about 16 metres.
f _____ like 3-D films.

5 Correct the mistakes in the sentences.

1 My favourite colour is blue, so I bought a mobile phone who was blue.
2 There are two windows don't close very well.
3 He told me about something interesting happened in the film.
4 I want to sell a TV who is two years old.
5 It's a music concert it's going to be in São Paulo.
6 There are some great books can help you learn English.

PRONUNCIATION | Spelling and syllables

92 **6 Listen and repeat the words. How many letters does each word have? How many syllables?**

action *6 letters,* *2 syllables*

adventure	___ letters,	___ syllables
because	___ letters,	___ syllables
children	___ letters,	___ syllables
chocolate	___ letters,	___ syllables
cinema	___ letters,	___ syllables
dictionary	___ letters,	___ syllables
different	___ letters,	___ syllables
horror	___ letters,	___ syllables
interesting	___ letters,	___ syllables
medicine	___ letters,	___ syllables
photography	___ letters,	___ syllables
sometimes	___ letters,	___ syllables
where	___ letters,	___ syllables
which	___ letters,	___ syllables
while	___ letters,	___ syllables
who	___ letters,	___ syllables

LIVEWORKSHEETS

UNIT 12 PAGE 69, EXERCISE 7

In small groups, design your own cinema. Think about:

- where your cinema will be
- the kind of films you'd like to show
- extra activities you might offer
- what you could sell
- the kind of seats you'll have.

Choose one person from your group to present your ideas to the class.

We'll have shops that sell …
We'll show films that …
People who come to our cinema will …
Our cinema will be in a place which …

GRAMMAR Relative pronouns *who, which, that*

1 **Choose the correct relative pronoun.**

Hi Martha, do you want to come and see *The First Way* with me? It's that musical film [1] *which / who* tells the true story of a woman [2] *which / who* was a doctor in the 1800s. It's got Meryl Dole in it – the singer [3] *which / who* looks like you, Martha! Everyone [4] *which / who* sees the film says it's brilliant. It's on at 2.30 or 7.30 on Saturday at the cinema [5] *which / who* is behind the art gallery. If you want to come, let me know the time [6] *which / who* is best for you. Ella

2 **Put the words in the correct order to make sentences. Which sentence matches the photo below?**

1 has / which / The Arts Centre cinema / large seats / really comfortable / are

2 films / three hours / don't like / I / that / longer than / are

3 actors / the stars of / are usually / who / are / very fit / action films

4 the actor / in the Avengers films / that / is / Scarlett Johansson / plays Black Widow

5 likes / my oldest brother / the only person in our family / is / horror films / who

sentence _____



LIVEWORKSHEETS

3 Tick (✓) the correct sentences.

1 **A** Yesterday I bought a black jacket and a pair of jeans who are blue.
B Yesterday I bought a black jacket and a pair of jeans which are blue.

2 **A** When you come here we can go swimming in the lake who is near my house.
B When you come here we can go swimming in the lake that is near my house.

3 **A** Last Saturday I bought a white skirt which cost 40 dollars.
B Last Saturday I bought a white skirt which it cost 40 dollars.

4 **A** My favourite birthday present is my bike. It was Jim gave it to me.
B My favourite birthday present is my bike. It was Jim who gave it to me.

5 **A** You need to bring three pencils and the book that the teacher will give you.
B You need to bring three pencils and the book who the teacher will give you.

LIVEWORKSHEETS