HOMEWORK - LESSON 14: URBANISATION & CONDITIONALS

Họ và tên: _____
Ngày nộp: _____

🎯 PART 1: VOCABULARY (Từ vựng)

Exercise 1: Note Completion (IELTS Reading/Listening Style)
Complete the notes below. Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.

City Planning Issues

- The rapid (1) _____ has put pressure on city resources.
- Existing (2) _____ such as roads and bridges are often inadequate.
- This leads to heavy traffic (3) _____ during rush hour.
- The government must (4) _____ the pressure by building new roads.
- Modern (5) _____ like parks and schools make the city a better place.

Word bank: `amenities / congestion / infrastructure / alleviate / urbanisation`

Exercise 2: Matching Features (IELTS Reading Style)
Match the words in Column A with their correct definitions in Column B.

Column A	Column B
1. Deteriorate	A. able to continue over a period of time
2. Flourish	B. to make something less severe or painful
3. Sustainable	C. to become worse in quality or condition

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4. Amenities	D. to grow or develop successfully
5. Alleviate	E. features that make a place pleasant to live in

👉 Answers:
1 - ____ ; 2 - ____ ; 3 - ____ ; 4 - ____ ; 5 - ____

🎯 PART 2: GRAMMAR (Ngữ pháp)

Exercise 3: Multiple Choice (IELTS Reading Style)
Choose the correct letter, A, B, C or D.

1. If the local government _____ more in public transport, congestion would be much lower.
   A. invests B. invested C. had invested D. will invest
2. If they had built the new metro line ten years ago, the city _____ so crowded today.
   A. wouldn't be B. won't be C. wouldn't have been D. isn't
3. We will suffer from severe pollution unless we _____ action now.
   A. take B. will take C. took D. had taken
4. If I _____ the mayor, I would focus on improving urban amenities.
   A. am B. were C. had been D. would be

Exercise 4: Sentence Completion (IELTS Writing Style)
Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS for each answer.

1. The city is crowded because they didn't build more roads.
   -> If they _____ more roads, the city wouldn't be crowded.
2. Study hard, or you won't pass the exam.
   -> If you _____ hard, you won't pass the exam.
3. I don't have a car, so I can't drive to work.
   -> If I _____ a car, I could drive to work.
4. He didn't know about the flood, so he didn't stay at home.
   -> If he had known about the flood, he _____ at home.

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🎯 PART 3: COMBINED PRACTICE (Kết hợp Ngữ pháp & Từ vựng)

Exercise 5: Summary Completion (IELTS Reading Style)
Complete the summary below. Use the correct form of the words in the box for blanks (1), (2), (5), and (6). For blanks (3) and (4), put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

`deteriorate / urbanisation / sustainable / alleviate / infrastructure`

Many cities today are facing severe environmental challenges. Rapid (1) _____ has increased the demand for modern public (2) _____. If governments (3) _____ (invest) in better transport now, traffic congestion will decrease. Unfortunately, if they had planned better in the past, air quality (4) _____ (not / deteriorate) so badly. To (5) _____ these issues, cities must adopt a more (6) _____ approach to development.

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