

PART 2: OBJECTIVE EXPLANATORY VS. SUBJECTIVE ARGUMENTATIVE

An explanatory essay requires an **objective tone** (neutral facts), whereas argumentative essays use **subjective tone** (opinions/bias). Read each sentence and write **OBJ** (Objective Explanatory) or **SUB** (Subjective Argumentative) on the line.

- _____ 1. Electric vehicles are vastly superior to gasoline cars, and everyone should buy one immediately.
- _____ 2. Lithium-ion batteries store electrical energy through reversible chemical reduction of lithium ions between electrodes.
- _____ 3. The Roman Empire expanded due to standardized legionary discipline, integrated road networks, and regional tax policies.
- _____ 4. High school starting times are terribly planned, causing students to suffer because administrators don't care.
- _____ 5. Adolescents experience a shift in circadian rhythms during puberty that delays melatonin release by approximately two hours.

PART 3: THESIS STATEMENT DIAGNOSTICS

An effective explanatory thesis is **neutral, specific**, and outlines **sub-topics**. Read the three thesis drafts below. Identify the flaw in each (Missing Sub-points, Opinionated/Biased, or Announcing/Informal) and rewrite it into an effective explanatory thesis.

Draft A: *"In this essay, I am going to tell you all about how volcanic eruptions happen."*

Primary Flaw: _____

Revised Explanatory Thesis: _____

Draft B: *"Social media algorithms are evil tools that destroy teenagers' mental focus."*

Primary Flaw: _____

Revised Explanatory Thesis: _____

PART 4: EXPLANATORY ESSAY BLUEPRINT OUTLINE

Demonstrate your understanding of essay architecture. Fill in the key structural components for an explanatory essay on: **"How Honeybees Support Agricultural Ecosystems."**

1. Introduction Paragraph

Hook Strategy: Factual statistic or striking observation.

Explanatory Thesis (Topic + 2 Sub-points):

2. Body Paragraph 1 (Cross-Pollination)

Topic Sentence: State the mechanical process.

Supporting Evidence / Elaboration:

3. Body Paragraph 2 (Crop Yield Impact)

Topic Sentence: Connect bees to food output volume.

Supporting Evidence / Elaboration:

4. Conclusion Architecture

Restatement of Thesis (Rephrased):

Global Synthesis / Broader Relevance: