

3. She started working as a secretary 2 years ago.

She _____

4. My sister began to study English a year ago.

My sister _____

5. Scientists began to fight against AIDS in 1980.

Scientists have _____

6. The Browns have lived in London for 20 years.

The Browns began _____

7. John has worked for this electronics firm since 1999.

John started _____

8. Jack and Jill have learned how to drive for 2 weeks.

Jack and Jill started _____

9. How long have you studied English?

When _____

10. When did you begin to do research on lung cancer?

How long _____

S + have/has **never** / **not** + Vpp + ... + **before**
= **It / This is the first time** + S + have / has + (ever) + Vpp + ... (bỏ **never, before**)

Eg: I **haven't seen** that film **before**.

□ **It / This is the first time** I **have seen** that film.

1. My father hasn't driven a car before.

This is the first time

2. I've never met such a famous singer before.

It's the first time

3. She has never been to the ballet before.

It's

4. She hasn't drunk Coca Cola before.

This is

5. It's the first time I have read this book

I have _____

6. It's the first time I have ever met such an intelligent student

I have _____

7. This is the first time my grandfather has visited Ha Long Bay.

My grandfather has

S + haven't/ hasn't Vpp ...+ **for** + **time**
It's + time + since + S + **last** + V_{QKD} + ... (bỏ **for**)

Eg: I **haven't seen** my father **for one month**.

□ **It's one month since** I **last saw** my father.

1. Tom has not had his hair cut for over 3 months.

It's _____

2. My father hasn't gone to Hanoi for 2 years.