

Section 2

Vocabulary

3 Complete the sentences using a suitable word. The first letter of each word is given.

- 0 A plastic bottle may **d e g r a d e** after four centuries!
- 1 Air **p** _____ is caused by factories and exhaust fumes.
- 2 The protection of the **e** _____ is necessary for the future of our planet.
- 3 Millions of tonnes of rubbish is buried in **l** _____ sites every year.
- 4 For every tonne of paper we **r** _____ fewer trees are cut.
- 5 It's a shame that people **d** _____ their rubbish practically anywhere.
- 6 Chemical **w** _____ from factories is responsible for the destruction of sea life.
- 7 We should avoid buying food **p** _____ in plastic.
- 8 Don't drop litter! Please put it in the **b** _____.
- 9 The **d** _____ of chemical products must take place only in special sites.

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4 Replace the words in bold with the correct phrasal verb in the box.

**make out • put out • break out of
look out • fall out • turn out • bring out**

- 0 The fire was **extinguished** very quickly
_____ *put out* _____
- 1 **Be careful!** A deer is crossing the street.

- 2 I can't **see clearly** what the sign on that barrel says. Can you give me my glasses?

- 3 A **poisonous snake** **escaped from** his tank yesterday and they are still looking for it.

- 4 His idea to protect the forest **proved** to be a good one.

- 5 This company wants to **introduce** new environmentally friendly products on the market.

- 6 Let me guess! You've **argued** again, haven't you?

...../6

Grammar

5 Complete each sentence using the word given so that it means the same as the sentence before it. Use no more than five words.

- 0 Logging companies cut down thousands of trees every year. **are**
Thousands of trees _____ *are cut down every year* by logging companies.
- 1 Sprays destroy ozone. **destroyed**
Ozone _____ sprays.
- 2 They are building a new factory in this area. **is**
A new factory _____ in this area.
- 3 They will have recycled more than 30 tonnes of glass by the end of the year. **been**
More than 30 tonnes of glass _____ by the end of the year.
- 4 They are going to plant more trees and bushes next month. **be**
More trees and bushes _____ next month.
- 5 New filters have been installed by the local industries. **have**
The local industries _____ new filters.
- 6 A few volunteers are cleaning the beach. **is**
The beach _____ a few volunteers.
- 7 This is a plastic bottle. **made**
This bottle _____ plastic.
- 8 The fire destroyed the forest. **was**
The forest _____ the fire.

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6 Write the sentences using the causative form.

- 0 A company is processing their waste.
They are having their waste processed by a company.
- 1 Someone is going to repair my car.
I
- 2 Technicians will install new central heating in our neighbour's house.
Our neighbour
- 3 The gardener is mowing the lawn right now.
We
- 4 A technician repaired our washing machine.
We
- 5 An architect has designed Mary's house.
Mary
- 6 A doctor must examine his broken leg.
He
- 7 A construction company had built John's house before it was destroyed by the fire.
John

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Use of English

7 Read the text and decide which answer (a, b or c) best fits each gap.

Although our lives have (0) a with the aid of technology, more and more people are becoming (1) that we should not (2) the environment. This is obvious to people who live in a(n) (3) environment and they have to deal with problems such as traffic and air pollution. In many areas a recycling scheme (4) introduced a few years ago. Leaflets were (5) out, there were ads in newspapers and (6) groups like Friends of the Earth informed people about the problem of waste (7) . Now, more and more people take empty bottles and glass objects they don't need any more to the bottle (8) of their neighbourhood. Some others have had a solar-powered water heater (9) because they understand that in this way they (10) the environment less.

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|----|-----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 0 | a improved | b delivered | c dug |
| 1 | a environmental | b friendly | c aware |
| 2 | a cut down | b recycle | c damage |
| 3 | a urban | b rural | c wrapped |
| 4 | a was | b is | c has |
| 5 | a made | b handed | c turned |
| 6 | a yellow | b green | c red |
| 7 | a disposable | b disposal | c rechargeable |
| 8 | a bank | b bin | c site |
| 9 | a installing | b install | c installed |
| 10 | a protect | b recycle | c pollute |

Writing

- 8 'People must become more responsible for the protection of the environment.' Write a paragraph giving your opinion. Don't forget to make complex sentences using the words you learnt in Unit 11 (eg *although, should, because, lead to*).**

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FINAL SCORE/70