

Kitchen Rules! Instructions & Advice

Date: _____

GRAMMAR · ¿CÓMO DAMOS INSTRUCCIONES, REGLAS Y CONSEJOS?

IMPERATIVE (instrucciones / órdenes)

✓ **Wash** your hands. ✗ **Don't run** in the kitchen.
= verbo sin "to", sin sujeto. Negativo: Don't + verbo.

HAVE TO / DON'T HAVE TO (obligación)

Waiters **have to** wear a uniform. You **don't have to** cook.
don't have to = no es necesario (¡no es prohibido!)

MUST / MUSTN'T (reglas, normas)

You **must** wear an apron. You **mustn't** smoke here.
must = es obligatorio · mustn't = está prohibido

SHOULD / SHOULDN'T (consejos)

You **should** smile at the customers. You **shouldn't** be late.
should = deberías (es buena idea)

CAN / CAN'T (permiso / prohibición): You **can** take a break at 4. You **can't** use your phone. · Después de un modal: verbo sin "to" → You must wash ✓ You must ~~to wash~~ ✗

PALABRAS CLAVE

wash – lavar

boil – hervir

set the table – poner la mesa

apron – delantal

knife – cuchillo

chop – picar

fry – freír

clear the table – recoger

hairnet – redequilla

tray – bandeja

peel – pelar

taste – probar

take the order – tomar nota

gloves – guantes

the bill – la cuenta

stir – remover

serve – servir

wipe – limpiar (con trapo)

chopping board – tabla

fridge – nevera

1 Match the verbs with the Spanish. Une cada verbo con su significado.

☐

1. chop

a. remover

☐

5. wipe

e. tomar nota

☐

2. peel

b. probar

☐

6. boil

f. limpiar con un trapo

☐

3. stir

c. picar

☐

7. take the order

g. recoger la mesa

☐

4. taste

d. pelar

☐

8. clear the table

h. hervir

2 The chef's instructions. Complete with the imperative. Usa las palabras del recuadro.

wash · wear · don't touch · peel · don't run · stir · taste · put

1. _____ your hands, please!

5. _____ the oven. It's very hot!

2. _____ your hairnet and apron.

6. _____ in the kitchen. It's dangerous.

3. _____ the potatoes and the onions.

7. _____ the sauce. Is it good?

4. _____ the soup with a spoon.

8. _____ the fish in the fridge.

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3 Restaurant rules. Write **must** or **mustn't** . ¿Obligatorio o prohibido?

1. You _____ wash your hands after the toilet.
2. You _____ smoke in the kitchen.
3. Cooks _____ wear a hairnet.
4. You _____ use the same knife for meat and fish.
5. Waiters _____ be polite to customers.
6. You _____ put hot food in the fridge.
7. You _____ clean the chopping board.
8. You _____ touch food with dirty gloves.

4 A new waiter has problems. Give advice: **should** or **shouldn't** . Da consejos.

1. "I'm always late for work." → You _____ get up earlier.
2. "The customers are angry. The food is cold." → You _____ serve the food quickly.
3. "I use my phone in the restaurant." → You _____ use your phone at work.
4. "I don't understand the tourists." → You _____ learn English!
5. "I carry eight plates at the same time." → You _____ use a tray.

5 Read the signs. Choose the correct meaning. Rodea a o b.

 STAFF ONLY a. Customers can't go in. b. Customers can go in.	 HOT SURFACE – DO NOT TOUCH a. You should touch it. b. You mustn't touch it.	 GLOVES REQUIRED a. You have to wear gloves. b. You don't have to wear gloves.
 WASH YOUR HANDS a. It's an instruction. b. It's a question.	 NO SMOKING a. You can smoke here. b. You mustn't smoke here.	UNIFORM: FREE ON FRIDAYS a. On Fridays you don't have to wear the uniform. b. You mustn't wear it.

6 Recipe: **papas arrugadas** . Put the instructions in order (1–6). Ordena la receta.

- | | |
|--|--|
| ☐ Boil the potatoes for 20 minutes. | ☐ Serve them with red mojo. Enjoy! |
| ☐ Wash the small potatoes. Don't peel them! | ☐ Take out the water and dry the potatoes in the pot. |
| ☐ Put the potatoes in a big pot. | ☐ Add water and a lot of salt. |

7 Your turn! Write 3 rules or tips for your kitchen or restaurant. Usa **must**, **mustn't**, **should**...

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____