

MODEL 1 – Main Idea & Topic

Questions 1–7

Text 1

Many students think that studying for long hours is the best way to get good grades. However, the quality of study is often more important than the amount of time spent studying. Students who take short breaks, remove distractions, and focus on one task at a time can learn more effectively. Getting enough sleep is also important because the brain needs rest to process and remember information.

1. What is the main idea of the text?

- A. Students should study all night.
- B. Long study hours always produce good grades.
- C. Effective studying is more important than studying for a long time.
- D. Students should avoid taking breaks while studying.
- E. Sleep is more important than studying.

2. According to the text, what can help students study effectively?

- A. Studying without breaks
- B. Using social media while studying
- C. Focusing on several tasks at once
- D. Removing distractions
- E. Studying only at night

3. Why is sleep important for students?

- A. It makes students study longer.
- B. It helps the brain process and remember information.
- C. It prevents students from doing homework.
- D. It replaces the need for studying.
- E. It makes students avoid distractions.

Text 2

Public libraries are changing as technology develops. In addition to printed books, many libraries now provide digital books, computers, and internet access. Some libraries also organize workshops on digital skills. These changes allow libraries to remain useful in a world where people increasingly depend on technology.

4. What is the main topic of the text?

- A. The history of printed books
- B. The disadvantages of technology
- C. Changes in modern libraries
- D. How to build a library
- E. The importance of computers

5. What do modern libraries provide besides printed books?

- A. Only newspapers
- B. Digital books and internet access
- C. Free houses
- D. Transportation
- E. School uniforms

6. The word “remain” in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to ...

- A. disappear
- B. continue to be
- C. refuse
- D. change completely
- E. become smaller

7. Why do libraries make changes according to the text?

- A. Because printed books are illegal
- B. Because people increasingly depend on technology
- C. Because libraries have no visitors
- D. Because computers are expensive
- E. Because people no longer read books

MODEL 2 – Detail & Specific Information

Questions 8–14

Text 3

Last Saturday, the students of Green Valley High School participated in a beach-cleaning activity. The program started at 7 a.m. and involved 120 students and 15 teachers. They collected plastic bottles, food wrappers, fishing lines, and other waste. After three hours, they had collected more than 200 kilograms of rubbish. The activity ended with a short environmental talk given by a local conservationist.

8. When did the activity start?

- A. At 6 a.m.
- B. At 7 a.m.
- C. At 8 a.m.
- D. At 9 a.m.
- E. At 10 a.m.

9. How many students participated in the activity?

- A. 15
- B. 100
- C. 120
- D. 135
- E. 200

10. Which of the following was NOT mentioned as waste collected by the students?

- A. Plastic bottles
- B. Food wrappers
- C. Fishing lines
- D. Glass windows
- E. Other rubbish

11. How much rubbish did they collect?

- A. Less than 100 kilograms
- B. Exactly 100 kilograms
- C. About 120 kilograms
- D. More than 200 kilograms
- E. More than 500 kilograms

12. Who gave the environmental talk?

- A. The principal
- B. A teacher
- C. A student
- D. A local conservationist
- E. A government official

13. How long did the activity last?

- A. One hour
- B. Two hours
- C. Three hours
- D. Four hours
- E. Five hours

14. What can we infer from the activity?

- A. The students were concerned about the environment.
- B. The students disliked outdoor activities.
- C. The beach was completely clean before the activity.
- D. Only teachers participated in the activity.
- E. The activity was held at night.

MODEL 3 – Vocabulary in Context

Questions 15–20

Text 4

Mangrove forests are important ecosystems in coastal areas. They provide shelter for many animals and protect the coast from strong waves. Mangroves also help prevent soil erosion. Unfortunately, some mangrove areas have been destroyed because of development and pollution. Therefore, communities need to protect and restore these valuable forests.

15. The word “shelter” is closest in meaning to ...

- A. food
- B. protection
- C. danger

D. pollution

E. transportation

16. The word “destroyed” can best be replaced by ...

- A. protected
- B. repaired
- C. damaged
- D. developed
- E. planted

17. The word “restore” means ...

- A. to bring something back to a good condition
- B. to remove something completely
- C. to make something smaller
- D. to move something to another place
- E. to sell something

Text 5

Learning a foreign language requires patience. Students may feel frustrated when they cannot understand new words or express their ideas correctly. However, regular practice can gradually improve their ability. Making mistakes is also a natural part of the learning process.

18. The word “frustrated” is closest in meaning to ...

- A. confused or disappointed
- B. excited
- C. relaxed
- D. proud
- E. satisfied

19. The word “gradually” means ...

- A. suddenly
- B. slowly over time
- C. immediately
- D. carelessly
- E. repeatedly in one day

20. What does “natural” mean in the sentence “Making mistakes is also a natural part...”?

- A. Artificial
- B. Unusual
- C. Normal
- D. Dangerous
- E. Impossible

MODEL 4 – Inference & Implied Meaning

Questions 21–27

Text 6

Rina arrived at school ten minutes before the examination began. She looked nervous and repeatedly checked her bag. When the teacher asked the students to prepare their stationery, Rina suddenly realized that she had left her

pencil case at home. Fortunately, her friend Maya noticed the problem and lent her a pencil and an eraser.

21. Why was Rina nervous?

- A. She had forgotten her homework.
- B. She was late for school.
- C. She had forgotten her stationery.
- D. She did not know her teacher.
- E. She had lost her school bag.

22. What can we infer about Maya?

- A. She was helpful.
- B. She was careless.
- C. She was angry with Rina.
- D. She arrived late.
- E. She did not have stationery.

23. The word “fortunately” indicates that ...

- A. something bad happened
- B. something positive happened unexpectedly
- C. Rina was angry
- D. Maya left the classroom
- E. the examination was cancelled

24. What would most likely happen if Maya had not helped Rina?

- A. Rina might have had difficulty taking the examination.
- B. Rina would have gone home immediately.
- C. The teacher would cancel the exam.
- D. Maya would take the examination for Rina.
- E. The examination would be postponed.

Text 7

The school introduced a “No Plastic Day” every Friday. Students were encouraged to bring reusable bottles and lunch boxes. During the first few weeks, some students complained because they were not used to the new rule. After several months, however, the amount of plastic waste at school decreased significantly.

25. What was the purpose of the program?

- A. To make students buy more plastic products
- B. To reduce plastic waste
- C. To close the school canteen
- D. To punish students
- E. To increase school expenses

26. What can be inferred about the students after several months?

- A. They completely rejected the program.
- B. They became more accustomed to using reusable items.
- C. They stopped bringing lunch.
- D. They used more plastic products.
- E. They left the school.

27. The decrease in plastic waste suggests that the program was ...

- A. ignored by students
- B. unrelated to students' behavior
- C. having a positive environmental effect
- D. cancelled by the school
- E. too expensive to continue

**MODEL 5 – Text Structure & Author's Purpose
Questions 28–34**

Text 8

Why Students Should Read Every Day

Reading every day provides many benefits for students. First, it can improve vocabulary because students encounter new words in different contexts. Second, reading can develop critical thinking skills. By reading different opinions and perspectives, students learn to analyze information more carefully. Finally, reading can increase knowledge about the world.

For these reasons, students should make reading a regular part of their daily activities.

28. What is the purpose of the text?

- A. To entertain readers with a story
- B. To describe a library
- C. To persuade students to read regularly
- D. To explain how books are produced
- E. To report a school event

29. What is the first benefit of reading mentioned in the text?

- A. Improving vocabulary
- B. Improving physical health
- C. Increasing school fees
- D. Developing artistic skills
- E. Making students sleep less

30. How can reading develop critical thinking?

- A. By making students memorize every sentence
- B. By exposing students to different opinions and perspectives
- C. By preventing students from asking questions
- D. By encouraging students to avoid information
- E. By making students read only one type of book

31. Which statement supports the author's argument?

- A. Reading can help students learn new words.
- B. Reading always makes students tired.
- C. Students should read only before

examinations.

D. Reading is useful only for language classes.

E. Books contain no different perspectives.

32. The final paragraph mainly functions as ...

A. an introduction

B. a conclusion

C. a complication

D. a description

E. a sequence of events

Text 9

First, prepare a clean bottle and fill it with water. Next, add a teaspoon of sugar and half a teaspoon of salt. Close the bottle tightly and shake it until everything dissolves. Finally, drink the solution slowly.

33. What type of text is Text 9?

A. Narrative

B. Recount

C. Procedure

D. Descriptive

E. Analytical exposition

34. What should be done after adding sugar and salt?

A. Drink the solution immediately.

B. Add another bottle of water.

C. Close the bottle and shake it.

D. Throw the bottle away.

E. Put the bottle in the refrigerator.

MODEL 6 – Mixed Higher-Order Thinking

Questions 35–40

Text 10

Online learning has become an important part of education. It allows students to access learning materials from almost anywhere. However, online learning also presents challenges. Students need good internet access and must be able to manage their time independently. Without self-discipline, students may become distracted by social media, games, or other activities. Therefore, online learning can be effective when students have appropriate technology and develop good learning habits.

35. What is the main argument of the text?

A. Online learning is always better than classroom learning.

B. Online learning is useless for students.

C. Online learning can be effective when students have technology and good learning habits.

D. Social media is the most important learning

tool.

E. Students should never study online.

36. What is one challenge of online learning mentioned in the text?

A. Students cannot access learning materials.

B. Students must manage their time independently.

C. Teachers cannot use computers.

D. Students have to travel to school.

E. Students cannot communicate with anyone.

37. Why can social media become a problem for online learners?

A. It can distract students from learning.

B. It improves students' concentration.

C. It provides all learning materials.

D. It makes internet access faster.

E. It helps students manage their time.

38. Which condition is necessary for effective online learning according to the text?

A. Students must avoid technology.

B. Students need appropriate technology and good learning habits.

C. Students must study without teachers.

D. Students should use social media during lessons.

E. Students should never take breaks.

39. What does the author imply about self-discipline?

A. It is unnecessary in online learning.

B. It is important because students have greater responsibility for managing their learning.

C. It makes students avoid technology.

D. It is only necessary for teachers.

E. It prevents students from accessing online materials.

40. Which statement best summarizes the text?

A. Online learning has only advantages.

B. Online learning has only disadvantages.

C. Online learning offers opportunities but requires suitable technology and responsible learning habits.

D. Online learning should replace all traditional education.

E. Online learning is mainly useful for playing educational games.