

1 GRAMMAR *have to, don't have to, must, mustn't*

a Look at these notices. Have you seen any like these in your school?

A SILENCE Exam in progress	B Tonight's film: <i>Pirates of the Caribbean</i> Entrance free	C Course fees to be paid in advance	D 
E No food here please		F Extra pronunciation class 5pm	

b Match the notices with the rules.

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| 1 You have to pay before you start. | ☐ |
| 2 You don't have to come if you don't want to. | ☐ |
| 3 You mustn't eat in here. | ☐ |
| 4 You must turn off your mobiles before you come in. | ☐ |
| 5 You mustn't talk near here. | ☐ |
| 6 You don't have to pay to see this. | ☐ |

c Look at the highlighted expressions and answer the questions.

- 1 Which two phrases mean...?
 It is a rule. There's an obligation to do this. You have to
- 2 Which phrase means...?
 It isn't obligatory. It isn't necessary. _____
- 3 Which phrase means...?
 It isn't permitted. It is against the rules. _____

d  **p.134 Grammar Bank 5C.** Read the rules and do the exercises.

2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a **5.6** Listen and write the six sentences.

b Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm. Which letter is 'silent' in *mustn't*?

c Make true sentences about the rules in the school where you are studying English. Use *We have to*, *We don't have to*, or *We mustn't*.

- 1 _____ come to lessons on time.
- 2 _____ turn off our mobile phones.
- 3 _____ eat or drink in the classroom.
- 4 _____ come to class on Saturday.
- 5 _____ bring a dictionary to class.
- 6 _____ do an exam at the end of the year.
- 7 _____ smoke in the building.
- 8 _____ do homework after each lesson.
- 9 _____ do a test every week.

Anna is a British journalist, who did an experiment. She learnt a completely new language for one month - Polish - and went to Poland to test if she could "survive" in different situations.

c 5.7 Which test do you think will be the easiest for Anna? Which will be the most difficult? Listen to Anna doing the tests in Kraków and check your answers.

d Listen again. Mark the sentences T (true) or F (false). Correct the false ones.

- ☐ 1 The taxi driver couldn't speak English.
- ☐ 2 Anna understood the waitress's question.
- ☐ 3 She ordered a small Coke.
- ☐ 4 Anna asked for directions to a bank.
- ☐ 5 She couldn't understand what the woman said.
- ☐ 6 The man on the phone could understand her, but she couldn't understand him.
- ☐ 7 Anna thought telling the time in Polish was very easy.
- ☐ 8 She didn't find out what the time was.
- ☐ 9 Kasia gave her eight out of ten for her Polish.

These are the tests and the rules:

Tests

You have to...

- 1 get a taxi.
- 2 order a drink in a bar.
- 3 ask for directions (and follow them).
- 4 phone and ask to speak to someone.
- 5 ask somebody the time.

Rules

- you mustn't use a dictionary or phrasebook.
- you mustn't speak English at any time.
- you mustn't use your hands or mime.



Anna in Kraków

4 SPEAKING

- a How well could you do Anna's five tests in English? How much do you think you can learn in a month?
- b Talk to a partner.

Have you ever...

spoken in English on the phone? Who to? What about?

seen a film in English? Which? How much did you understand?

spoken to a tourist in English? When? Why?

read an English book or magazine? Which ones?

asked for directions in a foreign city? Where? What happened?

learned another foreign language? How well can you speak it?

5 VOCABULARY modifiers

I found Polish **incredibly** difficult.

I felt **a bit** stupid when the taxi driver spoke perfect English.

- a Complete the chart with the words in the box.

a bit incredibly not very quite really very

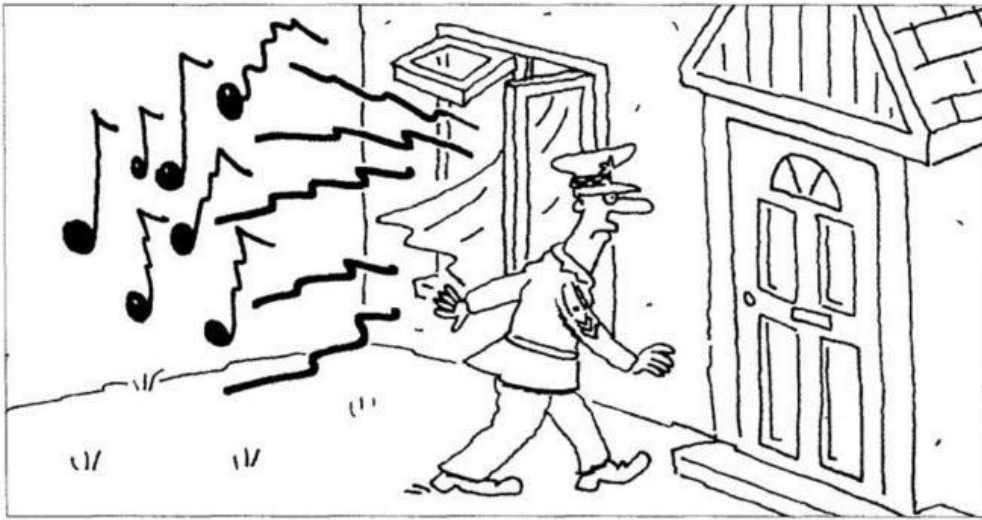
Polish is		_____

	very	_____

		difficult
		not very

- b Complete the sentences with one of the words so they are true for you. Compare with a partner.
- 1 I'm _____ good at learning languages.
 - 2 I'm _____ motivated to improve my English.
 - 3 English pronunciation is _____ difficult.
 - 4 English grammar is _____ complicated.
 - 5 I'm _____ worried about the next English exam.
 - 6 English is _____ useful for my work / studies.

a In pairs, read the sentences about the UK and decide if you think they are true or false.



- | | True | False |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 You mustn't play loud music in your house after 9.00 p.m. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 2 Children have to stay at school until they are 18. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 3 If you have a dog, you must have a dog licence. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 4 If you have a cat, you must have a cat licence. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 5 All cyclists have to wear a helmet. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 6 You must be over 12 years old to have a mobile phone. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 7 TV programmes before 9.00 p.m. mustn't include bad language. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 8 All shops except newsagents must close on Sundays. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 9 Pubs mustn't serve beer to anyone under 18. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 10 You don't have to study a foreign language at school. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 11 You don't have to wear seatbelts in the back of a car. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 12 Female Members of Parliament have to wear skirts or dresses. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 13 Parents don't have to send their children to school. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 14 You have to be 18 to drive a 49 cc motorbike. | ☐ | ☐ |
| 15 Parents mustn't leave children under 12 alone in the house. | ☐ | ☐ |

b Check with your teacher. Are they true or false in your country?