

GRAMMAR TEST

The Infinitive with and without "to"

Topic context: The Immune System

For each sentence, choose the correct option: **A** or **B**. Decide whether the infinitive needs "to" or not. Write **A** or **B** (or circle your choice).

No	Sentence	A	B
1	Vaccines allow the immune system _____ dangerous pathogens.	A) to recognise	B) recognise
2	A vaccine makes the body _____ antibodies without causing the disease.	A) to produce	B) produce
3	After the injection, patients are made _____ for 15 minutes.	A) wait	B) to wait
4	If everything is fine, the nurse lets the patient _____ home.	A) go	B) to go
5	The patient was allowed _____ home an hour later.	A) go	B) to go
6	In the lab, we watched a macrophage _____ a bacterium.	A) to engulf	B) engulf
7	Several B cells were seen _____ into plasma cells.	A) to transform	B) transform
8	Before vaccination, a doctor must _____ the patient's temperature.	A) check	B) to check
9	People with a high fever ought _____ vaccination.	A) postpone	B) to postpone
10	If your antibody titer is low, you had better _____ a booster dose.	A) to get	B) get
11	Why not _____ your doctor about possible side effects?	A) ask	B) to ask
12	Most people would rather _____ vaccinated than risk a serious disease.	A) be	B) to be
13	My doctor advised me _____ for a day after the second dose.	A) rest	B) to rest
14	It is important _____ the doctor about any allergies.	A) to tell	B) tell
15	Researchers use fluorescent dyes _____ B cells visible.	A) make	B) to make
16	Healthy people don't need _____ antibiotics after vaccination.	A) to take	B) take
17	Scientists hope _____ a universal flu vaccine.	A) to develop	B) develop
18	Scientists still do not know how _____ most autoimmune diseases.	A) cure	B) to cure

19	When a foreign antigen appears, the immune system cannot but _____.	A) respond	B) to respond
20	You needn't _____ about side effects: the vaccine is safe.	A) to worry	B) worry
21	Vaccines must _____ between +2 and +8 °C.	A) to be stored	B) be stored
22	Macrophages try _____ pathogens and destroy them.	A) to surround	B) surround
23	The volunteers were heard _____ about mild side effects after the trial.	A) complain	B) to complain
24	You need _____ a booster if your antibody levels drop too low.	A) to get	B) get
25	Jenner was the first _____ a vaccine against smallpox scientifically.	A) to test	B) test