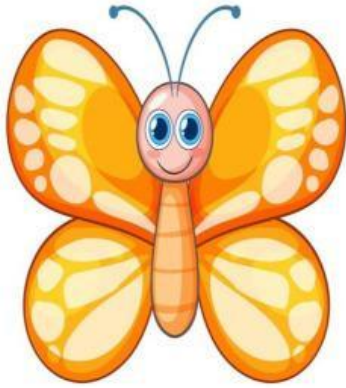


Completa la palabra:



DOSA



OBA



ECA