

Part 1: Vocabulary in Context

Complete each sentence by choosing the correct phrase from the word bank.

Word Bank: *do things by the book* | *cut corners* | *follow the correct procedure* | *become second nature to* | *err on the side of caution* | *better safe than sorry*

1. When building an airplane, you must never _____ because skipping a step could cost lives.
2. We aren't sure if the storm will hit our town, but we decided to _____ and evacuate anyway.
3. Checking my parachute used to be stressful, but after 100 jumps, it has _____ me.
4. I am going to wear a helmet even though we are just riding bikes around the block. _____!
5. In this laboratory, we always _____. We never break the rules.
6. In the event of a fire, please _____ and exit through the closest stairwell safely.

Part 2: Active or Passive?

Read the sentences below. Decide if the main verb is Active (A) or Passive (P). If it is Passive, underline or highlight the passive verb phrase.

1. _____ The rescue team assesses the fire from the sky.
2. _____ First, the fire needs to be assessed by the team.
3. _____ You might get injured if you land in a tree.
4. _____ Kerry Franklin explained her dangerous career choice.
5. _____ She was interviewed for the documentary last night.
6. _____ Smokejumpers carry heavy tools in their backpacks.

Part 3: Transforming to Passive (Tenses & Modals)

Rewrite the following active sentences into the passive voice. Do not change the original tense or modal verb!

1. *Active:* They drop firefighters into inaccessible areas. *Passive:* Firefighters _____.
2. *Active:* A strong wind might carry you a long way. *Passive:* You _____.
3. *Active:* The pilot has to relay this information back to base. *Passive:* This information _____.
4. *Active:* People have known that to happen during wildfires. *Passive:* That _____.

Part 4: Infinitives & Gerunds in the Passive

Fill in the blank with the correct passive infinitive (**to be + V3**) or passive gerund (**being + V3**) form of the verb in parentheses. *Hint: Look at the main verb to decide if it is followed by an infinitive or a gerund.*

1. This highly dangerous job involves _____ (train) to a very strict standard.
2. All safety equipment needs _____ (check) before the jump.
3. I don't enjoy _____ (tell) what to do, but in an emergency, I listen to the captain.
4. The injured hiker expects _____ (rescue) before sunset.

Part 5: Spot the Mistake (Passive Forms)

Read each sentence below. Look closely at the passive verb forms. If the sentence is correct, write "Correct." If it is incorrect, rewrite the sentence properly.

1. You can to get injured when you hit the ground.
2. The tools are drop into the forest from the airplane.
3. The new procedure must be follow by everyone.
4. I remember being trapped in the building during the blackout.
5. The report has needs to be assessed immediately.