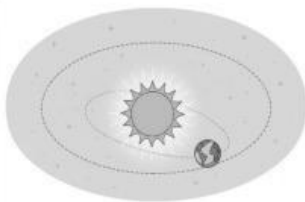
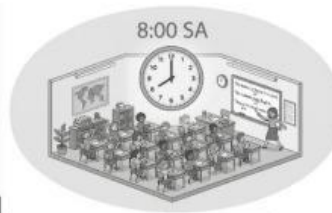


**LESSON 1: THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE****1. USES****Daily routines**

I get up at 6 o' clock every day.

**General facts**

The earth moves around the sun.

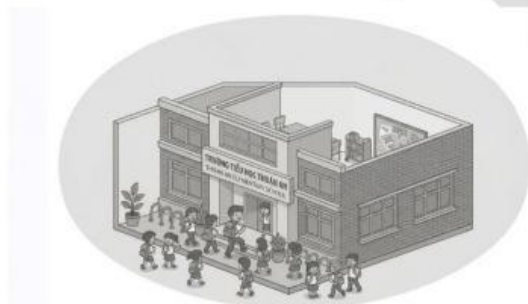
**Timetables and schedules**

The English class starts at 8 a.m.

**2. FORM****2.1. Affirmative sentence**

| Subject          | Verb                              |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| I/ You/ We/ They | V (work/ study/ play...)          |
| He/ She/ It      | V-s/es (works/ studies/ plays...) |

**Example:**



They go to school every day.



She works in an office on Sundays.

**2.2. Negative sentence**

| Subject          | Negative                |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| I/ You/ We/ They | do not (don't) + V      |
| He/ She/ It      | does not ( doesn't) + V |

**Example:**



She doesn't like coffee.



They don't watch TV at night.

### 2.3. Yes/ No Questions

| Question                 | Short answer                                         |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| Do + you/ we/ they + V ? | Yes, I/ we/ they + do<br>No, I/ we/ they + don't     |
| Does + he/ she/ it + V ? | Yes, he/ she/ it + does<br>No, he/ she/ it + doesn't |

### 3. ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

| Adverb    | Meaning       | Example                     |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| always    | luôn luôn     | I always have breakfast.    |
| usually   | thường        | She usually walks to class. |
| often     | thường xuyên  | We sometimes eat out.       |
| sometimes | thỉnh thoảng  | I sometimes read books.     |
| rarely    | hiếm khi      | He rarely drinks coffee.    |
| never     | không bao giờ | They never play football.   |

**NOTE:** Subject + adverb + main verb

- ⇒ I **usually study** at night.
- ⇒ She **always goes** to class on time.

### 4. PRACTICE

**Exercise:** Complete the sentence with the correct form of the verbs.

- My sister \_\_\_\_\_ (study) English every day.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to university by bus.
- He \_\_\_\_\_ (not / like) coffee.
- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (play) badminton?
- \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ (work) on Saturdays?