

Unit 5: Modals of Possibility in the Past, Present, and Future

1. Given that the palaeoclimatological data strongly indicates a prolonged megadrought, the ancestral civilization _____ their urban settlements long before foreign invaders arrived.
(A) must abandon
(B) might have abandoned
(C) may abandon
(D) might had abandoned
2. Considering the pristine condition of the retrieved parchment, conservationists assert that the manuscript _____ in an airtight, hermetically sealed reliquary shielded from ambient humidity.
(A) must have been preserved
(B) can preserve
(C) must have preserved
(D) could preserve
3. Considering the forensic pathologist's preliminary assessment, the victim _____ perished at the estimated hour because rigor mortis had not yet set in when the body was recovered.
(A) might
(B) must have
(C) could not have
(D) should
4. The diplomatic delegation _____ shortly at the summit venue, as their motorcade has already cleared the secondary security perimeter.
(A) must have arrived
(B) could have arrived
(C) might arrived
(D) should be arriving

5. Archaeologists hypothesize that nomadic hunters _____ the land bridge during the last glacial maximum while pursuing migratory herds.

- (A) could have traversed
- (B) might to traverse
- (C) must traverse
- (D) can traversed

6. The cryptographic cipher was so intricate that military decoders concluded an unauthorized operative _____ transmitted the coordinates without an algorithmic rotor machine.

- (A) may have
- (B) cannot have
- (C) must not
- (D) could

7. The theoretical astrophysicist maintains that dark matter particles _____ with ordinary baryonic matter through gravitational forces, despite their elusive nature.

- (A) must have interact
- (B) might to interact
- (C) must interact
- (D) could interacting

8. Linguistic anomalies scattered throughout the text indicate that a later medieval scribe _____ the original manuscript's syntax.

- (A) could have altered
- (B) can alter
- (C) must alter
- (D) should have alter

9. Because both laboratories followed identical decontamination protocols, the sudden culture contamination _____ caused by routine atmospheric exposure.

- (A) must have
- (B) might not
- (C) couldn't have been
- (D) should be

10. The biological specimens stored in the cryogenic chamber _____ during the weekend power outage, prompting supervisors to order a full assay.

- (A) may have degraded
- (B) can degrade
- (C) must to degrade
- (D) might degraded

11. According to the geological survey, sudden tectonic displacement _____ catastrophic repercussions for the coastal settlements within the next decade.

- (A) must had
- (B) could have
- (C) might having
- (D) can to have

12. The sudden crash of the automated probe cannot be attributed to fuel exhaustion; telemetry readings confirm it _____ an electrical failure prior to atmospheric entry.

- (A) must have suffered
- (B) could suffer
- (C) can have suffered
- (D) might to suffer

Unit 6: Noun Clauses with Wh- Words and If/Whether

13. The admissions committee has not yet resolved _____ full matriculation, citing discrepancies in his foreign academic credentials.

- (A) whether or not the applicant should be granted
- (B) whether or not should the applicant be granted
- (C) if or not the applicant should be granted
- (D) that the applicant should be granted

14. The ethics review board convened specifically to ascertain _____ the clinical trial adhered strictly to international humanitarian standards.

- (A) what if
- (B) whether or not
- (C) if or not
- (D) which

15. The macroeconomic study thoroughly investigates _____ consumer spending during prolonged periods of fiscal austerity.

- (A) how interest rate fluctuations affect
- (B) how do interest rate fluctuations affect
- (C) that interest rate fluctuations affect
- (D) how are interest rate fluctuations affecting

16. Forensic investigators remain completely baffled regarding _____ the initial spark inside the chemical manufacturing facility.

- (A) what did cause
- (B) which caused it
- (C) what caused
- (D) that caused

17. Cognitive linguists continue to debate _____ early linguistic competence is innate or largely conditioned by environmental stimuli.

(A) whether

(B) that

(C) what

(D) if or not

18. The institutional review board is deliberating _____ the experimental methodology adequately safeguards human subjects.

(A) where

(B) what

(C) whether

(D) which

19. Anthropologists are actively researching _____ archaic syntax despite centuries of cultural assimilation.

(A) why has the dialect retained

(B) why the dialect has retained

(C) how did the dialect retain

(D) that the dialect retained

20. The chief auditor refused to explain _____ allocated toward speculative offshore funds during the previous quarter.

(A) how much capital was

(B) how many capital was

(C) how much capital were

(D) how capital was much

21. The constitutional delegates were tasked with determining _____ the executive veto or dissolve the parliament entirely.

- (A) if to retain
- (B) that they retain
- (C) whether to retain
- (D) whether or

22. It remains an unresolved diplomatic debate _____ the next multilateral climate summit.

- (A) where will the delegates convene
- (B) where the delegates will convene
- (C) which the delegates will convene
- (D) that the delegates will convene

23. The archivist could not recall _____ the rare manuscript, forcing the team to search the entire storage facility.

- (A) where he had filed
- (B) where had he filed
- (C) that he filed
- (D) which had he filed

24. Several prominent economists openly questioned _____ the newly enacted tariffs would actually stabilize domestic manufacturing.

- (A) which
- (B) what
- (C) that
- (D) whether

Unit 7: Reported Questions

25. The cross-examining prosecutor asked the witness _____ when the vehicle collided with the barrier.

- (A) where he was standing
- (B) where was he standing
- (C) that where he stood
- (D) where did he stand

26. The investigative committee wanted to know _____ classified data had been compromised prior to the breach announcement.

- (A) that if
- (B) whether
- (C) what whether
- (D) that

27. The ombudsman explicitly asked the agency director _____ the environmental impact assessment from the municipal council.

- (A) why did the agency withhold
- (B) that why the agency withheld
- (C) why the agency had withheld
- (D) why had the agency withheld

28. The documentary producer asked the reclusive novelist _____ his writing habits over the previous decade.

- (A) how his exile had shaped
- (B) how had his exile shaped
- (C) how did his exile shape
- (D) that how his exile shaped

29. During the press conference, an economic analyst asked the trade minister _____ to reduce escalating domestic inflation.

- (A) what measures would he implement
- (B) what measures he would implement
- (C) that what measures he implements
- (D) what measures did he implement

30. The field archaeologist wanted to know if the radiocarbon analysis _____ the antiquity of the strata excavated the prior season.

- (A) has corroborated
- (B) is corroborating
- (C) had corroborated
- (D) will corroborate

31. The prospective art collector asked the gallery director _____ the provenance of the Renaissance portrait had been verified.

- (A) if or not
- (B) whether
- (C) that if
- (D) which

32. The visiting scholar asked the university panel _____ postmodern critique could adequately explain artificial intelligence behaviors.

- (A) whether
- (B) to
- (C) that
- (D) what if

33. The biosecurity inspector asked the head technician how long virulent pathogens could survive _____ under standard laboratory controls.

- (A) here
- (B) there
- (C) in here
- (D) this place

34. The editor asked the investigative team _____ the classified defense report.

- (A) whom had leaked
- (B) that who leaked
- (C) who had leaked
- (D) which had leaked

35. The foreign correspondent asked the ambassador if the foreign ministry _____ retaliatory sanctions following the treaty termination.

- (A) anticipated
- (B) anticipates
- (C) is anticipating
- (D) will anticipate

36. The revenue agent asked the corporate accountant _____ the offshore assets during the previous audit.

- (A) why did he fail to declare
- (B) why had he failed declaring
- (C) that why he failed to declare
- (D) why he had failed to declare

Unit 8: Stating Conditions: Other Ways of Expressing If

37. The sovereign wealth fund will disburse development capital _____ the conglomerate complies with international environmental standards.

- (A) provided that
- (B) unless
- (C) otherwise
- (D) even

38. The experimental drug trials will proceed to clinical testing _____ the regulatory board ratifies the preliminary safety report.

- (A) as long
- (B) as long as
- (C) provided
- (D) only

39. The author refused to give interviews, indicating that she would speak to reporters _____ questions were restricted strictly to her literature.

- (A) unless
- (B) only if
- (C) otherwise
- (D) even

40. The international court cannot issue a binding arbitration order _____ all involved sovereign states formally submit to its jurisdiction.

- (A) even if
- (B) as long
- (C) unless
- (D) provided

41. The epidemiological laboratory cannot publish its findings _____ the peer-review panel verifies the underlying statistical methodology.

- (A) unless
- (B) provided that not
- (C) otherwise
- (D) even

42. The heritage society insisted that the municipal council subsidize maintenance; _____, the historic structure would face demolition.

- (A) provided that
- (B) unless
- (C) otherwise
- (D) as long as

43. Stringent medical guidelines state that experimental therapies may proceed _____ the oversight board approves the exhaustive documentation.

- (A) only after
- (B) unless
- (C) otherwise
- (D) even if not

44. The international boundary treaty will remain unratified _____ the neighboring state ceases its coastal patrol encroachments.

- (A) as long as
- (B) provided that
- (C) unless
- (D) only if

45. Modern flight navigation equipment must be calibrated with absolute precision prior to departure; _____, autopilot systems may malfunction mid-flight.

- (A) unless
- (B) even if
- (C) otherwise
- (D) provided that

46. The diplomatic negotiations will inevitably break down _____ both factions demonstrate willingness to compromise on border security.

- (A) unless
- (B) only if not
- (C) unless if
- (D) otherwise

47. Academic tenure is awarded to instructional faculty _____ they maintain an exceptional record of scholarship throughout the evaluation window.

- (A) unless
- (B) only if
- (C) otherwise
- (D) even

48. The board cautioned that corporate bonuses must be curtailed immediately; _____, the company will face severe liquidity deficits before the fourth quarter.

- (A) unless
- (B) as long as
- (C) even if
- (D) otherwise