

1. Conjunctions - coordinating (FANBOYS) & subordinating (although, while, so that, because...)**A Circle the correct alternative.**

- 1 She wanted to go out, but / so it was raining heavily.
- 2 We stayed at home although / because we were very tired.
- 3 You can call me or / so send a message – either is fine.
- 4 He spoke slowly so that / while the students could take notes.
- 5 I was reading a book while / so that my brother was playing games.
- 6 The food was delicious, yet / or the service was quite slow.

B Complete with a suitable conjunction from the box. Use each word once.

and but or so because although while so that

- 1 It was getting dark, _____ we decided to go home.
- 2 She always revises carefully _____ she can get good marks.
- 3 _____ the ticket was expensive, we still bought it.
- 4 I was cooking dinner _____ the children were doing their homework.
- 5 Would you like tea _____ coffee with your breakfast?
- 6 They cancelled the picnic _____ the weather forecast was bad.

C Join the sentences using the word in brackets.

- 1 The shop was closed. We went to another one. (so)

- 2 He is only 12. He can already speak three languages. (although)

- 3 I was waiting at the station. I met an old teacher. (while)

- 4 Write your name clearly. The examiner can read it. (so that)

2. Tenses - Present Simple / Continuous / Perfect • Past Simple / Continuous**A Circle the correct alternative.**

- 1 Listen! Somebody knocks / is knocking at the door.
- 2 The Earth goes / is going round the Sun.
- 3 I have had / had this phone for two years.
- 4 While we were walking / walked in the park, it started to rain.
- 5 She doesn't like / isn't liking spicy food at all.
- 6 At 9 o'clock last night I watched / was watching a documentary.
- 7 Have you ever tried / try surfing before?
- 8 Look at those dark clouds – it rains / is going to rain soon.

B Complete with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 She usually _____ (walk) to school, but today she _____ (take) the bus.
- 2 Be quiet! The students _____ (do) a test at the moment.
- 3 We _____ (not see) each other since last summer.
- 4 While my parents _____ (watch) TV, I _____ (finish) my project.
- 5 What _____ you _____ (do) when the power went out?
- 6 How long _____ your sister _____ (study) English?

3. Relative clauses - who / which / that / where**A Circle the correct relative pronoun.**

- 1 The girl who / which sits next to me is from Da Nang.
- 2 This is the book who / which I borrowed from the library.
- 3 That's the park where / which we often play football.
- 4 I know a café that / who serves the best coffee in town.
- 5 The man which / who fixed our computer was very helpful.
- 6 Is this the house where / that your grandparents live?

B Complete the sentences with who, which, that or where.

- 1 The teacher _____ teaches us Maths is very patient.
- 2 I lost the pen _____ you gave me last week.
- 3 This is the restaurant _____ we had dinner on my birthday.
- 4 Do you know anyone _____ can play the guitar well?
- 5 The film _____ we watched yesterday was really exciting.
- 6 That's the shop _____ I bought my new backpack.

C Join the sentences using who, which, that or where.

1 I have a friend. He lives in Can Tho.

→ _____

2 This is the laptop. My father bought it for me.

→ _____

3 We visited a museum. It has many ancient objects.

→ _____

4 That's the street. The accident happened there.

→ _____

4. Passive voice - Present Simple, Past Simple, Present Continuous

A Circle the correct alternative.

1 English speaks / is spoken in many countries.

2 This bridge built / was built in 2015.

3 The rooms are cleaning / are being cleaned at the moment.

4 The winner will announce / will be announced next Friday.

5 These cookies make / are made with fresh butter.

6 My bike stole / was stolen last weekend.

B Rewrite the sentences in the passive voice. Keep the same tense.

1 Somebody cleans the classrooms every evening.

→ _____

2 They are repairing the main road this month.

→ _____

3 A local artist painted this beautiful mural.

→ _____

4 People have used this park for over thirty years.

→ _____

5 They will open the new sports centre next year.

→ _____

6 Someone took my umbrella by mistake.

→ _____

C Complete the text with the correct passive or active form of the verbs.

Our school (1) _____ (build) in 1998. Every year many interesting activities (2) _____ (organise) for the students. At the moment a new library (3) _____ (build) behind the main building. Last month a science competition (4) _____ (hold) and three students from our class (5) _____ (win) prizes. The results (6) _____ (announce) on the school website yesterday.

Useful vocabulary

although (conj) mặc dù | while (conj) trong khi | so that (conj) để mà | because (conj) bởi vì
relative clause (mệnh đề quan hệ) | who (người) | which / that (vật) | where (nơi chốn)
passive voice (câu bị động) | mural (n) bức tranh tường | announce (v) công bố