

▶ 일반동사의 3단 변화(동사원형-과거형-과거분사형)

1. 규칙 동사

(1) 일반동사의 규칙 변화형

대부분의 동사	+ -ed
finish - finished - finished / open - opened - opened	
pass - passed - passed / walk - walked - walked	
-e로 끝나는 동사	+ -d
love - loved - loved / use - used - used	
dance - danced - danced / move - moved - moved	
「단모음 + 단자음」으로 끝나는 동사	마지막 자음을 한 번 더 쓰고 + -ed
stop - stopped - stopped / drop - dropped - dropped	
plan - planned - planned / shop - shopped - shopped	
cf. 감세가 앞에 오는 2음절 동사의 경우	
enter-entered visit-visited open-opened	

Quiz) 다음 동사의 과거형을 쓰세요.

1	shop	16	agree
2	call	17	wish
3	invent	18	believe
4	cross	19	rain
5	save	20	work
6	start	21	turn
7	live	22	plan
8	raise	23	happen
9	want	24	move
10	improve	25	love
11	walk	26	jump
12	visit	27	arrive
13	push	28	cover
14	place	29	stop
15	learn	30	open

(2) 일반동사의 규칙 변화형

「자음 + y」로 끝나는 동사	y를 i로 바꾸고 + -ed
study - studied - studied / carry - carried - carried	
cry - cried - cried / worry - worried - worried	
「모음 + y」로 끝나는 동사	+ -ed
play - played - played / enjoy - enjoyed - enjoyed	
obey - obeyed - obeyed / stay - stayed - stayed	

Quiz) 다음 동사의 과거형을 쓰세요.

1	close	16	play
2	guide	17	try
3	worry	18	spoil
4	use	19	bake
5	repeat	20	suggest
6	wait	21	roll
7	stay	22	tie
8	join	23	collect
9	wonder	24	carry
10	end	25	enter
11	study	26	obey
12	surprise	27	discuss
13	add	28	answer
14	connect	29	touch
15	drop	30	solve

[불규칙 동사] - 아래 표 참조

I. A-A-A형 (원형, 과거형이 같음)			
원형	과거형	과거분사	의미
* cost	cost	cost	비용이 들다
* cut	cut	cut	자르다
* hit	hit	hit	치다
* hurt	hurt	hurt	아프다
* let	let	let	하게 하다
* put	put	put	놓다
* quit	quit	quit	그만두다
* read	read [réd]	read [réd]	읽다
* set	set	set	(해가)지다

II. A-B-A형 (원형과 과거분사형이 같음)			
원형	과거형	과거분사	의미
* become	became	become	되다
* come	came	come	오다
* run	ran	run	달리다

III. A-B-B형 (과거형과 과거분사형이 같음)			
원형	과거형	과거분사	의미
* bring	brought	brought	가져오다
* build	built	built	짓다
* buy	bought	bought	사다
* catch	caught	caught	붙잡다
* feed	fed	fed	먹이를 주다
* feel	felt	felt	느끼다
* fight	fought	fought	싸우다
* find	found	found	발견하다
* get	got	got	얻다
* hang	hung	hung	걸다
* have	had	had	갖다, 먹다
* hear	heard [há:rd]	heard [há:rd]	듣다
* hold	held	held	들다, 쥐다
* keep	kept	kept	지키다
* lay	laid	laid	놓다, 두다
* lead	led	led	인도하다
* leave	left	left	떠나다
* lose	lost	lost	잃다, 지다
* make	made	made	만들다
* mean	meant [ment]	meant [ment]	의미하다
* meet	met	met	만나다
* pay	paid [peɪd]	paid [peɪd]	지불하다
* say	said [sed]	said [sed]	말하다
* sell	sold	sold	팔다
* send	sent	sent	보내다
* sit	sat	sat	앉다
* sleep	slept	slept	잠자다
* spend	spent	spent	(시간)보내다, (돈)쓰다
* stand	stood	stood	일어서다
* teach	taught	taught	가르치다
* tell	told	told	말하다
* think	thought	thought	생각하다
* win	won	won	이기다

IV. A-B-C형 (원형, 과거형, 과거분사형이 다름)			
원형	과거형	과거분사	의미
* be	am/is→was are→were	been	이다, 있다
* bear	bore	born	낳다
* begin	began	begun	시작하다
* blow	blew	blown	불다
* break	broke	broken	부수다
* choose	chose	chosen	선택하다
* do	did	done	하다
* draw	drew	drawn	그리다
* drink	drank	drunk	마시다
* drive	drove	driven	운전하다
* eat	ate	eaten	먹다
* fall	fell	fallen	떨어지다
* fly	flew	flown	날다
* forget	forgot	forgotten	잊다
* give	gave	given	주다
* go	went	gone	가다
* grow	grew	grown	자라다
* hide	hid	hidden	숨다
* know	knew	known	알다
* lie	lay	lain	눕다
* mistake	mistook	mistaken	오해하다
* ride	rode	ridden	타다
* ring	rang	rung	울리다
* rise	rose	risen	오르다
* see	saw	seen	보다
* shake	shook	shaken	흔들다
* show	showed	shown	보여주다
* sing	sang	sung	노래하다
* speak	spoke	spoken	말하다
* steal	stole	stolen	훔치다
* swim	swam	swum	수영하다
* take	took	taken	(버스를)타다
* wear	wore	worn	입다
* write	wrote	written	쓰다