

RELATIVE CLAUSE

Kata Penghubung	Digunakan Untuk	Rumus / Ciri Khas	Contoh Sederhana
WHO	Manusia (sebagai Subjek)	Diikuti Kata Kerja (Verb)	The boy who runs is my brother.
WHICH	Benda / Hewan	Diikuti Kata Kerja atau Subjek	The cat which is slim likes to chase the ball.
WHOM	Manusia (sebagai Objek)	Diikuti Subjek Baru (I, You, They, dll.)	The girl whom I met is nice.
WHOSE	Kepemilikan (Kepunyaan)	Diikuti Kata Benda (Car, House, dll.)	The man whose car is red is my uncle.
WHERE	Tempat	Diikuti Subjek / Tempat	The school where I study is big.

Penjelasan Detail & Contoh Kasus

1. WHO (Orang - Subjek)

Gunakan **WHO** jika kita ingin menjelaskan **orang** yang melakukan tindakan (langsung ketemu kata kerja).

- *Kalimat 1: I saw a man. (Saya melihat seorang pria.)*
- *Kalimat 2: The man was crying. (Pria itu sedang menangis.)*
- **Digabung:** "I saw a man **who** was crying." (Saya melihat seorang pria **yang** sedang menangis.)

2. WHICH (Benda atau Hewan)

Gunakan **WHICH** khusus untuk **benda mati** atau **hewan**.

- *Kalimat 1: I bought a book. (Saya membeli buku.)*
- *Kalimat 2: The book is very thick. (Buku itu sangat tebal.)*
- **Digabung:** "I bought a book **which** is very thick." (Saya membeli buku **yang** sangat tebal.)

3. WHOM (Orang - Objek)

Gunakan **WHOM** jika orang tersebut dikenai pekerjaan oleh orang lain (setelah *whom* ada subjek baru seperti *I, You, He, She*).

- *Kalimat 1: The woman is my teacher. (Wanita itu adalah guru saya.)*
- *Kalimat 2: You met her yesterday. (Kamu bertemu dia kemarin.)*
- **Digabung:** "The woman **whom** you met yesterday is my teacher." (*Wanita yang kamu temui kemarin adalah guru saya.*)

4. WHOSE (Menyatakan Kepemilikan)

Gunakan **WHOSE** untuk menggantikan kata *-nya (his, her, my, their)*. Kata ini harus **langsung menempel** pada barang/benda miliknya.

- *Kalimat 1: I know the girl. (Saya kenal gadis itu.)*
- *Kalimat 2: **Her** cat is cute. (Kucingnya lucu.)*
- **Digabung:** "I know the girl **whose** cat is cute." (*Saya kenal gadis yang kucingnya lucu.*)

5. WHERE (Menyatakan Tempat)

Gunakan **WHERE** untuk menjelaskan lokasi atau tempat.

- *Kalimat 1: This is the park. (Ini adalah taman.)*
- *Kalimat 2: We played football there. (Kami bermain sepak bola di sana.)*
- **Digabung:** "This is the park **where** we played football." (*Ini adalah taman tempat kami bermain sepak bola.*)

Mini Quiz.

Choose the correct relative clause for the following questions.

1. The doctor _____ helped me was very kind.
2. The laptop _____ I bought yesterday is fast.
3. The boy _____ bicycle was stolen is sad.

C. Combine the two sentences by using the correct relative Clause.

1. I saw a girl. She was wearing a red dress.

2. The smartphone is expensive. I bought it yesterday.

3. The man is my uncle. His son won the marathon race.

4. The teacher is very friendly. You talked to her this morning.

5. We visited a museum. We saw many ancient artifacts there.
