Paket 1 Simulasi TKA

A. Multiple-choice questions (1-10)

Choose the correct answer.
Read the following text to answer questions 1 to 5.

Retirement in the Village

Living in a village after retirement offers many benefits that improve one's quality of life. For many people, moving to a peaceful village provides a calm and relaxing environment compared to the busy city life.

One important advantage is the fresh air and clean environment. Villages usually have less pollution. Having less pollution provides a healthier environment for people, especially those who are older. Breathing clean air and being surrounded by nature has been shown to help reduce stress and improve overall well-being.

The strong sense of community or bond in villages is another advantage. People often know one another well, and there is a feeling of togetherness. This social connection is important for retired people who feel lonely after leaving their jobs. Some villages also hold local events and activities, which help maintain friendships and create new ones.

Living costs in villages are often not as high as in cities. Housing, food, and daily expenses tend to be cheaper, making it easier for retired people to manage their fixed incomes. This financial advantage allows retirees to enjoy their lives without worrying too much about money.

Villages also offer a slower pace of life. Without the noise and rush of the city, retired people can enjoy their time at a comfortable pace. They can take walks in nature, grow their own vegetables, or simply relax in a quiet place. This slower lifestyle will gradually improve mental health and bring happiness.

Finally, living in a village provides opportunities for a healthier lifestyle. Access to fresh, locally grown food and the chance to be more active outdoors contribute to better physical health.

In conclusion, retiring in a village brings benefits like clean air, a strong community, lower living costs, a peaceful lifestyle, and better health. These advantages make village life an attractive choice for many retired people who want to enjoy their golden years in comfort and happiness. (SST/100%/GG)

1. According to the text, which of the following is a benefit of living in a village after retirement?

   A. Fresh air and a clean environment.
   B. Access to modern technology.
   C. More job opportunities.
   D. Better transportation.
   E. Larger houses.

2. How do villages help retired people avoid loneliness?

   A. Through city events.
   B. By having less pollution.
   C. By providing many job offers.
   D. By offering online social networks.
   E. Through a strong sense of community.

3. If the text is turned into an infographic about financial advantages of living in a village for retirees, which of the following information should be included?

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A. Higher salaries.
B. Free healthcare.
C. Lower living costs.
D. Expensive housing.
E. A strong community.

4. According to the text, what contributes to better physical health in villages?

A. Access to fresh food and outdoor activities.
B. A slow, sedentary lifestyle.
C. A feeling of togetherness.
D. Cheaper daily expenses.
E. High pollution levels.

5. "Retired people can enjoy their time at a comfortable pace." (Paragraph 5)
The underlined word is similar in meaning to

A. direction
B. distance
C. speed
D. level
E. step

Read the following text to answer questions 6 to 10.

The Benefits and Challenges of Electric Vehicles

In recent years, electric vehicles (EVs) have risen in popularity as alternatives to gasoline cars. People often take pride in the environmental benefits associated with EVs, but like any technology, they also have some disadvantages. This essay will examine both the advantages and disadvantages of electric vehicles.

One key benefit is that they release no emissions while being driven. Unlike petrol or diesel cars, EVs do not release harmful gases such as carbon dioxide or nitrogen oxides, which contribute to air pollution and climate change. This makes them a cleaner option and helps improve air quality, especially in cities where pollution levels are high.

Another benefit is the lower running costs. With fewer components than combustion engines, EVs need less maintenance. Because electricity is typically cheaper than fuel, electric vehicles lower the costs of driving long-term. Electric vehicles are also quieter than gasoline cars, which reduces noise pollution in urban areas. The smooth acceleration and instant torque make driving an EV a pleasant experience.

However, there are some drawbacks to consider. A major drawback is their short driving range. Most electric vehicles can only travel between 150 to 300 miles on a single charge, which will be a problem for people who need to drive long distances regularly. Charging stations are also not yet as widespread as petrol stations, making it inconvenient to recharge on the road.

Charging the battery takes considerable time. While filling a gas tank takes a few minutes, charging an EV can take anywhere from 30 minutes to several hours, depending on the charger type. The delay will prove to be troublesome to people who are in a hurry.

Additionally, the production of electric vehicle batteries involves mining for rare minerals, which raises environmental and ethical concerns. It should also be noted that disposal and recycling of EV batteries are challenging as well.

In conclusion, electric vehicles offer significant environmental and economic benefits, but they also have limitations related to range, charging, and battery production. As technology improves and infrastructure develops, many of these drawbacks will be reduced, making EVs an even more attractive choice for the future. SST/100%/GG)

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6. What is the main idea of the text?

A. Electric vehicles are better than gasoline cars in every way.

B. Electric vehicles have both advantages and disadvantages.

C. Electric vehicles are too expensive for most people.

D. Electric vehicles are only suitable for city driving.

E. Gasoline cars should be banned immediately.

7. Who is most likely to be the target audience for this text?

A. Car manufacturers only.

B. Environmental activists exclusively.

C. People learning about traffic accidents.

D. Mechanics specializing in gasoline engines.

E. People interested in learning about electric vehicles.

8. What can be inferred about the purpose of the text?

A. To promote electric vehicles without mentioning drawbacks.

B. To provide a balanced view of electric vehicles.

C. To discourage the use of electric vehicles.

D. To advertise a specific electric car brand.

E. To explain how gasoline engines work.

9. What moral message might the text imply about technology and the environment?

A. New technologies can help reduce pollution but may cause new challenges.

B. Environmental concerns are not important in car manufacturing.

C. Technology has no negative effects to the environment.

D. Gasoline cars are better for the environment.

E. Technology should be avoided.

10. How would a reader who travels a lot by car feel about electric vehicles after learning about the long charging times?

A. Inconvenienced.

B. Indifferent.

C. Satisfied.

D. Pleased.

E. Excited.

B. Complex multiple-choice questions (11-26)

Choose more than one answer.

Read the following text to answer questions 11 to 15.

Why Civet Conservation Matters for Coffee and Nature

Conserving civets offers important benefits for both coffee lovers and Indonesians. Civets are small mammals found in Indonesia's forests, and they play a special role in the production of kopi luwak, one of the world's most unique and expensive coffees. By conserving civets, we can support the environment and the coffee industry at the same time.

One major benefit for coffee lovers is the continued availability of kopi luwak. This coffee comes from beans that have been digested by civets. The process changes the beans' taste, creating a rich and smooth flavor that many people enjoy. Without civets, kopi luwak would be impossible to obtain.

For Indonesians, conserving civets also helps protect the environment. Civets eat fruits and spread seeds in the forest, helping new trees grow. This supports healthy forests, which provide clean air, water, and protection from natural disasters like floods and landslides. Conserving civet habitats also protects other wildlife and maintains biodiversity, which is important for a balanced ecosystem.

Additionally, civet conservation supports local communities. Many people depend on the kopi luwak industry for their income. When civets are protected and treated well, the kopi luwak coffee they produce can be sold at a premium price. This creates jobs and improves the economy in rural areas.

Finally, conserving civets promotes ethical and sustainable coffee production. Some kopi luwak is made by keeping civets in poor conditions, which is harmful to the animals and can reduce coffee quality. By protecting wild civets and conserving their natural environment, coffee farming becomes more responsible, bringing advantages to both animals and consumers.

To conclude, preserving civets is valuable for coffee lovers who enjoy kopi luwak and for Indonesians who benefit from environmental protection and economic opportunities. By caring for civets, we support nature, culture, and a unique coffee tradition. (SST/100%/GG)

11. Which of the following show the similarities between the civets' role in coffee production and in environment conservation?

A. Both involve the civets' eating patterns or habits.

B. Both are harmful to other animals in the forest.

C. Both support the sustainability of the environment.

D. Both involve a variety of coffee beans.

E. Both can lead to natural disasters.

12. If the text is turned into a list of ethical concerns linked to kopi luwak production, which of the following information should be included?

A. The prevalence of cruelty-free kopi luwak.

B. Avoidance of animal cruelty in the production of kopi luwak.

C. People taking civets away from their natural environments.

D. Wild civets are allowed to live in their natural environments.

E. Keeping civets in bad conditions can harm wild populations.

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13. What can be inferred about ethical and unethical kopi luwak production?

A. Ethical production uses forceful methods.

B. Ethical production protects civet habitats.

C. Unethical production improves coffee quality.

D. Ethical production promotes sustainable farming.

E. Unethical production keeps civets in poor conditions.

14. Which of the following statements can be included in a concept map that is made based on the text?

A. Civets spreading seeds from fruits help forests provide clean air, water, and protection from floods.

B. Biodiversity helps keep a balanced ecosystem with many plants and animals.

C. Civet conservation supports sustainable and ethical kopi luwak production.

D. Loss of biodiversity increases the number of kopi luwak producers.

E. Protecting civets makes kopi luwak harder to get and enjoy.

15. How do coffee lovers and Indonesians benefit from conserving civets?

A. Both get to enjoy low-quality kopi luwak coffee.

B. Both benefit from better forest protection.

C. Both depend on government subsidies.

D. Both prefer traditional coffee methods.

E. Both gain economic opportunities.

Read the following text to answer questions 16 to 20.

Intermittent Fasting as a Health Strategy

Intermittent fasting has become a popular approach to health and weight management. This method involves alternating periods of eating and fasting, rather than focusing on which foods to eat. While many people find intermittent fasting helpful, it also has some drawbacks. In this text, we will look at both the pros and cons of this eating pattern.

One advantage of intermittent fasting is that it helps with weight loss. By limiting the hours during which you eat, you naturally reduce your calorie intake. This leads to a calorie deficit, which is necessary to lose weight. Additionally, fasting periods boost metabolism and improve the body's ability to burn fat.

Another positive aspect is that intermittent fasting improves certain health markers. Research shows that it helps lower blood sugar levels, reduce inflammation, and improve heart health. For people at risk of diabetes or heart disease, these benefits are especially important. Furthermore, fasting also promotes better brain function by supporting cell repair and reducing oxidative stress.

On the other hand, intermittent fasting is not suitable for everyone. One downside is that it causes hunger and irritability, especially at the beginning. Some people find it difficult to

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adjust to long fasting periods, and this could lead to them feeling weak or tired. This affects concentration and daily activities.

Another concern is that intermittent fasting leads to overeating during eating windows (the specific time frame during which you consume all your daily meals and snacks). When people feel very hungry, they eat more than usual, which can counteract the benefits of fasting. It also makes people obsessed with food and eating times, which negatively impacts their mental health.

Additionally, intermittent fasting is not recommended for pregnant women, children, or people with certain medical conditions. It is important to consult a doctor before starting this eating pattern to make sure it is safe for you.

In conclusion, intermittent fasting has both advantages and disadvantages. It can be an effective tool for weight loss and improving health markers, but it may also cause hunger, fatigue, and potential overeating. Whether to try intermittent fasting depends on individual preferences, lifestyle, and health conditions. It is always best to seek professional advice before making significant changes to your diet. (SST/100%/GG)

16. Which benefits of intermittent fasting are mentioned in the text besides weight loss?

A. Enhancing vision.
B. Improving heart health.
C. Reducing inflammation.
D. Increasing muscle mass.
E. Lowering blood sugar levels.

17. What are the potential negative effects of intermittent fasting described in the text?

A. Weight gain.
B. Risk of diabetes.
C. Feeling weak or tired.
D. Hunger and irritability.
E. May cause oxidative stress.

18. Which information can be included in a concept map that focuses on the second paragraph?

A. Intermittent fasting may support weight loss by reducing calorie intake.
B. Fasting periods could improve metabolism and fat-burning.
C. Some people may feel hungry or irritable at the beginning.
D. Intermittent fasting is unsuitable for pregnant women.
E. It helps lower blood sugar and inflammation.

19. How are the health benefits of intermittent fasting and the advice to consult a doctor related?

A. The benefits apply to everyone, so consulting a doctor is unnecessary.
B. Consulting a doctor is recommended mainly to avoid hunger and irritability.
C. The text suggests consulting a doctor only to maximize the benefits of weight loss.
D. Intermittent fasting may improve health markers, but medical advice ensures it is safe for each person.

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E. Some people can benefit from fasting, but a doctor's guidance is needed for people with certain conditions.

20. Which behaviors mentioned in the text could reduce the effectiveness of intermittent fasting?

A. Becoming obsessed with food and eating times.
B. Overeating during eating windows.
C. Skipping meals completely.
D. Drinking plenty of water.
E. Exercising regularly.

Read the following text to answer questions 21 to 26.

The Benefits of AI for Marketing New Products

Using artificial intelligence (AI) to promote a new product offers many advantages that can help businesses succeed in competitive markets. One important benefit is the ability to reach the right audience more effectively. AI can analyze large amounts of data to identify potential customers who are most likely to be interested in the product. This means marketing efforts will be targeted, reducing wasted time and money on people who may not be interested.

Another advantage is personalization. AI technologies help create customized advertisements and messages based on individual preferences and behaviors. When customers receive content that feels relevant and personal, they are more likely to engage with the product and make a purchase. This increases the chances of success compared to generic marketing approaches.

AI also improves efficiency in marketing campaigns. It is used to automate tasks such as sending emails, managing social media posts, and analyzing campaign results. This saves time for marketers, allowing them to focus on creative ideas and strategies. Moreover, AI tools can quickly adjust campaigns based on real-time data, helping businesses respond to changes in customer behavior or market trends faster than traditional methods.

Another benefit of AI lies in its data analysis capacity. By processing large and complicated information from different sources, AI provides valuable insights that reveal which strategies succeed and which fail. This understanding enables companies to make smarter decisions and enhance upcoming marketing efforts.

Finally, AI helps reduce costs. By automating repetitive tasks and targeting ads more precisely, businesses will be able to use their budgets more effectively. This means getting better results with less cost.

In conclusion, using AI in product promotion can give businesses a strong advantage in today's fast-changing market. It helps reach the right customers, personalizes marketing messages, improves efficiency, provides valuable insights, and reduces costs. (SST/100%/GG)

21. Which benefits of AI in marketing are supported by the text?

A. Increasing product prices to boost revenue.
B. Limiting marketing campaigns to one platform.
C. Precise customer targeting through data analysis.
D. Automating routine marketing tasks to save time.
E. Creating personalized advertisements based on individual behavior.

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22. Which of the following highlights Al's role in targeting customers?

A. Marketing efforts can be targeted, increasing efficiency in time and money.
B. Al helps increase costs by automating repetitive tasks and targeting ads more precisely.
C. Al can automate tasks such as sending emails, managing social media posts, and analyzing campaign results.
D. Al can analyze large amounts of data to identify potential customers who are most likely to be interested in the product.
E. Al technologies can help create one-size-fits-all advertisements and messages based on group preferences and behaviors.

23. Which of the following sentences emphasizes personalization in Al marketing?

A. Al technologies can help create customized advertisements and messages based on individual preferences and behaviors.
B. When customers receive content that feels relevant and personal, they are more likely to engage with the product.
C. Using Al in product promotion can give businesses a strong advantage in today's fast-changing market.
D. Al can analyze large amounts of data to identify potential competitors.
E. Al improves efficiency in marketing campaigns.

24. How might a reader feel about Al's role in automating marketing tasks based on the text?

A. Relieved from reduced manual work.
B. Indifference about the new marketing tools.
C. Disappointed due to less creativity and work.
D. Annoyed at the reduction of costs and budget.
E. Satisfied with time saved for strategic thinking.

25. If the text is turned into a list of Al's impact on marketing efficiency, which of the following information should be included?

A. Al can automate tasks such as sending emails, managing social media posts, and analyzing campaign results.
B. Al helps reduce costs by automating repetitive tasks and targeting ads more inaccurately.

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C. This saves time for marketers, allowing them to focus on strategy and creative ideas.

D. Marketing efforts can be targeted, increasing wasted time and money.

E. AI tools can sometimes adjust campaigns based on real-time data.

26. According to the text, what makes AI important in today's market?

A. It guarantees that every product will sell.

B. It prevents customers from making choices.

C. It helps companies adapt to fast-changing trends.

D. It stops new businesses from entering the market.

E. It gives businesses an advantage in a competitive environment.

C. Multiple categorization questions (27-30)

Categorize each statement by ticking (✔) the correct column.
Read the following text to answer question 27.

Text Messaging Writing Style: Useful or Harmful?

The rise of text messaging has introduced a new form of written communication. A typical message might read: "CU next week b4 6 thx", which translates to "See you next week before six, thanks." While many people can understand such messages, the question remains: should this style of writing be accepted in formal contexts such as examinations?

On one hand, text messaging in this manner offers clear advantages. It allows people to send messages quickly and effortlessly. Young people, who are the most active users, find it creative and fun. For them, this shorthand creates a sense of belonging and helps maintain close connections with friends. In addition, technology is constantly evolving, and language has always adapted to the needs of its users. Therefore, this style of text messaging could be seen as a natural part of linguistic change.

On the other hand, many argue that text messaging shorthand has negative consequences. Its widespread use may cause students to neglect proper spelling, punctuation, and capitalization, which are essential in academic and professional settings. If text messaging styles begin to replace standard English in exams or other formal settings due to habit, the quality of language mastery will decline. Furthermore, overreliance on such shorthand will lead to misunderstandings, especially among people who are not familiar with it.

In conclusion, text messaging language may be useful for informal communication, but it should not replace standard English in formal contexts. Balancing convenience with correctness is essential to maintain clarity and preserve the richness of the language. (SST/100%/GG)

27. Tick (✔) the appropriate column whether the following statements are True or False.

No	Statement	true	false
1	Young people generally dislike text messaging shorthand because it is confusing.		
2	The text concludes that text messaging shorthand should completely replace standard English.		
3	Punctuation and capitalization are often ignored in text messaging.		

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Read the following text to answer question 28.

Why Metropolitan Areas Attract People Worldwide

Living in a metropolitan area offers many advantages that attract people from all over the world. One of the main benefits is access to a wide range of job opportunities. Big cities are hosts to headquarters of major companies, diverse industries, and numerous startups. This variety means that residents have a better chance of finding work that matches their skills and interests. Additionally, metropolitan areas offer higher salaries on average compared to smaller towns.

Another advantage is the availability of excellent educational institutions. Large cities have globally acclaimed universities, colleges, and specialized schools. This provides residents with more options for quality education and professional development. Moreover, metropolitan areas have the means to facilitate extensive libraries, cultural centers, and workshops that support lifelong learning.

Living in a metropolitan area also means better access to healthcare services. Large cities usually have state-of-the-art hospitals, specialized clinics, and a wide range of medical professionals. This means quicker and more efficient healthcare, which is crucial in emergencies or for ongoing medical needs.

Social and cultural life is another highlight of metropolitan areas. Cities often host theaters, museums, concerts, festivals, and diverse restaurants from around the world. This rich cultural environment allows residents to enjoy a variety of experiences and meet people from different backgrounds. It also encourages creativity and broadens one's perspective.

Public transportation is more well-developed in metropolitan areas. Efficient buses, trains, and metro systems make commuting easier and reduce the need for private cars. This can save time and money while also benefiting the environment by reducing pollution.

Of course, living in a big city also has its drawbacks, such as noise and crowded spaces. But for many, the advantages outweigh these challenges.

To conclude, metropolitan areas offer abundant job opportunities, excellent education, advanced healthcare, rich cultural experiences, and efficient transportation, making them attractive places to live for people seeking growth and diversity. (SST/100%/GG)

28. Tick (✔) the appropriate column whether the following statements are True or False.

No	Statement	true	false
1	Metropolitan areas are described as having fewer cultural activities compared to smaller towns.		
2	Big cities usually offer better access to healthcare services, including advanced hospitals and specialized clinics.		
3	Salaries in big cities are generally lower than those in smaller towns.		

Read the following text to answer question 29.

Keeping Jakarta Clean as a Shared Responsibility

When walking through certain parts of Jakarta, it is quite common to see piles of trash by the roadside or along rivers. This sight is discouraging, as it makes the city appear untidy and unpleasant. The unpleasant smell and the presence of flies are reminders that waste problems can also pose risks to public health.

What makes this more concerning is that many families live around these heaps of waste. Children play nearby, and some residents use river water that is already polluted with trash for washing clothes or cleaning vegetables. This shows how urgent it is to improve our collective awareness of healthy and sustainable living.

There are two main perspectives regarding this issue. On one hand, some believe that strong regulations and strict enforcement are necessary to reduce littering and improper waste disposal. They argue that penalties could discourage people from polluting rivers and streets. On

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the other hand, others emphasize education and community movements as more effective long-term solutions. By teaching children, families, and communities about the importance of cleanliness, people will act responsibly not out of fear of punishment, but out of care for their environment.

In conclusion, keeping Jakarta clean is not the duty of one party alone. It requires collaboration between citizens, communities, and authorities. Through collective movements such as neighborhood clean-up programs, recycling initiatives, and environmental education, Jakarta can transform into a cleaner, healthier, and more livable city for everyone. Change begins when we work together.

29. Tick (✔) the appropriate column to decide whether the following statements are Facts or Opinions.

No	Statement	fact	opinion
1	Education and community movements are more effective long-term solutions than strict punishment.		
2	Many families live near these waste piles, and children often play nearby.		
3	River water polluted with trash is sometimes used by residents for washing clothes or cleaning vegetables.		

Read the following text to answer question 30.

The Benefits of Starting a Business While Studying

Starting your own business while studying for a bachelor's degree offers numerous benefits that can positively impact both your academic and professional life. One of the main advantages is gaining practical experience. Running a business allows you to apply theoretical knowledge learned in lectures to real-world situations. This hands-on experience helps deepen your understanding of business concepts such as marketing, finance, and management, making your education more meaningful and relevant.

Another benefit is developing soft skills. Entrepreneurship encourages problem-solving, leadership, time management, and communication skills. Balancing studies and business requires discipline and organization, traits that are highly appreciated by future employers. These skills not only enhance your academic performance but also prepare you for the competitive job market.

Starting a business during your studies also provides financial opportunities. A successful venture will generate income to support your education and living expenses, reducing the need for student loans or part-time jobs. Additionally, building a business early increases your chances of long-term success, as you gain time to learn from mistakes and adapt your strategies.

Moreover, entrepreneurship can expand your professional network. As a student-business owner, you interact with customers, suppliers, mentors, and other entrepreneurs, creating valuable connections that may open doors to future collaborations or job opportunities. Networking is crucial in today's competitive world, and starting early gives you an advantage.

Finally, running a business while studying encourages personal growth. You learn resilience, confidence, and independence as you navigate challenges and make decisions. This growth can boost your self-esteem and motivation, positively influencing both your academic journey and your career path.

In conclusion, starting a business during your bachelor's degree offers practical experience, skill development, financial benefits, networking opportunities, and personal growth. These advantages combine to provide a strong foundation for your future success, making entrepreneurship an excellent choice for ambitious students. SST/100%/GG)

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30. Tick (✔) the appropriate column to decide whether the following statements are Facts or Opinions.

No	Statement	fact	opinion
1	Running a business while pursuing a bachelor's degree can create financial opportunities that may reduce the need for student loans.		
2	Running a business while pursuing a bachelor's degree can create financial opportunities that may reduce the need for student loans.		
3	Starting a business while studying can provide practical experience that applies classroom knowledge to real situations.		

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