

Exercise 1: Fill in the Blanks

donate | warnings | predict | victims | dangerous

1. Scientists use modern technology to _____ when a volcano might erupt.
2. The government issued severe weather _____ before the big storm hit the coastal area.
3. Driving during a heavy flood is extremely _____.
4. Many people decided to _____ food, clothes, and money to help the local residents.
5. Rescue teams worked day and night to save the _____ trapped in the collapsed buildings.

Exercise 2: Word Form

1. The volcanic eruption caused massive **(DESTROY)** _____ to the surrounding villages.
2. Local **(AUTHORITY)** _____ advised everyone to evacuate to a safe area immediately.
3. Be careful! That wild animal can be very **(DANGER)** _____.
4. The weather turned **(SUDDEN)** _____ cold after the dark clouds appeared.
5. He was **(FORTUNE)** _____ enough to escape the burning building unharmed.

Exercise 3: Cloze Test (Điền từ vào đoạn văn)

Natural disasters can strike at any time without much warning. When an **(1)** _____ occurs under the ocean, it can trigger a powerful **(2)** _____ that sweeps away everything in its path. During such emergencies, local **(3)** _____ urge residents to evacuate immediately to safer areas. It is always wise to keep an **(4)** _____ at home containing essential items like water, flashlight, and first-aid supplies. Preparation can help save lives and protect **(5)** _____ from total destruction.

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|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. ash | B. earthquake | C. Fahrenheit | D. funnel |
| 2. A. tsunami | B. landslide | C. crops | D. liquid |
| 3. A. victims | B. authorities | C. rescue workers | D. farmers |
| 4. A. emergency kit | B. Richter scale | C. volcanic eruption | D. tropical storm |
| 5. A. fear | B. warning | C. property | D. liquid |

Ex4: Complete each sentence with a suitable verb from the box in the Present

Simple tense.

helps keep donate destroys shakes predict
warn strike affects erupts

1. An earthquake _____ the ground and damages buildings.
2. A severe storm _____ the crops in the fields.
3. We always _____ canned food and water in our emergency kit.
4. The authorities _____ the residents before a flood arrives.
5. Many kind people _____ money to help the victims.
6. A natural disaster _____ our personal property.
7. Heavy rains _____ the mountainous area every summer.
8. The rescue worker _____ the injured animals.
9. The volcano _____ and releases hot ash into the air.
10. Modern devices help experts _____ the path of a tornado.

Bài 3: Multiple Choice

Choose the correct answer for each question to complete the Present Simple sentences.

1. A severe earthquake often _____ the ground violently.
A. shake B. is shaking C. shaking D. shakes
2. Scientists _____ volcanic eruptions by studying the volcano's activity.
A. predicting B. predicted C. predict D. predicts
3. Heavy rain _____ a landslide in mountainous areas every year.
A. cause B. causes C. causing D. caused
4. Rescue workers usually _____ to affected areas immediately.
A. go B. gone C. going D. goes
5. Do you _____ clothes to the victims of the flood?
A. donate B. donated C. donates D. donating
6. The government _____ not predict the exact time of an earthquake.
A. are B. is C. does D. do
7. A tornado usually _____ like a giant funnel in the sky.
A. looks B. looked C. look D. looking

8. We always _____ an emergency kit in our house.
A. keep B. kept C. keeping D. keeps
9. How often _____ storms strike this tropical island?
A. are B. have C. does D. do
10. The volcanic eruption always _____ the village with thick ash.
A. cover B. covers C. covering D. covered
11. My uncle is a rescue worker; he _____ people during natural disasters.
A. help B. helped C. helps D. helping
12. Tsunamis _____ rare, but they cause massive destruction.
A. is B. am C. are D. be
13. She _____ safe during a violent storm.
A. does never feel B. never feels C. never feel D. feels never
14. The authorities _____ warning notices every time a flood is near.
A. issuing B. issued C. issues D. issue
15. A landslide _____ the mountain road once a year.
A. block B. blocking C. blocked D. blocks

Bài 4: Verb Conjugation Rules

Write the third-person singular (-s/-es) form for each verb in the table.

Verb	Third Person (s/es)	Verb	Third Person (s/es)
shake		predict	
destroy		donate	
try		erupt	
wash		damage	
go		miss	

Bài 5: Put the Verbs in the Correct Form

Write the correct Present Simple form of the verb in brackets.

1. Volcanic ash _____ (travel) very far in the wind. **(travel)**
2. The government _____ (not predict) natural disasters easily. **(not predict)**
3. Rescue workers always _____ (carry) emergency kits with them. **(carry)**
4. A violent storm _____ (pull up) trees and destroys homes. **(pull up)**
5. Do you _____ (feel) sudden fear when the ground shakes? **(feel)**
6. Fortunately, the flood _____ (not damage) the crops this year. **(not damage)**
7. The school _____ (donate) warm clothes to the victims every winter. **(donate)**
8. Mountainous roads _____ (become) dangerous when a landslide occurs. **(become)**
9. An earthquake always _____ (affect) the local residents. **(affect)**
10. The violent tornado _____ (look) like a giant funnel in the sky. **(look)**