Summary Completion

Exercise 4

Answer Key p.201

Passage 4

The Industrial Revolution

A. The Industrial Revolution, which spanned the late 18th and early 19th centuries, was an important period in history. It was the period that was marked by important changes in people's lives, mainly in manufacturing, agriculture and transportation. The rapid economic development transformed the way people worked and lived.

B. One of the most notable events of the Industrial Revolution was the shift from a manual-labor-based economy to a machine-based one. The Revolution saw the use of machines and metal tools in land cultivation, manufacturing and production. In the textile industry, for instance, machines were developed to improve the efficiency of cloth weaving and increase productivity. The invention of the steam engine also helped spur the growth of industries. The steam engine, which was used to power steamboats and railroads, helped improve transportation systems and facilitated faster exchange of goods.

C. As a result of the Revolution, people generally enjoyed more prosperous lives. There was an improvement in the health and well-being of individuals. However, the Industrial Revolution also brought about problems. There were overcrowding and pollution in cities. Factory workers, which included women and children, also suffered from harsh working conditions and low wages. Moreover, those who made a decent living at home could no longer compete with the big industries.

D. It is undeniable that the period was an important turning point in the world history. However, people should not forget that some things have been compromised in exchange for industrialization. The Industrial Revolution, therefore, should be viewed from these two sides.

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Questions

Complete the summary with the list of words A – H below.

Write your answers in boxes 1 – 4 on your answer sheet.

The Industrial Revolution, which began in the 1900s, was a significant period in history. It was __1__ by great changes in the fields of agriculture, production, and transport, which eventually influenced people's way of living. During this period, a major __2__ from skilled labor production to machine-based production occurred. Manufacturing industries, including textiles, employed massive machinery to boost efficiency and __3__. The steam engine, a key product of the Revolution, helped improve transportation and accelerated trade expansion. The Industrial Revolution enhanced people's lives, but it also caused problems such as __4__ in urban areas and unfair competition.

A. mechanization	E. output
B. traffic	F. affected
C. transition	G. overpopulation
D. characterized	H. automation

Approach

STEP 1 Identify the keywords and question focus before and after each gapped sentence.

STEP 2 Find out the relevant information in the passage, paying close attention to paraphrases or synonyms of the keywords in the gapped sentences.

STEP 3 Choose the given letters representing the correct answers or choose words from the passage as your answers.

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