

UNIT 3: PHƯƠNG PHÁP HỌC TỪ LOẠI (1)

1. apply

Word	Meaning	Example
apply for (v)	ứng tuyển	I've applied for a new job with the local newspaper.
application (n)	đơn xin việc	I've sent off applications for four different jobs.
applicant (n)	người xin việc	How many applicants did you have for the job?
appliance (n)	thiết bị	We recommend that an engineer services your gas appliance annually.
applicable (adj)	có thể áp dụng được	The new qualifications are applicable to all European countries.
misapply (v)	dùng sai	It will be impossible to recover all the misapplied charity money.
misapplication (n)	sự dùng sai	The investigation found evidence of a serious misapplication of funds.

2. reason

Word	Meaning	Example
reason (n)	lý do	The reason for the disaster was engine failure, not human error.
reasonable (adj)	hợp lý	I'd like to think I'm open to any reasonable suggestion.
reasonableness (n)	tính hợp lý	The court will determine the reasonableness of the police activity.
unreasonable (adj)	không hợp lý	It seems unreasonable to expect one person to do both jobs.
reasonably (adv)	một cách hợp lý	Stop shouting and let's discuss this reasonably.

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by reason of	bởi vì	He's always asked to these occasions by reason of his position.
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3. attract

Word	Meaning	Example
attract (v)	thu hút	The circus is attracting huge crowds
attraction (n)	sự thu hút	The opportunity to travel is one of the main attractions of this job.
attractive (adj)	thu hút	We need to make the club attractive to a wider range of people.
attractively (adv)	đầy thu hút	She always dresses very attractively.
unattractive (adj)	không thu hút	He was short and overweight and generally unattractive.
attractiveness (n)	sự thu hút	High mortgage rates have decreased the attractiveness of home-owning.

4. differ

Word	Meaning	Example
differ (v)	khác biệt	The twins look alike, but they differ in temperament.
different (adj)	khác nhau	She seems to wear something different every day.
difference (n)	sự khác biệt	What's the difference between an ape and a monkey?
differently (adv)	một cách khác biệt	Are girls treated differently?
differentiate (v)	phân biệt	We do not differentiate between our employees on the basis of their sex.
differential (adj)	chênh lệch, khác biệt	We have a differential salary structure based on employees' experience.

5. nature

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Word	Meaning	Example
nature (n)	tự nhiên	Fishermen are always at the mercy of the forces of nature.
natural (adj)	tự nhiên, bẩm sinh	People say that breast-feeding is better than bottle-feeding because it's more natural.
naturally (adv)	bẩm sinh, tự nhiên	He's naturally funny - he doesn't even have to try.
unnatural (adj)	không tự nhiên	She's dyed her hair in an attempt to cover up the grey, but it looks unnatural.
naturalism (n)	chủ nghĩa tự nhiên	Ibsen and Chekhov are a few of the dramatists who were influenced by naturalism.
naturalist (n)	nhà tự nhiên học	The majority of the people in the foundation were great naturalists.

6. attend

Word	Meaning	Example
attend (v)	tham dự	Over two hundred people attended the funeral.
attention (n)	sự chú ý	Ladies and gentlemen, could I have your attention, please?
inattention (n)	sự không chú ý	Her disappointing exam results are entirely due to her inattention in class.
attendance (n)	sự có mặt	Attendance at lectures is compulsory.
attendant (n)	người theo hầu, phục vụ	The Prince was followed by his attendants.
attentive (adj)	chú ý, chăm chú, chu đáo	He was very attentive to her when she was ill.

7. organize

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Word	Meaning	Example
organize (v)	tổ chức	They organized a meeting between the teachers and students.
organization (n)	cơ quan, sự tổ chức	The article was about the international aid organizations.
organizer (n)	người tổ chức	We need someone who is a good organizer.
disorganized (adj)	hỗn độn, thiếu trật tự	He's impossible to work for - he's so disorganized.
organizational (adj)	thuộc tổ chức, cơ quan	The job needs someone with excellent organizational skills.
reorganize (v)	tổ chức, sắp xếp lại	I've reorganized my files so that I can easily find what I'm looking for.

8. educate

Word	Meaning	Example
educate (v)	giáo dục	The form says he was educated in Africa.
educator (n)	nhà giáo dục	Teachers and educators engaged in the public service.
education (n)	sự giáo dục	As a child he received most of his education at home.
educational (adj)	mang tính giáo dục, thuộc về giáo dục	Reducing the size of classes may improve educational standards.
educationally (adv)	về phương diện giáo dục	The woman who committed the crime was educationally disadvantaged.
uneducated (adj)	không được giáo dục, vô học	Her first husband was uneducated, unlovable and impatient.

9. convenience

Word	Meaning	Example
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convenience (n)	sự thuận tiện	I like the convenience of living close to work.
convenient (adj)	thuận tiện	Our local shop has very convenient opening hours.
conveniently (adv)	đầy thuận tiện	The house is conveniently situated near the station and the shops.
inconvenient (adj)	bất tiện	It will be very inconvenient for me to have no car.
inconvenience (n)	sự bất tiện	Having to wait for ten minutes was a minor inconvenience.

10. demonstrate

Word	Meaning	Example
demonstrate (v)	minh họa	These problems demonstrate the importance of strategic planning.
demonstration (n)	sự minh họa	Let me give you a demonstration of how the camera works.
demonstrator (n)	người thuyết minh	A demonstrator was showing customers how the food processor worked.
demonstrative (adj)	hay giải bày, tỏ lộ	We're a very demonstrative family.

PRACTICE

- Your _____ must be typed into 3 copies to hand in for our company.
A. applicants B. application C. applying D. applying
- Well, I think that the prices in BIG C supermarket are _____.
A. reason B. reasonable C. reasonably D. reasoning
- This company offered a lot of _____ jobs.
A. attractive B. attraction C. attract D. attractively
- The _____ of the moon for the earth causes tides.
A. attract B. attracted C. attraction D. attractive

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5. What are the _____ between women in old times and women in modern times?
A. differs B. different C. difference D. differences
6. In the past people believed that women's _____ roles were as mothers and wives.
A. nature B. natural C. naturism D. naturalist
7. It is necessary for students to listen to their teacher _____.
A. attentive B. attentively C. attention D. attend
8. Our company believes it is the best _____ to handle the account.
A. organizing B. organizational C. organization D. disorganization
9. _____ films should be made for school.
A. Educational B. Educating C. Educated D. Educate
10. He apologized for the _____ he had cause.
A. convenient B. inconvenient C. convenience D. inconvenience

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