

## positive +

|                           |                    |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| I <b>am</b> = I'm         | I'm from Mexico.   |
| you <b>are</b> = you're   | You're English.    |
| he <b>is</b> = he's       | He's my brother.   |
| she <b>is</b> = she's     | She's my sister.   |
| it <b>is</b> = it's       | It's my camera.    |
| we <b>are</b> = we're     | We're from Brazil. |
| they <b>are</b> = they're | They're Russian.   |

## negative -

|                                   |                      |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| I <b>am not</b> = I'm not         | I'm not Italian.     |
| you <b>are not</b> = you aren't   | You aren't Chinese.  |
| he <b>is not</b> = he isn't       | He isn't my teacher. |
| she <b>is not</b> = she isn't     | She isn't Spanish.   |
| it <b>is not</b> = it isn't       | It isn't your book.  |
| we <b>are not</b> = we aren't     | We aren't Italian.   |
| they <b>are not</b> = they aren't | They aren't English. |

## POSSESSIVE 'S

*This is my mum's cat. It is her cat.*

**Not** *This is the cat of my mum.*

*This is Jake and Nat's dog. It is their dog.*

**Not** *This is the dog of Jake and Nat.*

## Singular

Refers to one person, place, or thing.

- Cat 
- House 
- Mango 

## Plural

Refers to more than one person, place, or thing.

- Cats 
- Houses 
- Mangoes 

## Practice

**3** Read the sentences and write *plural, is or possessive*.

- 0 Peter's brother lives in Italy. *possessive*
- 1 I have two sisters. ....
- 2 My brother's pictures are nice. ....
- 3 My favourite films are Spanish. ....
- 4 Sara's from Russia. ....
- 5 Luke's son and Maria's daughter are there.  
.....
- 6 Jack's English. ....
- 7 My books are here. ....

#### 4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

|    |     |        |    |       |    |    |
|----|-----|--------|----|-------|----|----|
| am | are | aren't | is | isn't | 's | 's |
|----|-----|--------|----|-------|----|----|

- 1 When's ..... their birthday?
- 2 **A:** Are you tired?  
**B:** No, we .....
- 3 Lidia's father ..... Spanish. He's Argentinian.
- 4 Our brothers ..... not bored.
- 5 What's Tara ..... phone number?
- 6 **A:** Is she hungry?  
**B:** Yes, she .....
- 7 **A:** Are you hot?  
**B:** Yes, I .....

Put the words in order and make questions.

0 is / How / old / friend / your / ?

*How old is your friend?*

1 they / Are / tired / very / ?

2 happy / she / Is / ?

3 is / What / phone / number / your / ?

4 Where / they / from / are / ?

5 your / When / is / birthday / ?

6 name / is / What / your / ?

## 5 Complete the sentences with one word in each gap.

- 1 My brother's \_\_\_\_\_ name is John. He's clever.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ parents are nice! And their sister is funny!
- 3 We're happy. They are \_\_\_\_\_ children.
- 4 **A:** Is Lisa \_\_\_\_\_ son bored?  
**B:** Yes, he is.
- 5 **A:** Are you tired?  
**B:** Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 **A:** Are your parents Brazilian?  
**B:** Yes, they \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 **A:** Is his sister hungry?  
**B:** No, \_\_\_\_\_ isn't.

## 6 Complete Marta's email with one word in each gap.

● ● ●

✉

Reply

Forward

Subject:

From:

To:

Date:

Hi Anoushka!

My name <sup>1</sup> 's \_\_\_\_\_ Marta. I'm 12 and my brother is 15. <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ name is José. How old are you? We're from Spain. <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ mother and father are from Mexico. <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ names are Inma and Pedro. <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ very nice and funny! My brother is funny, too, and very clever! Tell me about your family! Where are <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ parents from? Are they Russian? How old <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ your sister Katia? Is it hot in Russia now? <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ isn't hot here, but I'm happy!

Marta

6 Complete the web page about you.

 Home

 Profile

 Friends

Me

Info

Photos

+

Name

Age

Nationality

Today I'm

☐ happy

☐ sad

☐ bored

☐ hot

☐ angry

- 7 Ask your partner questions and write a new web page for him or her in your notebook.

