

Prueba de Inglés

PARTE 1

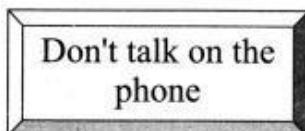
RESPONDA LAS PREGUNTAS 80 A 84 DE ACUERDO CON EL EJEMPLO

¿Dónde puede ver estos avisos?

En las preguntas 80 - 84, marque A, B o C en su hoja de respuestas.

Ejemplo:

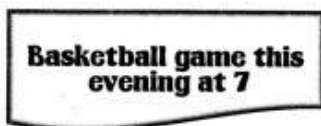
0.



- A. on a plane
- B. on a train
- C. on a bus

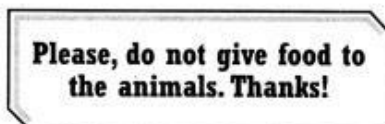
Respuesta: 0. A B C

80.



- A. at a playground
- B. on a street
- C. in a school

81.



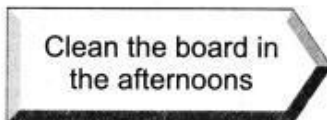
- A. in a garden
- B. in a zoo
- C. on a beach

82.



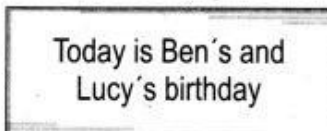
- A. on a milk box
- B. on a candy box
- C. on a cake box

83.



- A. in a classroom
- B. in a hall
- C. in a bookshop

84.



- A. in a TV room
- B. in a classroom
- C. in a table tennis room

PARTE 2

RESPONDA LAS PREGUNTAS 85 A 89 DE ACUERDO CON EL EJEMPLO

Lea las descripciones de la columna de la izquierda (85 - 89) y las palabras de la columna de la derecha (A - H).

¿Cuál palabra (A - H) concuerda con la descripción de cada frase de la izquierda (85 - 89)?

Tenga en cuenta que sobran tres (3) palabras de las ocho (8) opciones (A - H), una de las cuales se usa para el ejemplo (0).

En las preguntas 85-89, marque la letra correcta A - H en su hoja de respuestas.

Ejemplo:

0. When you want to play football, you go to this place.

Respuesta: 0. A B C D E F G H

85. You put them on to move on the ground.

A. baseball

86. In this game, two people hit a small ball.

B. basketball

87. This is the best place to go for a swim.

C. boats

D. cars

88. You bounce and throw a big ball with your hands.

E. field

F. pool

89. People drive them in a great sport.

G. skates

H. tennis

PARTE 3

RESPONDA LAS PREGUNTAS 90 A 96 DE ACUERDO CON EL EJEMPLO

Complete las cinco conversaciones.

En las preguntas 90-96, marque A, B ó C en su hoja de respuestas.

Ejemplo:

Alex, how are things in your job?

A. Not bad.
B. Too long.
C. Nothing else.

Respuesta: 0. A B C

90. I loved the book!
A. Did you?
B. Was it?
C. Why not?
91. Can I try on that beautiful dress now?
A. What size?
B. Just a small bit.
C. Never mind!
92. Excuse me, you are sitting my seat.
A. Be careful
B. That's easy!
C. Oh, I can move!
93. Can you help me with this?
A. You must practice!
B. Will it take long?
C. It doesn't matter.
94. This is boring!
A. Don't change it!
B. Let's look for it.
C. How about cooking?
95. Where?
A. Maybe later.
B. He wasn't.
C. Over here.
96. Thanks a lot!
A. No, they aren't available.
B. I am, and you?
C. Don't mention it.

PARTE 4.A

RESPONDA LAS PREGUNTAS 97 A 104 DE ACUERDO CON EL SIGUIENTE TEXTO

Lea el texto de la parte inferior y seleccione la palabra correcta para cada espacio.

En cada pregunta 97 - 104, marque **A**, **B** o **C** en su hoja de respuestas.

Useful Things

Few things are (0) _____ than having anything you love in your garage. I am a single father and I (97) _____ look after two teenagers; both of them are special and friendly. My car has become a very useful thing when it comes to (98) _____ them to the museum or to the department store. (99) _____ their friends in these places is important for them.

However, the (100) _____ important thing on my list is my cell phone. I (101) _____ shopping and bought a modern one two months ago. It is (102) _____ and useful since I use it as an alarm clock to wake up (103) _____ 5 o'clock. I can (104) _____ check information on the web and send text messages to my colleagues.

Ejemplo:

0. A. better B. good C. best

Respuesta: 0. A B C

-
97. A. shall B. must C. could
98. A. take B. taking C. taken
99. A. Met B. Meet C. Meeting
100. A. more B. most C. much
101. A. go B. went C. gone
102. A. interested B. interest C. interesting
103. A. at B. into C. on
104. A. quite B. also C. once

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PARTE 4.B

RESPONDA LAS PREGUNTAS 105 A 112 DE ACUERDO CON EL SIGUIENTE TEXTO

Lea el texto de la parte inferior y seleccione la palabra correcta para cada espacio.

En cada pregunta 105 - 112, marque A, B o C en su hoja de respuestas.

Green cards

A green card shows that someone (10) _____ is not from the USA can live and work there. At first, the cards were green (105) _____ they have also been pink and blue. (106) _____ May 2010, they were changed and they are green again. They (107) _____ the person's name, birth date and a photograph. Green cards help permanent residents (108) _____ get a job and a driver's license.



Permanent residents that are 18 or (109) _____ need to have the green card in (110) _____ possession for 10 years before they have to get a new one. With the card, permanent residents can return to the United States after a trip outside only (111) _____ they return in less than a year. They stop using the card when they move permanently to (112) _____ country.

Ejemplo

0. A. who

B. which

C. what

Respuesta: 0. A B C

105. A. so

B. but

C. or

106. A. In

B. At

C. On

107. A. includes

B. including

C. include

108. A. to

B. by

C. for

109. A. old

B. older

C. oldest

110. A. their

B. our

C. your

111. A. even

B. if

C. as

112. A. either

B. both

C. another

PARTE 5

RESPONDA LAS PREGUNTAS 113 A 119 DE ACUERDO CON EL SIGUIENTE TEXTO

Lea el artículo y luego responda las preguntas.

En las preguntas 113 - 119, marque **A**, **B** o **C** en su hoja de respuestas.

HOW PLANES WERE BORN

The history of planes started before the 1800's. In the 16th century, Mark Clerck was one of the first men who began thinking of how to fly a machine; he had dreams and made drawings of a helicopter, but he did not actually build it.

The Irwins, two French brothers, made a balloon that flew for more than five miles in 1738. In 1848, John Hartman made a small model plane that was able to make short flights. Then in January of 1890, Samuel Secrest, tried to fly a flying machine once; the weather was so bad, so he tried again the next month, but it didn't work. Then he flew another plane, but it didn't go up, so he stopped the project.

By 1901, Orville and Nathan White prepared their new machine to fly, but it did not work the first times. Finally, on December 17, 1903, they built the Kitty Hawk Flyer, which after trying many times, stayed in the air for 12 seconds. The White Brothers did 1,000 short-distance flights in the desert of North Carolina. As a result, in 1907, air transport began.

In 1905, the first airplane company was made by two pilots from Rome, Gabriel and Charles Oliveri, while the American Brett Graham, and the British Mike Major, were starting the first US airplane company in New York.



Ejemplo:

0. Before the 1800's Mark Clerck

- A. dreamt about a helicopter.
- B. flew a helicopter.
- C. made a helicopter.

Respuesta: 0. B C

113. When did the first plane fly after Clerck's dream?

- A. In 1890.
- B. In 1738.
- C. In 1848.

114. Who made a machine that never could fly?

- A. John Hartman.
- B. Samuel Secrest.
- C. The Irwins.

115. Why was Secrest's project finished?

- A. Flights took little time.
- B. Flights were delayed.
- C. Flights failed.

116. Orville and Nathan were important because they

- A. started the air age.
- B. worked together.
- C. knew the desert.

117. Passengers were able to travel by air since

- A. 1900.
- B. 1903.
- C. 1907.

118. The Kitty Hawk Flyer flew

- A. at once.
- B. for a short time.
- C. many kilometers.

119. Who was born in The United States?

- A. Brett.
- B. Gabriel.
- C. Mike.

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PARTE 6

RESPONDA LAS PREGUNTAS 120 A 124 DE ACUERDO CON EL SIGUIENTE TEXTO

Lea el texto y las preguntas de la siguiente parte.

En las preguntas 120 - 124, marque **A, B, C** o **D** en su hoja de respuestas.

Effective communication

Experts point to the fact that almost 85% percent of our success in life is due to our communication skills. That means that no matter how brilliant, how responsible, or how highly educated someone is, they still have a low possibility of success unless they develop the right communication skills.

The good news is that anyone can develop good communication skills. And it's encouraging to know that even small improvements in your ability to connect with others will have a deep effect on the quality of your life and business.

Don't concentrate too much on what you're going to say next as your conversation partner is talking. Instead, listen to every word they say and reply as properly and smoothly as possible. This shows people that you are interested in what they have to say and you are fully engaged in the moment with them. Also, make sure to ask questions whenever there's something they say that you don't quite understand. This will help correct any mistake in the communication.

Effective communication requires a set of skills including body language, eye contact, engaged listening, managing stress in the moment, the ability to communicate confidently, and to recognize and understand your own emotions and those of the person you're communicating with. It is the connection that helps you solve problems, improve teamwork, and make decisions. It allows you to transfer even negative or difficult messages without creating disagreement.

These abilities will open up new opportunities that would not have been available otherwise. Besides, you will make people feel more confident to express their thoughts. And finally, you will reduce stress, deal with challenging situations, and build better relationships at home and work.

120. What is the author trying to do in this text?

- A. revise how successful people develop effective communication.
- B. help people become successful with different communication skills.
- C. suggest how to develop better relationships with communication skills.
- D. point at emotions that help improve effective communication.

121. In this article you learn

- A. to behave when you are listening to someone.
- B. how smart people can communicate effectively.
- C. facts about the kind of people who are better at communicating.
- D. to control the way you reply when you are explaining your point of view.

122. What would be one advantage of taking into account others' opinions?

- A. It's possible to understand people and their mistakes.
- B. You can recommend helpful options to individual benefits.
- C. It's possible to find out information from people's body language.
- D. You can build a broader contact with your colleagues.

123. When people feel they are heard, they are more likely to

- A. be certain of bringing problems to light.
- B. think more about what they have to say.
- C. lead the conversation and listen to the other.
- D. deal with new challenges to avoid disagreement.

124. A conference announcement on effective communication would be:

- A. **"Personal development conference"**
Why should you attend? It will provide opportunities to achieve communication skills.
Audience: team leaders
Date: November 5th
- B. **"Gain an active role when communicating"**
Why should you attend? You will reach a high performance in your day-to-day communication.
Audience: general public
Date: November 5th
- C. **"Manage your body language"**
Why should you attend? You will express your thoughts and complaints positively.
Audience: experts
Date: November 5th
- D. **"Tips to succeed in your job"**
Why should you attend? You will receive support in teamwork management.
Audience: professionals
Date: November 5th

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PARTE 7

RESPONDA LAS PREGUNTAS 125 A 134 DE ACUERDO CON EL SIGUIENTE TEXTO

Lea el artículo y seleccione la palabra adecuada para cada espacio.

En las preguntas 125 - 134, marque la letra correcta A, B, C o D en su hoja de respuestas.

THE DIGITAL DIVIDE

A recent (0)..... showed that the number of people in the UK who do not (125)..... to get internet connection has increased to 44%.

70% said they were not (126)..... to get online. This number has (127)..... from over 50% in 2005, with most giving lack of computer (128)..... as a reason for not doing it; others said it was because they couldn't (129)..... it.

(130)..... having high speed net with (131)..... for everybody in the UK, there are still many people that refuse to take the first step.

Now the cost of the Internet is decreasing and its speed is increasing. This would (132)..... people to get connected before they are left far behind. However, those efforts haven't been enough and (133)..... the digital gap continues or not, the direct impact will be on people without internet, who will miss many opportunities, (134)..... in their careers.

Ejemplo:

0. A. study B. review C. plan D. search

Respuesta: 0. A B C D

- | | | | | |
|------|-----------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| 125. | A. approach | B. intend | C. predict | D. develop |
| 126. | A. turned | B. moved | C. promoted | D. handled |
| 127. | A. increased | B. climbed | C. lifted | D. improved |
| 128. | A. qualities | B. talents | C. methods | D. skills |
| 129. | A. manage | B. support | C. afford | D. allow |
| 130. | A. Despite | B. Through | C. Besides | D. Without |
| 131. | A. entry | B. contact | C. path | D. access |
| 132. | A. encourage | B. advise | C. demand | D. request |
| 133. | A. unless | B. whether | C. since | D. either |
| 134. | A. particularly | B. daily | C. nearly | D. frequently |