

UNIT 1

LESSON 1: PRESENT SIMPLE & ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

I. WHAT IS THE PRESENT SIMPLE?

- We use the present Simple to talk about:

Daily routines	General facts	Timetables and schedules
	 Earth is a planet	

II. FORM

1. Affirmative form

Subject + V(s/es) + O

Subject	Verb
I / You / We / They	Work / study / play
He / She / it	Works / studies / plays

❖ Examples:

- "I **go** to school everyday."
- "She **works** in an office."

2. Negative form

Subject + do/does not + V + O

Subject	Verb
I / You / We / They	do not
He / She / it	does not

❖ Examples:

- "I **do not** like coffee."
- "He **does not** watch TV at night."

3. Yes/No Questions

Do/does + Subject + V + O?

Verb	Subject
Do	I / You / We / They
Does	He / She / it

❖ Examples:

- **"Do** you play football?"
- **"Does** she live near here?"

III. ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

- We often use adverbs of frequency with Present simple

Adverb	Meaning	Indicator
always	luôn luôn	100%
usually	thường	75% - 50%
sometimes	thỉnh thoảng	25%
never	Không bao giờ	0%

❖ Examples:

- **"I usually** go swimming."
- **"I often** have breakfast at 7 a.m"

IV. COMMON MISTAKES

- Remember to use the correct form of the verb

Incorrect ❌	Correct ✅
She go to school every day.	She goes to school every day.
Does he likes music?	Does he like music?

V. PRACTICE

Complete these sentences with the correct answers:

- My sister ____ to school by bus every day.
A. go B. goes C. going
- My sister ____ to school by bus every day.
A. play B. plays C. playing
- ____ your father work in a hospital?
A. Does B. Do C. Is
- Tom ____ gets up early on Mondays.
A. always B. is always C. always is
- We ____ eat dinner at 8 p.m.
A. usually B. usually are C. are usually