

## UNIT 1: AROUND THE WORLD 7

1. Write what you know about the following countries/ cities using the vocabulary and expressions you've learned:

E.g.: **South Africa:** South Africa is the only country in the world with 3 capital cities, namely Pretoria, Cape Town and Bloemfontain.

**Spain:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Egypt:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**France:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Rome:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Thailand:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Argentina:** \_\_\_\_\_

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**Taiwan:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**America:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**Japan:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

## 2. Read the following text about India, then answer the questions:

India is a large nation located in South Asia, and its capital city is New Delhi. The country has a population of over 1.4 billion people, making it the most populous country in the world. India has two official languages at the national level: Hindi and English. It is known for its rich history and diverse culture.

One of the main attractions of India is its famous landmarks. The country is home to many iconic tourist attractions. For example, the Taj Mahal is a beautiful man-made monument admired for its architecture. In addition, India has many scenic spots, such as the Himalayas, beautiful beaches, and national parks. Many cultural heritage sites have been preserved and attract millions of visitors every year.

Another interesting feature of India is its culture. Indian traditions are strongly connected to family values and religion. Many traditional festivals, such as Diwali and Holi, date back hundreds of years and are still common today. These vibrant celebrations help honor the nation's cultural heritage and bring people together.

India is also internationally famous for its cuisine. Many popular dishes, such as curry and naan bread, originated in India and are now enjoyed around the world. Curry is a flavorful dish that is usually made with meat or vegetables cooked in a spiced sauce. Naan is a soft, flat bread that is traditionally baked in a clay oven called a tandoor. These dishes are an important part of Indian culture and are commonly served during family meals and celebrations.

Finally, India is known for its advanced technology industry and rapidly growing economy. Despite these modern developments, the country continues to preserve its traditional customs and values.

In conclusion, India is a fascinating country with rich cultural heritage, iconic landmarks, delicious cuisine, and a diverse society. It successfully combines ancient traditions with modern development.

*What basic information is given first in the introduction? Why is this information important?*

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*Which sentence gives the audience a general overview of the country?*

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*In what order are the ideas presented in the text?*

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*Which adjectives are used to make the country sound attractive or interesting?*

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