

# Irregular verbs

| Present          | Simple past             | Past participle      |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| be /bi:/         | was /wɒz/<br>were /wɜ:/ | been /bi:n/          |
| become /bɪ'kʌm/  | became /bɪ'keɪm/        | become               |
| begin /bɪ'gɪn/   | began /bɪ'gæn/          | begun /bɪ'gʌn/       |
| break /breɪk/    | broke /brəʊk/           | broken /'brəʊkən/    |
| bring /brɪŋ/     | brought /brɔ:t/         | brought              |
| build /bɪld/     | built /bɪlt/            | built                |
| buy /baɪ/        | bought /bɔ:t/           | bought               |
| can /kæn/        | could /kʊd/             | —                    |
| catch /kætʃ/     | caught /kɔ:t/           | caught               |
| come /kʌm/       | came /keɪm/             | come                 |
| cost /kɒst/      | cost                    | cost                 |
| do /du:/         | did /dɪd/               | done /dʌn/           |
| drink /drɪŋk/    | drank /dræŋk/           | drunk /drʌŋk/        |
| drive /draɪv/    | drove /drəʊv/           | driven /'drɪvən/     |
| eat /i:t/        | ate /eɪt/               | eaten /'i:tn/        |
| fall /fɔ:l/      | fell /fel/              | fallen /'fɔ:lən/     |
| feel /fi:l/      | felt /felt/             | felt                 |
| find /faɪnd/     | found /faʊnd/           | found                |
| fly /flaɪ/       | flew /flu:/             | flown /fləʊn/        |
| forget /fər'get/ | forgot /fər'gɒt/        | forgotten /fər'gɒtn/ |
| get /get/        | got /gɒt/               | gotten /'gɒtn/       |
| give /gɪv/       | gave /geɪv/             | given /'gɪvən/       |
| go /gəʊ/         | went /went/             | gone /gɒn/           |
| have /hæv/       | had /hæd/               | had                  |
| hear /hɪə/       | heard /hɜ:d/            | heard                |
| know /nəʊ/       | knew /nu:/              | known /'nəʊn/        |

| Present                  | Simple past             | Past participle   |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| leave /li:v/             | left /left/             | left              |
| lose /lu:z/              | lost /lɒst/             | lost              |
| make /meɪk/              | made /meɪd/             | made              |
| meet /mi:t/              | met /met/               | met               |
| pay /peɪ/                | paid /peɪd/             | paid              |
| put /pʊt/                | put                     | put               |
| read /ri:d/              | read /red/              | read /red/        |
| run /rʌn/                | ran /ræn/               | run               |
| say /seɪ/                | said /seɪd/             | said              |
| see /si:/                | saw /sɔ:/               | seen /si:n/       |
| send /send/              | sent /sent/             | sent              |
| sing /sɪŋ/               | sang /sæŋ/              | sung /sʌŋ/        |
| sit /sɪt/                | sat /sæt/               | sat               |
| sleep /sli:p/            | slept /slept/           | slept             |
| speak /spi:k/            | spoke /spəʊk/           | spoken /'spəʊkən/ |
| spend /spend/            | spent /spent/           | spent             |
| stand /stænd/            | stood /stʊd/            | stood             |
| swim /swɪm/              | swam /swæm/             | swum /swʌm/       |
| teach /ti:tʃ/            | taught /tɔ:t/           | taught            |
| take /teɪk/              | took /tu:k/             | taken /'teɪkən/   |
| tell /tel/               | told /təʊld/            | told              |
| think /θɪŋk/             | thought /θɔ:t/          | thought           |
| understand /ʌndər'stænd/ | understood /ʌndər'stʊd/ | understood        |
| wake /weɪk/              | woke /wəʊk/             | woken /'wəʊkən/   |
| wear /weə/               | wore /wɜ:/              | worn /wɜ:n/       |
| win /wɪn/                | won /wɒn/               | won               |
| write /raɪt/             | wrote /rəʊt/            | written /'rɪtn/   |