

## Exercise Conjunctions of time with Gerunds

### Unit 1 Out into the World M.6



**Direction 1** Fill in the blanks by using **before** or **after**.

1. Always wash your hands \_\_\_\_\_ eating your lunch.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ finishing his homework, Leo went out to play basketball with his friends.
3. Remember to lock the front door \_\_\_\_\_ leaving the house.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ winning the championship game, the team celebrated at a local pizza restaurant.
5. You should stretch your muscles \_\_\_\_\_ starting a heavy workout to avoid injuries.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ failing her first driving test, Sarah practiced every day until she finally passed.
7. Please turn off all the lights \_\_\_\_\_ going to bed.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ studying for three hours straight, I decided to take a short break.
9. Double-check your essay for spelling mistakes \_\_\_\_\_ giving it to the teacher.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ painting the living room walls, we had to wait a few hours for them to dry.

**Directions 2** Fill in the blanks by using **while** (for actions that take time/happen at the same time) or **when** (for specific moments, rules, or immediate actions).

11. \_\_\_\_\_ answering the phone in an office, you should always greet the caller politely.
12. My mother usually listens to her favorite podcast \_\_\_\_\_ cooking dinner.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ entering the library, please remember to silence your smartphone.
14. Tom accidentally dropped his phone \_\_\_\_\_ running to catch the school bus.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ choosing a new laptop, you need to consider your budget and what you need it for.
16. She fell asleep \_\_\_\_\_ watching a long, boring documentary on TV.
17. \_\_\_\_\_ introducing yourself to someone new, it is polite to smile and shake hands.
18. Never look down at your smartphone \_\_\_\_\_ crossing a busy street.
19. \_\_\_\_\_ arriving at the hotel, we went straight to the reception desk to check in.
20. My brother loves to sing loudly \_\_\_\_\_ taking a shower.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_

**Directions 3** Complete the sentences by changing the verb in parentheses into its correct gerund (-ing) form.

21. After \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) his final history project, Jack finally got some sleep.
22. Before \_\_\_\_\_ (take) the math exam, make sure you bring two sharpened pencils.
23. While \_\_\_\_\_ (study) for the biology quiz, Sarah made some helpful flashcards.
24. When \_\_\_\_\_ (write) an English essay, it is important to organize your ideas into paragraphs.
25. After \_\_\_\_\_ (receive) his report card, Leo proudly showed it to his parents.
26. When \_\_\_\_\_ (enter) the school library, you must keep your voice down.
27. After \_\_\_\_\_ (fail) the first chemistry experiment, the group tried again with more care.
28. Before \_\_\_\_\_ (submit) your homework online, check that you attached the correct file.
29. When \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) a movie to watch, my sister and I always argue.
30. After \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) his messy bedroom, Sam found his lost wallet under the bed.

