

# Test: How Structure and Function Help Animals

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## Part I: Matching

**Directions:** Match the animal structure in Column A with its function in Column B. Write the correct letter on the line provided.

### Column A

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Gills
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Wings
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Fur
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Webbed Feet
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Sharp Claws
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Beak
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Blubber
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Camouflage
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Long Neck
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Shell

### Column B

- A. Helps animals blend into their surroundings
  - B. Protects the body from predators
  - C. Helps animals swim efficiently
  - D. Allows animals to breathe underwater
  - E. Helps animals fly
  - F. Keeps animals warm
  - G. Helps animals grasp, climb, or catch prey
  - H. Helps obtain or eat food
  - I. Stores fat and provides insulation
  - J. Allows access to food high above the ground
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## Part II: Multiple Choice

**11. What is meant by the term "structure" in animals?**

- A. The job a body part performs
- B. The physical form or body part of an animal
- C. The habitat where an animal lives
- D. The food an animal eats

**12. What is meant by the term "function" in animals?**

- A. The appearance of a body part
- B. The color of an animal
- C. The job or purpose of a body part
- D. The animal's size

**13. Which structure helps fish obtain oxygen from water?**

- A. Wings
- B. Lungs
- C. Gills
- D. Fins

**14. Why do ducks have webbed feet?**

- A. To stay warm
- B. To swim more efficiently
- C. To climb trees
- D. To catch insects

**15. Which animal structure helps birds fly?**

- A. Claws
- B. Fur
- C. Wings
- D. Gills

**16. How does blubber help marine mammals?**

- A. Helps them fly
- B. Helps them digest food
- C. Provides insulation and energy storage
- D. Helps them camouflage

**17. A giraffe's long neck is an example of a structure that helps it:**

- A. Swim faster
- B. Hide from predators
- C. Reach food high in trees
- D. Dig underground

**18. Which structure helps many predators catch and hold prey?**

- A. Sharp claws
- B. Blubber
- C. Shell
- D. Webbed feet

**19. How does camouflage benefit animals?**

- A. It helps them communicate.
- B. It helps them blend into their environment.
- C. It helps them breathe.
- D. It helps them migrate.

**20. Which statement best describes the relationship between structure and function?**

- A. Structures and functions are unrelated.
- B. Structure determines how a body part can function.
- C. Functions determine an animal's color.
- D. Structures only help animals move.