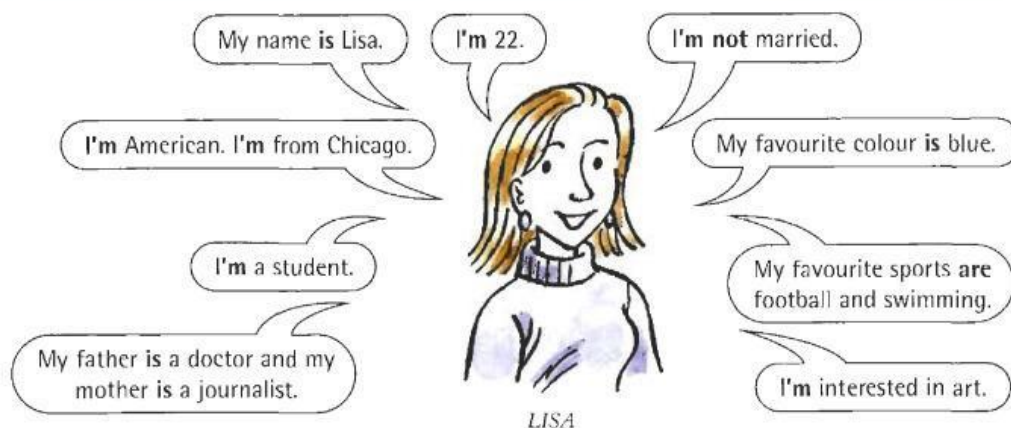


A



LISA

B

positive

| I    | am  | (I'm)     |
|------|-----|-----------|
| he   |     | (he's)    |
| she  | is  | (she's)   |
| it   |     | (it's)    |
| we   |     | (we're)   |
| you  | are | (you're)  |
| they |     | (they're) |

short form

negative

| I    | am not  | (I'm not)                    |
|------|---------|------------------------------|
| he   |         | (he's not or he isn't)       |
| she  | is not  | (she's not or she isn't)     |
| it   |         | (it's not or it isn't)       |
| we   |         | (we're not or we aren't)     |
| you  | are not | (you're not or you aren't)   |
| they |         | (they're not or they aren't) |

short forms

- ☐ I'm cold. Can you close the window, please?
- ☐ I'm 32 years old. My sister is 29.
- ☐ Steve is ill. He's in bed.
- ☐ My brother is afraid of dogs.
- ☐ It's ten o'clock. You're late again.
- ☐ Ann and I are good friends.
- ☐ Your keys are on the table.
- ☐ I'm tired, but I'm not hungry.
- ☐ Tom isn't interested in politics. He's interested in music.
- ☐ Jane isn't a teacher. She's a student.
- ☐ Those people aren't English. They're Australian.
- ☐ It's sunny today, but it isn't warm.



C

that's = that is    there's = there is    here's = here is

- ☐ Thank you. That's very kind of you.
- ☐ Look! There's Chris.
- ☐ 'Here's your key.' 'Thank you.'



## 1.1 Write the short form (she's / we aren't etc.).

- 1 she is she's      3 it is not .....      5 I am not .....  
2 they are .....      4 that is .....      6 you are not .....

## 1.2 Write am, is or are.

- 1 The weather is nice today.      5 Look! There ..... Carol.  
2 I ..... not rich.      6 My brother and I ..... good tennis players.  
3 This bag ..... heavy.      7 Emily ..... at home. Her children ..... at school.  
4 These bags ..... heavy.      8 I ..... a taxi driver. My sister ..... a nurse.

## 1.3 Complete the sentences.

- 1 Steve is ill. He's in bed.  
2 I'm not hungry, but ..... thirsty.  
3 Mr Thomas is a very old man. .... 98.  
4 These chairs aren't beautiful, but ..... comfortable.  
5 The weather is nice today. .... warm and sunny.  
6 '..... late.' 'No, I'm not. I'm early!'  
7 Catherine isn't at home. .... at work.  
8 '..... your coat.' 'Oh, thank you very much.'

## 1.4 Look at Lisa's sentences in 1A. Now write sentences about yourself.

- 1 (name?) My .....      5 (favourite colour or colours?) .....  
2 (from?) I .....      My .....  
3 (age?) I .....      6 (interested in ... ?) .....  
4 (job?) I .....      I .....

## 1.5 Write sentences for the pictures. Use:

afraid    angry    cold    hot    hungry    ~~thirsty~~



- 1 She's thirsty.      3 He .....      5 .....  
2 They .....      4 .....      6 .....

## 1.6 Write true sentences, positive or negative. Use is/isn't or are/aren't.

- 1 (it / hot today) It isn't hot today.    or    It's hot today.  
2 (it / windy today) It .....  
3 (my hands / cold) My .....  
4 (Brazil / a very big country) .....  
5 (diamonds / cheap) .....  
6 (Toronto / in the US) .....

## Write true sentences, positive or negative. Use I'm / I'm not.

- 7 (tired) I'm tired.    or    I'm not tired.  
8 (hungry) I .....  
9 (a good swimmer) .....  
10 (interested in football) .....



## am/is/are (questions)

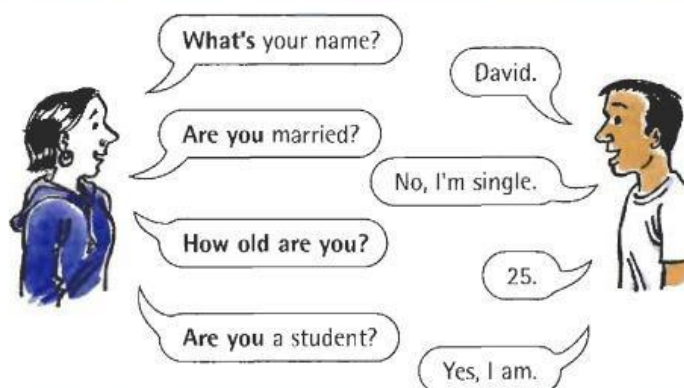
A

positive

|                   |     |
|-------------------|-----|
| I                 | am  |
| he<br>she<br>it   | is  |
| we<br>you<br>they | are |

question

|     |                      |
|-----|----------------------|
| am  | I?                   |
| is  | he?<br>she?          |
| are | we?<br>you?<br>they? |



- ☐ 'Am I late?' 'No, **you're** on time.'
- ☐ 'Is your mother at home?' 'No, **she's** out.'
- ☐ 'Are your parents at home?' 'No, **they're** out.'
- ☐ 'Is it cold in your room?' 'Yes, a little.'
- ☐ Your shoes are nice. Are they new?

We say:

- ☐ Is she at home? / Is your mother at home? (not Is at home your mother?)
- ☐ Are they new? / Are your shoes new? (not Are new your shoes?)

B

Where ... ? / What ... ? / Who ... ? / How ... ? / Why ... ?

- ☐ Where is your mother? Is she at home?
- ☐ 'Where are you from?' 'Canada.'
- ☐ 'What colour is your car?' 'It's red.'
- ☐ 'How old is Joe?' 'He's 24.'
- ☐ How are your parents? Are they well?
- ☐ These postcards are nice. How much are they?
- ☐ This hotel isn't very good. Why is it so expensive?

what's = what is who's = who is how's = how is where's = where is

- ☐ What's the time?
- ☐ Who's that man?
- ☐ Where's Lucy?
- ☐ How's your father?

C

Short answers

|      |                   |      |
|------|-------------------|------|
| Yes, | I                 | am.  |
|      | he<br>she<br>it   | is.  |
|      | we<br>you<br>they | are. |

|     |                            |      |
|-----|----------------------------|------|
| No, | I'm                        | not. |
|     | he's<br>she's<br>it's      |      |
|     | we're<br>you're<br>they're |      |

or

|     |                   |                |
|-----|-------------------|----------------|
| No, | he<br>she<br>it   | <b>isn't.</b>  |
|     | we<br>you<br>they | <b>aren't.</b> |



- ☐ 'Are you tired?' 'Yes, I am.'
- ☐ 'Are you hungry?' 'No, I'm not, but I'm thirsty.'
- ☐ 'Is your friend English?' 'Yes, he is.'
- ☐ 'Are these your keys?' 'Yes, they are.'
- ☐ 'That's my seat.' 'No, it isn't.'

## 2.1 Find the right answers for the questions.

|                            |                       |     |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----|
| 1 Where's the camera?      | A London.             | 1 G |
| 2 Is your car blue?        | B No, I'm not.        | 2   |
| 3 Is Linda from London?    | C Yes, you are.       | 3   |
| 4 Am I late?               | D My sister.          | 4   |
| 5 Where's Ann from?        | E Black.              | 5   |
| 6 What colour is your bag? | F No, it's black.     | 6   |
| 7 Are you hungry?          | G In your bag.        | 7   |
| 8 How is George?           | H No, she's American. | 8   |
| 9 Who's that woman?        | I Very well.          | 9   |

## 2.2 Make questions with these words.

|                                      |                        |   |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| 1 (is / at home / your mother)       | Is your mother at home | ? |
| 2 (your parents / are / well)        | Are your parents well  | ? |
| 3 (interesting / is / your job)      |                        | ? |
| 4 (the shops / are / open today)     |                        | ? |
| 5 (from / where / you / are)         |                        | ? |
| 6 (interested in sport / you / are)  |                        | ? |
| 7 (is / near here / the post office) |                        | ? |
| 8 (at school / are / your children)  |                        | ? |
| 9 (you / are / late / why)           |                        | ? |

## 2.3 Complete the questions. Use What ... / Who ... / Where ... / How ...

|   |         |                             |                           |
|---|---------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | How are | your parents?               | They're very well.        |
| 2 |         | the bus stop?               | At the end of the street. |
| 3 |         | your children?              | Five, six and ten.        |
| 4 |         | these oranges?              | £1.50 a kilo.             |
| 5 |         | your favourite sport?       | Skiing.                   |
| 6 |         | the man in this photograph? | That's my father.         |
| 7 |         | your new shoes?             | Black.                    |

## 2.4 Write the questions.

|                    |                   |                       |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 (name?)          | What's your name? | Paul.                 |
| 2 (American?)      |                   | No, I'm Australian.   |
| 3 (how old?)       |                   | I'm 30.               |
| 4 (a teacher?)     |                   | No, I'm a lawyer.     |
| 5 (married?)       |                   | Yes, I am.            |
| 6 (wife a lawyer?) |                   | No, she's a designer. |
| 7 (from?)          |                   | She's Italian.        |
| 8 (her name?)      |                   | Anna.                 |
| 9 (how old?)       |                   | She's 27.             |

## 2.5 Write short answers (Yes, I am. / No, he isn't. etc.).

|                     |              |                        |  |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------------|--|
| 1 Are you married?  | No, I'm not. | 4 Are your hands cold? |  |
| 2 Are you thirsty?  |              | 5 Is it dark now?      |  |
| 3 Is it cold today? |              | 6 Are you a teacher?   |  |



## I am doing (present continuous)

A



She's eating.  
She **isn't** reading.



It's raining.  
The sun **isn't** shining.



They're running.  
They **aren't** walking.

The present continuous is:

**am/is/are + doing/eating/running/writing etc.**

|      |                  |             |
|------|------------------|-------------|
| I    | <b>am</b> (not)  | <b>-ing</b> |
| he   | <b>is</b> (not)  |             |
| she  |                  |             |
| it   |                  |             |
| we   | <b>are</b> (not) |             |
| you  |                  |             |
| they |                  |             |

- ☐ I'm working. I'm not watching TV.
- ☐ Maria **is** reading a newspaper.
- ☐ She **isn't** eating. (or She's not eating.)
- ☐ The phone **is** ringing.
- ☐ We're having dinner.
- ☐ You're not listening to me. (or You aren't listening ...)
- ☐ The children **are** doing their homework.

B

**am/is/are + -ing** = something is happening *now*:

**I'm working**  
**she's wearing** a hat  
**they're playing** football  
**I'm not watching** television

*past*

*now*

*future*

- ☐ Please be quiet. **I'm working.** (= I'm working now)
- ☐ Look, there's Sarah. She's **wearing** a brown coat. (= she is wearing it now)
- ☐ The weather is nice. **It's not raining.**
- ☐ 'Where are the children?' 'They're **playing** in the park.'
- ☐ (on the phone) **We're having** dinner now. Can I phone you later?
- ☐ You can turn off the television. **I'm not watching** it.

Spelling (→ Appendix 5):

come → coming    write → writing    dance → dancing  
run → running    sit → sitting    swim → swimming  
lie → lying

am/is/are → **Unit 1**    are you doing? (questions) → **Unit 4**    I am doing and I do → **Unit 8**  
What are you doing tomorrow? → **Unit 25**

## 3.1 What are these people doing? Use these verbs to complete the sentences:

~~eat~~ have lie play sit wait



- 1 She's eating an apple.      4 ..... on the floor.  
 2 He ..... for a bus.      5 ..... breakfast.  
 3 They ..... football.      6 ..... on the table.

## 3.2 Complete the sentences. Use these verbs:

build cook go have stand stay swim ~~work~~

- 1 Please be quiet. I 'm working.  
 2 'Where's John?' 'He's in the kitchen. He .....'  
 3 'You ..... on my foot.' 'Oh, I'm sorry.'  
 4 Look! Somebody ..... in the river.  
 5 We're here on holiday. We ..... at the Central Hotel.  
 6 'Where's Sue?' 'She ..... a shower.'  
 7 They ..... a new hotel in the city centre at the moment.  
 8 I ..... now. Goodbye.

## 3.3 Look at the picture. Write sentences about Jane. Use She's -ing or She isn't -ing.



Jane

- 1 (have dinner) Jane isn't having dinner.  
 2 (watch television) She's watching television.  
 3 (sit on the floor) She .....  
 4 (read a book) .....  
 5 (play the piano) .....  
 6 (laugh) .....  
 7 (wear a hat) .....  
 8 (write a letter) .....

## 3.4 What's happening now? Write true sentences.

- 1 (I / wash / my hair) I'm not washing my hair.  
 2 (it / snow) It's snowing. or It isn't snowing.  
 3 (I / sit / on a chair) .....  
 4 (I / eat) .....  
 5 (it / rain) .....  
 6 (I / learn / English) .....  
 7 (I / listen / to music) .....  
 8 (the sun / shine) .....  
 9 (I / wear / shoes) .....  
 10 (I / read / a newspaper) .....



# Unit 4

## are you doing? (present continuous questions)

A

positive

|      |     |         |
|------|-----|---------|
| I    | am  |         |
| he   |     | doing   |
| she  | is  | working |
| it   |     | going   |
| we   |     | staying |
| you  | are | etc.    |
| they |     |         |

question

|     |      |          |
|-----|------|----------|
| am  | I    |          |
|     | he   | doing?   |
| is  | she  | working? |
|     | it   | going?   |
|     | we   | staying? |
| are | you  | etc.     |
|     | they |          |



- ☐ 'Are you feeling OK?' 'Yes, I'm fine, thanks.'
- ☐ 'Is it raining?' 'Yes, take an umbrella.'
- ☐ Why are you wearing a coat? It's not cold.
- ☐ 'What's Paul doing?' 'He's reading the newspaper.'
- ☐ 'What are the children doing?' 'They're watching television.'
- ☐ Look, there's Emily! Where's she going?
- ☐ Who are you waiting for? Are you waiting for Sue?

B

Study the word order:

is/are + subject + -ing

|       |     |              |                                             |
|-------|-----|--------------|---------------------------------------------|
|       | Is  | he           | working today?                              |
| Where | Is  | Paul         | working today? (not Is working Paul today?) |
| Where | are | they         | going?                                      |
|       | are | those people | going? (not Where are going those people?)  |

C

Short answers

|      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
|      | I    | am.  |
| Yes, | he   |      |
|      | she  | is.  |
|      | it   |      |
|      | we   |      |
|      | you  | are. |
|      | they |      |

|     |         |      |
|-----|---------|------|
|     | I'm     |      |
| No, | he's    |      |
|     | she's   |      |
|     | it's    | not. |
|     | we're   |      |
|     | you're  |      |
|     | they're |      |

or

|     |      |         |
|-----|------|---------|
|     | he   |         |
| No, | she  | isn't.  |
|     | it   |         |
|     | we   |         |
|     | you  | aren't. |
|     | they |         |

- ☐ 'Are you going now?' 'Yes, I am.'
- ☐ 'Is Paul working today?' 'Yes, he is.'
- ☐ 'Is it raining?' 'No, it isn't.'
- ☐ 'Are your friends staying at a hotel?' 'No, they aren't. They're staying with me.'

## 4.1 Look at the pictures and write the questions.

|                                                                                              |                                                          |                                                           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>1 (you / watch / it?)<br/><b>Are you watching it?</b></p> <p>No, you can turn it off.</p> | <p>2 (you / go / now?)</p> <p>Yes, see you tomorrow.</p> | <p>3 (it / rain?)</p> <p>No, not at the moment.</p>       |
| <p>4 (you / enjoy / the film?)</p> <p>Yes, it's very funny.</p>                              | <p>5 (that clock / work?)</p> <p>No, it's broken.</p>    | <p>6 (you / wait / for a bus?)</p> <p>No, for a taxi.</p> |

## 4.2 Look at the pictures and complete the questions. Use:

cry eat go laugh look at read

|                                        |                                       |                                             |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <p>1 What <b>are you reading</b> ?</p> | <p>2 Where <b>is</b> she ?</p>        | <p>3 What <b>is he doing</b> ?</p>          |
| <p>4 Why <b>is he crying</b> ?</p>     | <p>5 What <b>are they doing</b> ?</p> | <p>6 Why <b>are you looking at me</b> ?</p> |

## 4.3 Make questions from these words. Put the words in the right order.

- (is / working / Paul / today) **Is Paul working today** ?
- (what / the children / are / doing) **What are the children doing** ?
- (you / are / listening / to me) ?
- (where / your friends / are / going) ?
- (are / watching / your parents / television) ?
- (what / Jessica / is / cooking) ?
- (why / you / are / looking / at me) ?
- (is / coming / the bus) ?

## 4.4 Write short answers (Yes, I am. / No, he isn't. etc.).

- |                                            |                                 |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 Are you watching TV? <b>No, I'm not.</b> | 4 Is it raining?                |
| 2 Are you wearing a watch?                 | 5 Are you sitting on the floor? |
| 3 Are you eating something?                | 6 Are you feeling well?         |



## I do/work/like etc. (present simple)

A



They're looking at their books.  
They **read** a lot.



He's eating an ice-cream.  
He **likes** ice-cream.

They **read** / he **likes** / I **work** etc. = the *present simple*:

|               |              |              |              |              |                |             |             |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| I/we/you/they | <b>read</b>  | <b>like</b>  | <b>work</b>  | <b>live</b>  | <b>watch</b>   | <b>do</b>   | <b>have</b> |
| he/she/it     | <b>reads</b> | <b>likes</b> | <b>works</b> | <b>lives</b> | <b>watches</b> | <b>does</b> | <b>has</b>  |

Remember:

**he works** / **she lives** / **it rains** etc.

- ☐ **I work** in a shop. **My brother works** in a bank. (*not* My brother work)
- ☐ **Lucy lives** in London. **Her parents live** in Scotland.
- ☐ **It rains** a lot in winter.

**I have** → he/she/it **has**:

- ☐ **John has** a shower every day.

Spelling (→ Appendix 5):

|                           |                 |                   |                 |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| -es after -s / -sh / -ch: | pass → passes   | finish → finishes | watch → watches |
| -y → -ies:                | study → studies | try → tries       |                 |
| also:                     | do → does       | go → goes         |                 |

B

We use the present simple for things that are true in general, or for things that happen sometimes or all the time:

- ☐ I **like** big cities.
- ☐ Your English is good. You **speak** very well.
- ☐ Tim **works** very hard. He **starts** at 7.30 and **finishes** at 8 o'clock in the evening.
- ☐ The earth **goes** round the sun.
- ☐ We **do** a lot of different things in our free time.
- ☐ It **costs** a lot of money to build a hospital.

C

**always/never/often/usually/sometimes** + present simple

- ☐ Sue **always gets** to work early. (*not* Sue gets always)
- ☐ I **never eat** breakfast. (*not* I eat never)
- ☐ We **often go** away at weekends.
- ☐ Mark **usually plays** football on Sundays.
- ☐ I **sometimes walk** to work, but not very often.

I don't ... (negative) → **Unit 6**    Do you ... ? (questions) → **Unit 7**    I am doing and I do → **Unit 8**  
always/usually/often etc. (word order) → **Unit 94**

## 5.1 Write these verbs with -s or -es.

- 1 (read) she reads 3 (fly) it ..... 5 (have) she .....  
 2 (think) he ..... 4 (dance) he ..... 6 (finish) it .....

## 5.2 Complete the sentences about the people in the pictures. Use:

eat go live play play sleep



- 1 He plays the piano. 4 ..... tennis.  
 2 They ..... in a very big house. 5 ..... to the cinema a lot.  
 3 ..... a lot of fruit. 6 ..... seven hours a night.

## 5.3 Complete the sentences. Use:

boil close cost cost like like meet open speak teach wash

- 1 Maria speaks four languages.  
 2 The shops in the city centre usually ..... at 9 o'clock in the morning.  
 3 The City Museum ..... at 5 o'clock in the evening.  
 4 Tina is a teacher. She ..... mathematics to young children.  
 5 My job is very interesting. I ..... a lot of people.  
 6 Peter's car is always dirty. He never ..... it.  
 7 Food is expensive. It ..... a lot of money.  
 8 Shoes are expensive. They ..... a lot of money.  
 9 Water ..... at 100 degrees Celsius.  
 10 Julia and I are good friends. I ..... her and she ..... me.

## 5.4 Write sentences from these words. Use the right form of the verb (arrive or arrives etc.).

- 1 (always / early / Sue / arrive) Sue always arrives early.  
 2 (to the cinema / never / I / go) I .....  
 3 (work / Martina / hard / always) .....  
 4 (like / chocolate / children / usually) .....  
 5 (Julia / parties / enjoy / always) .....  
 6 (often / people's names / I / forget) .....  
 7 (television / 'I'm / watch / never) .....  
 8 (usually / dinner / we / have / at 7.30) .....  
 9 (Jenny / always / nice clothes / wear) .....

## 5.5 Write sentences about yourself. Use always/never/often/usually/sometimes.

- 1 (watch TV in the evening) I usually watch TV in the evening.  
 2 (read in bed) I .....  
 3 (get up before 7 o'clock) .....  
 4 (go to work/school by bus) .....  
 5 (drink coffee in the morning) .....



## I don't ... (present simple negative)

**A** The present simple negative is **don't/doesn't + verb**:



She **doesn't** drink coffee.



He **doesn't** like his job.

*positive*

|      |              |
|------|--------------|
| I    | <b>work</b>  |
| we   | <b>like</b>  |
| you  | <b>do</b>    |
| they | <b>have</b>  |
| he   | <b>works</b> |
| she  | <b>likes</b> |
| it   | <b>does</b>  |
|      | <b>has</b>   |

*negative*

|      |                   |                                      |
|------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| I    | <b>don't</b>      | <b>work<br/>like<br/>do<br/>have</b> |
| we   | <b>(do not)</b>   |                                      |
| you  |                   |                                      |
| they |                   |                                      |
| he   | <b>doesn't</b>    |                                      |
| she  | <b>(does not)</b> |                                      |
| it   |                   |                                      |
|      |                   |                                      |

- ☐ I **drink** coffee, but I **don't** drink tea.
- ☐ Sue **drinks** tea, but she **doesn't** drink coffee.
- ☐ You **don't** **work** very hard.
- ☐ We **don't** **watch** television very often.
- ☐ The weather is usually nice. It **doesn't** **rain** very often.
- ☐ Gary and Nicole **don't** **know** many people.

**B**

Remember:

I/we/you/they **don't** ...  
he/she/it **doesn't** ...

- ☐ I **don't** like football.
- ☐ He **doesn't** like football.

- ☐ I **don't** like Fred and Fred **doesn't** like me. (*not* Fred don't like)
- ☐ My car **doesn't** use much petrol. (*not* My car don't use)
- ☐ Sometimes he is late, but it **doesn't** happen very often.

**C**

We use **don't/doesn't + infinitive** (don't like / doesn't speak / doesn't do etc.):

- ☐ I **don't** like washing the car. I **don't** do it very often.
- ☐ Sarah **speaks** Spanish, but she **doesn't** **speak** Italian. (*not* doesn't speaks)
- ☐ Bill **doesn't** **do** his job very well. (*not* Bill doesn't his job)
- ☐ Paula **doesn't** usually **have** breakfast. (*not* doesn't ... has)

## 6.1 Write the negative.

- 1 I play the piano very well. I don't play the piano very well.
- 2 Jane plays the piano very well. Jane .....
- 3 They know my phone number. They .....
- 4 We work very hard. ....
- 5 He has a bath every day. ....
- 6 You do the same thing every day. ....

## 6.2 Study the information and write sentences with like.

Do you like ... ?



BEN AND SOPHIE   KATE   YOU

|                    |     |     |   |
|--------------------|-----|-----|---|
| 1 classical music? | yes | no  | ? |
| 2 boxing?          | no  | yes |   |
| 3 horror films?    | yes | no  |   |

- 1 Ben and Sophie like classical music.  
Kate .....  
I ..... classical music.
- 2 Ben and Sophie .....  
Kate .....  
I .....
- 3 .....  
.....  
.....

## 6.3 Write about yourself. Use:

**I never ... or I often ... or I don't ... very often.**

- 1 (watch TV) I don't watch TV very often. or I never watch TV. or I often watch TV.
- 2 (go to the theatre) .....
- 3 (ride a bicycle) .....
- 4 (eat in restaurants) .....
- 5 (travel by train) .....

## 6.4 Complete the sentences. All of them are negative. Use don't/doesn't + these verbs:

**cost go know ~~read~~ see use wear**

- 1 I buy a newspaper every day, but sometimes I don't read it.
- 2 Paul has a car, but he ..... it very often.
- 3 Paul and his friends like films, but they ..... to the cinema very often.
- 4 Amanda is married, but she ..... a ring.
- 5 I ..... much about politics. I'm not interested in it.
- 6 The Regent Hotel isn't expensive. It ..... much to stay there.
- 7 Brian lives very near us, but we ..... him very often.

## 6.5 Put the verb into the correct form, positive or negative.

- 1 Margaret speaks four languages – English, French, German and Spanish. (speak)
- 2 I don't like my job. It's very boring. (like)
- 3 'Where's Martin?' 'I'm sorry. I ..... ' (know)
- 4 Sue is a very quiet person. She ..... very much. (talk)
- 5 Andy ..... a lot of tea. It's his favourite drink. (drink)
- 6 It's not true! I ..... it! (believe)
- 7 That's a very beautiful picture. I ..... it very much. (like)
- 8 Mark is a vegetarian. He ..... meat. (eat)



## Do you ... ? (present simple questions)

A

We use **do/does** in present simple questions:

positive

|      |              |
|------|--------------|
| I    | <b>work</b>  |
| we   | <b>like</b>  |
| you  | <b>do</b>    |
| they | <b>have</b>  |
| he   | <b>works</b> |
| she  | <b>likes</b> |
| it   | <b>does</b>  |
|      | <b>has</b>   |

question

|             |                        |                                          |
|-------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| <b>do</b>   | I<br>we<br>you<br>they | <b>work?<br/>like?<br/>do?<br/>have?</b> |
| <b>does</b> | he<br>she<br>it        |                                          |



B

Study the word order:

**do/does** + *subject* + *infinitive*

|           |             |              |              |                 |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Where     | <b>Do</b>   | you          | <b>work</b>  | on Sundays?     |
| How often | <b>Do</b>   | your friends | <b>live</b>  | near here?      |
| What      | <b>Does</b> | Chris        | <b>play</b>  | tennis?         |
| How much  | <b>do</b>   | your parents | <b>live?</b> |                 |
|           | <b>do</b>   | you          | <b>wash</b>  | your hair?      |
|           | <b>does</b> | this word    | <b>mean?</b> |                 |
|           | <b>does</b> | it           | <b>cost</b>  | to fly to Rome? |

Questions with **always/usually/often**:

|      |             |       |                |              |              |
|------|-------------|-------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|      | <b>Do</b>   | you   | <b>always</b>  | <b>have</b>  | breakfast?   |
|      | <b>Does</b> | Chris | <b>often</b>   | <b>phone</b> | you?         |
| What | <b>do</b>   | you   | <b>usually</b> | <b>do</b>    | at weekends? |

**What do you do?** = What's your job?

☐ **'What do you do?'** 'I work in a bank.'

C

Remember:

**do** I/we/you/they ...  
**does** he/she/it ...

☐ **Do they** like music?  
☐ **Does he** like music?

D

Short answers

|      |                           |
|------|---------------------------|
| Yes, | I/we/you/they <b>do</b> . |
|      | he/she/it <b>does</b> .   |

|     |                              |
|-----|------------------------------|
| No, | I/we/you/they <b>don't</b> . |
|     | he/she/it <b>doesn't</b> .   |

- ☐ **'Do you** play tennis?' **'No, I don't.'**
- ☐ **'Do your** parents speak English?' **'Yes, they do.'**
- ☐ **'Does Gary** work hard?' **'Yes, he does.'**
- ☐ **'Does your** sister live in London?' **'No, she doesn't.'**

## 7.1 Write questions with Do ... ? and Does ... ?

- 1 I like chocolate. How about you? Do you like chocolate ?
- 2 I play tennis. How about you? you ?
- 3 You live near here. How about Lucy? Lucy ?
- 4 Tom plays tennis. How about his friends? ? ?
- 5 You speak English. How about your brother? ? ?
- 6 I do yoga every morning. How about you? ? ?
- 7 Sue often goes away. How about Paul? ? ?
- 8 I want to be famous. How about you? ? ?
- 9 You work hard. How about Anna? ? ?

## 7.2 Make questions from these words + do/does. Put the words in the right order.

- 1 (where / live / your parents) Where do your parents live ?
- 2 (you / early / always / get up) Do you always get up early ?
- 3 (how often / TV / you / watch) ? ?
- 4 (you / want / what / for dinner) ? ?
- 5 (like / you / football) ? ?
- 6 (your brother / like / football) ? ?
- 7 (what / you / do / in your free time) ? ?
- 8 (your sister / work / where) ? ?
- 9 (to the cinema / often / you / go) ? ?
- 10 (what / mean / this word) ? ?
- 11 (often / snow / it / here) ? ?
- 12 (go / usually / to bed / what time / you) ? ?
- 13 (how much / to phone New York / it / cost) ? ?
- 14 (you / for breakfast / have / usually / what) ? ?

## 7.3 Complete the questions. Use these verbs:



~~do~~ do enjoy go like start teach work



- 1 What do you do ?
- 2 ..... it?
- 3 What time ..... in the morning?
- 4 ..... on Saturdays?
- 5 How ..... to work?
- 6 And your husband. What ..... ?
- 7 What ..... ?
- 8 ..... his job?

I work in a bookshop.  
It's OK.  
At 9 o'clock.  
Sometimes.  
Usually by bus.  
He's a teacher.  
Science.  
Yes, he loves it.

## 7.4 Write short answers (Yes, he does. / No, I don't. etc.).

- 1 Do you watch TV a lot? No, I don't. or Yes, I do.
- 2 Do you live in a big city? .....
- 3 Do you often ride a bicycle? .....
- 4 Does it rain a lot where you live? .....
- 5 Do you play the piano? .....



I am doing (present continuous) and  
I do (present simple)

A

Jack is watching television.  
He is *not* playing the guitar.

But Jack has a guitar.  
He often plays it and he plays very well.

Jack **plays** the guitar,  
but he **is not playing** the guitar now.

Is he **playing** the guitar?      No, he **isn't**.      (present continuous)  
Does he **play** the guitar?      Yes, he **does**.      (present simple)



B

Present continuous (**I am doing**) = now, at the time of speaking:

## I'm doing

past now future

- ☐ Please be quiet. **I'm working**. (*not I work*)
- ☐ Tom **is having** a shower at the moment. (*not Tom has*)
- ☐ Take an umbrella with you. **It's raining**.
- ☐ You can turn off the television. **I'm not watching** it.
- ☐ Why are you under the table? What **are** you **doing**?

C

Present simple (**I do**) = in general, all the time or sometimes:

## I do

past now future

- ☐ I **work** every day from 9 o'clock to 5.30.
- ☐ Tom **has** a shower every morning.
- ☐ It **rains** a lot in winter.
- ☐ I **don't watch** television very often.
- ☐ What **do** you usually **do** at the weekend?

D

We do *not* use these verbs in the present continuous (**I am -ing**):

|        |      |      |      |            |          |        |
|--------|------|------|------|------------|----------|--------|
| like   | love | want | know | understand | remember | depend |
| prefer | hate | need | mean | believe    | forget   |        |

Use only the present simple with these verbs (**I want / do you like?** etc.):

- ☐ I'm tired. **I want** to go home. (*not I'm wanting*)
- ☐ '**Do** you **know** that girl?' 'Yes, but I **don't remember** her name.'
- ☐ I **don't understand**. What **do** you **mean**?