

Question 5: A. Nor B. So C. Or D. But

2. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Transport makes up a quarter of the world's carbon emissions, with buses producing an average of 822 grams of carbon dioxide per kilometre. This is one of the leading factors inspiring the innovation of electric transport and the rise of the electric bus, or e-bus.

Electric buses can charge throughout their journey with stations at every bus stop, enabling automatic charging whenever the buses pick up or unload passengers. Named 'Opportunity Charging' due to the e-bus's ability to charge whenever it is near a station, this method is more energy-efficient and cost-effective, removing the need for individual buses to leave their routes to refuel at petrol stations.

Generating the required energy through battery charging at stations is obviously much better for the planet, but what about the people who will occupy the seats inside? These buses do not only benefit to the environment, but **they** can also make your commute a more pleasant experience, as the e-bus makes far less noise and provides a much smoother journey than older, petrol-fuelled buses with no engine vibration.

The potential for bus routes could also be much greater. A silent electric vehicle opens up possibilities for new bus stop locations. Soon you may not have to step outside a shopping centre to catch the bus, as the smooth and quiet rides could stop indoors with minimal **commotion**.

Question 6: What is the passage mainly about?

- A. The environmental effects of electric buses.
- B. How quiet buses will benefit passengers.
- C. Why electric buses is cost-effective.
- D. The advantages of electric buses.

Question 7: "Opportunity Charging" means that _____.

- A. buses charge wherever and whenever they stop
- B. buses have the ability to charge at every station
- C. buses go to petrol stations without leaving routes
- D. drivers charge buses when picking up passengers

Question 8: The word "**they**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. stations B. people C. seats D. buses

Question 9: The word "**commotion**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. argument B. confusion C. disturbance D. hesitation

Question 10: Which of the following is TRUE, according to the passage?

- A. Buses produce a quarter of the world's carbon emissions.
- B. "Opportunity Charging" is costly but extremely efficient.
- C. Unlike that of petrol buses, e-buses' engines do not vibrate.
- D. Quiet e-buses have been allowed to stop at indoor locations.

3. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions