

MODAL VERBS: MUST, HAVE TO, MUSTN'T, DON'T/ DOESN'T HAVE TO.

Remember:

Have to and must are used for obligations:

For example: She **has to** clean her room in the morning. / We **have to** wear a uniform for school

Visitors **must** show their tickets at the entrance.

Mustn't is used for prohibitions.

For example: We **mustn't** feed the animals at the zoo.

Don't/Doesn't have to shows something isn't necessary to do.

For example: He **doesn't have to** cook. (His mum does it)/ We **don't have to** go to school on Sundays.

Practice

Match the signs with the sentences. Then complete each sentence with *must* or *must not*.

1

0 You *must not* make any fires. *E*

1 You put some coins in the meter.

2 You dive into the pool.

3 You wait behind this sign.

4 You walk on the left.

5 You bring your dog into the shop.



2

Choose the correct words in *italics*. **3.49** Listen and check.

- 0 It's an important interview. You *don't have to* / *mustn't* be late.
- 1 The exam is finished. You *must* / *don't have to* stop writing now.
- 2 I've told you – you *must* / *mustn't* take sweets from people you don't know.
- 3 It's a very busy road so you *must* / *don't have to* cross carefully.
- 4 We *must* / *don't have to* go to the theatre – we can get the tickets on the Internet.
- 5 I've sent the company an email so you *mustn't* / *don't have to* phone them.
- 6 It's OK – we *must* / *don't have to* pay because I've got free tickets.
- 7 We *mustn't* / *don't have to* leave the party early – the taxi can come later.
- 8 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* be rude to Auntie Irene!

3

Put the words in the box in the gaps. Don't add any other words.

Does she have to has she has must mustn't have does she

Mark: We **(1)** *have* to get up early tomorrow.

Bob: Why?

Mark: Have you forgotten? Angela **(2)** to move to a new flat tomorrow, and I promised we would help her.

Bob: **(3)** have to move out by a particular time?

Mark: No, there's no rush. She doesn't **(4)** leave her old flat before the afternoon, but there are lots of things that **(5)** to pack, so we **(6)** get there fairly early.

Bob: Why **(7)** have to move, by the way?

Mark: She said that I **(8)** tell you because she wants to tell you herself, when she sees you tomorrow.