

MODAL VERBS: MUST, HAVE TO, MUSTN'T, DON'T/ DOESN'T HAVE TO.

Remember:

Have to and must are used for obligations:

For example: She **has to** clean her room in the morning. / We **have to** wear a uniform for school
Visitors **must** show their tickets at the entrance.

Mustn't is used for prohibitions.

For example: We **mustn't** feed the animals at the zoo.

Don't/Doesn't have to shows something isn't necessary to do.

For example: He **doesn't have to** cook. (His mum does it) / We **don't have to** go to school on Sundays.

Practice

Match the signs with the sentences. Then complete each sentence with **must** or **must not**.

1

- 0 You **must not** make any fires.
- 1 You put some coins in the meter.
- 2 You dive into the pool.
- 3 You wait behind this sign.
- 4 You walk on the left.
- 5 You bring your dog into the shop.



2

Choose the correct words in *italics*. 3.49 Listen and check.

- 0 It's an important interview. You **don't have to** / **mustn't** be late.
- 1 The exam is finished. You **must** / **don't have to** stop writing now.
- 2 I've told you - you **must** / **mustn't** take sweets from people you don't know.
- 3 It's a very busy road so you **must** / **don't have to** cross carefully.
- 4 We **must** / **don't have to** go to the theatre - we can get the tickets on the Internet.
- 5 I've sent the company an email so you **mustn't** / **don't have to** phone them.
- 6 It's OK - we **must** / **don't have to** pay because I've got free tickets.
- 7 We **mustn't** / **don't have to** leave the party early - the taxi can come later.
- 8 You **mustn't** / **don't have to** be rude to Auntie Irene!

3

Put the words in the box in the gaps. Don't add any other words.

Does she have to has she has must mustn't have does she

Mark: We (1) **have** to get up early tomorrow.

Bob: Why?

Mark: Have you forgotten? Angela (2) to move to a new flat tomorrow, and I promised we would help her.

Bob: (3) have to move out by a particular time?

Mark: No, there's no rush. She doesn't (4) leave her old flat before the afternoon, but there are lots of things that (5) to pack, so we

Bob: Why (6) have to move, by the way?

Mark: She said that I (7) tell you because she wants to tell you herself, when she sees you tomorrow.