

## MODAL VERBS: MUST, HAVE TO, MUSTN'T, DON'T/ DOESN'T HAVE TO.

### Remember:

#### Have to and must are used for obligations:

For example: She **has to** clean her room in the morning. / We **have to** wear a uniform for school

Visitors **must** show their tickets at the entrance.

#### Mustn't is used for prohibitions.

For example: We **mustn't** feed the animals at the zoo.

#### Don't/Doesn't have to shows something isn't necessary to do.

For example: He **doesn't have to** cook. (His mum does it)/ We **don't have to** go to school on Sundays.

## Practice

Match the signs with the sentences. Then complete each sentence with *must* or *must not*.

1

0 You *must not* make any fires. *E*

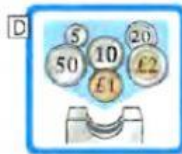
1 You ..... put some coins in the meter. ....

2 You ..... dive into the pool. ....

3 You ..... wait behind this sign. ....

4 You ..... walk on the left. ....

5 You ..... bring your dog into the shop. ....



2

Choose the correct words in *italics*. 3.49 Listen and check.

- 0 It's an important interview. You *don't have to* / *mustn't* be late.
- 1 The exam is finished. You *must* / *don't have to* stop writing now.
- 2 I've told you – you *must* / *mustn't* take sweets from people you don't know.
- 3 It's a very busy road so you *must* / *don't have to* cross carefully.
- 4 We *must* / *don't have to* go to the theatre – we can get the tickets on the Internet.
- 5 I've sent the company an email so you *mustn't* / *don't have to* phone them.
- 6 It's OK – we *must* / *don't have to* pay because I've got free tickets.
- 7 We *mustn't* / *don't have to* leave the party early – the taxi can come later.
- 8 You *mustn't* / *don't have to* be rude to Auntie Irene!

3

Put the words in the box in the gaps. Don't add any other words.

Does she have to has she has must mustn't ~~have~~ does she

Mark: We **have** to get up early tomorrow.

Bob: Why?

Mark: Have you forgotten? Angela (1)..... to move to a new flat tomorrow, and I promised we would help her.

Bob: (2)..... have to move out by a particular time?

Mark: No, there's no rush. She doesn't (3)..... leave her old flat before the afternoon, but there are lots of things that (4)..... to pack, so we (5)..... get there fairly early.

Bob: Why (6)..... have to move, by the way?

Mark: She said that I (7)..... tell you because she wants to tell you herself, when she sees you tomorrow.