

Grammar and Vocabulary Guide

Temáticas:

- Sequence words: *first, then, after that*
- Places in town
- Parts of the house
- Present simple (yes/no questions)
- There is / There are
- Adverbs of frequency
- Present continuous
- How much / How many

1. Grammar Topics

Topic	Explanation	Example
Sequence Words	Words used to describe order of actions	First, we study. Then, we play.
Places in Town	Common places in a city	library, hospital, supermarket
Parts of the House	Rooms and areas in a house	kitchen, bedroom, living room
Present Simple Yes/No Questions	Questions about routines and habits	Do you play soccer?
There is / There are	Expressions to describe existence	There is a park. / There are two books.
Adverbs of Frequency	Words that describe how often actions happen	always, usually, often, never
Present Continuous	Actions happening now	She is studying now.
How much / How many	Questions about quantity	How much water? / How many apples?

2. Difficult Vocabulary

Word	Meaning	Example
Borrow	pedir prestado	Students borrow books from the library.
Relax	descansar	We relax in the living room.
Supermarket	supermercado	My mother buys food at the supermarket.
Vegetables	vegetales	There are many vegetables on the table.
Homework	tarea	I do my homework every afternoon.
Usually	usualmente	She usually walks to school.
Cooking	cocinando	My father is cooking dinner now.
Eggs	huevos	We need many eggs for breakfast.

Saber test

- I. **Instrucciones:** Relaciona cada definición (1–6) con la opción correcta (A–H).
Sobran dos opciones.

Definiciones

Definiciones	Opciones
1. A place where people borrow books and study quietly. 2. A room where people cook food. 3. A place where doctors and nurses help sick people. 4. A room where people sleep. 5. A place where you can watch movies. 6. A room where families usually watch TV and relax.	A. Bedroom B. Library C. Hospital D. Kitchen E. Cinema F. Living room G. Bank H. Garage

II. Avisos:

7.

Please wash your hands
before entering.
Cooking class starts at
2:00 p.m.

- A. In the science lab
B. In the kitchen
C. In the library

8.

Please do not leave
towels on the floor.
The cleaning staff will
arrive soon.

- A. In the bathroom
B. In the dining room
C. In the gym

9

Silence, please.
Students are preparing
for their exams.

- A. At the park
B. At the library
C. At the restaurant

10.

Tickets for tonight's movie are sold out.
Next show: 8:30 p.m.

- A. At the cinema
- B. At the hospital
- C. At the bank

11.

Fresh vegetables and fruit are available today.
Special discounts until 6:00 p.m.

- A. At the supermarket
- B. At the museum
- C. At the police station

III. Conversaciones:

Instrucciones: Escoge la mejor respuesta.

11. Is there a supermarket near your house?
 - A. Yes, there is.
 - B. Yes, it do.
 - C. There are two.
12. Do you usually walk to school?
 - A. No, I am not.
 - B. Yes, I do.
 - C. Yes, there is.
13. What are you doing now?
 - A. I play basketball.
 - B. I am playing basketball.
 - C. I usually play basketball.
14. How many chairs are there in the classroom?
 - A. There is one chair.
 - B. There are twenty chairs.
 - C. It is twenty chairs.
15. Is your mother cooking dinner?
 - A. Yes, she is.
 - B. Yes, she does.
 - C. Yes, she cooking.
16. How much milk is there in the fridge?
 - A. There are two bottles.
 - B. There is some milk.
 - C. There are much milk.
17. Do they often visit their grandparents?
 - A. Yes, they do.
 - B. Yes, they are.
 - C. Yes, they visiting.
18. Are the students studying now?
 - A. No, they don't.
 - B. No, they aren't.
 - C. No, they not.
19. Is there a park near the school?
 - A. Yes, there are.
 - B. Yes, there is.
 - C. Yes, they are.

IV. Texto incompleto:

V. Texto incompleto

“A Busy Saturday”

Every Saturday, my family has many activities. _____ (20), we clean the house together. My sister cleans the _____ (21) because she likes cooking. My father usually goes to the _____ (22) to buy food and medicine.

Right now, my mother is _____ (23) dinner in the kitchen while I am doing my homework. There _____ (24) many vegetables on the table. We also need _____ (25) eggs to prepare breakfast for tomorrow.

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|-----|-------------|------------|----------------|-------------|
| 20. | A. Then | B. First | C. After that | D. Later |
| 21. | A. bedroom | B. kitchen | C. Cinema | D. Bathroom |
| 22. | A. hospital | B. library | C. Supermarket | D. Station |
| 23. | A. Cook | B. Cooking | C. Cooked | D. Cooks |
| 24. | A. is | B. do | C. are | D. doing |
| 25. | A. much | B. any | C. many | D. none |