

Vocabulary

1 What are these objects made of? Write the words.

- 1 a wheel _____
- 2 a pot _____
- 3 a garden wall _____
- 4 a T-shirt _____
- 5 a toothbrush _____

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2 Write the nouns that correspond to each verb.

- 1 build _____
- 2 construct _____
- 3 create _____
- 4 decorate _____
- 5 develop _____

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3 Complete the sentences with an adjective from the box.

dark soft opaque pale rough

- 1 You can't see through the window because the glass is _____.
- 2 The road was very _____. It was full of holes.
- 3 You don't look very well. Your face is very _____.
- 4 There are no lights here. It's completely _____.
- 5 I don't like sleeping on _____ mattresses. I prefer hard ones.

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Grammar

4 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb to make them passive.

- 1 They sell this material on the Internet.
This material _____ on the Internet.
- 2 They make houses out of wood.
Houses _____ out of wood.
- 3 My teacher writes our tests.
Our tests _____ by my teacher.
- 4 My favourite restaurant serves this pizza.
My favourite pizza _____ in this restaurant.
- 5 My mother designs my clothes.
My clothes _____ by my mother.

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5 Complete the sentences using the past simple or past simple passive form of the verbs in the box.

build buy make bake do

- 1 I _____ my homework before you arrived.
- 2 This jumper _____ by my grandmother.
- 3 They _____ my school 10 years ago.
- 4 A huge cake _____ for my birthday.
- 5 Where _____ you _____ your phone?

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Reading

6 Read and choose the best answer.

Skyscrapers are very tall buildings which are found in many cities around the world. These huge structures are named 'skyscrapers' because they are so tall that they seem to touch, or 'scrape', the sky. You can sometimes see a skyscraper from far away and also recognize some cities thanks to their famous skyscrapers.

Early skyscrapers were built with iron and steel, but modern skyscrapers are made of steel, concrete and a lot of glass. Skyscraper construction is useful in large cities because land is very expensive, so the best direction for the creation of a large building is up. This also means there is more space for parks and public areas.

The Empire State Building is a famous skyscraper in New York with more than 100 floors. Tourists go to the top for a great view of the city. The tallest skyscraper in the world is in Dubai (the Burj Khalifa). It is 828 meters high, which is about the length of eight-and-a-half football fields, and it was built in only five years. The weight of the concrete used is equivalent to 100,000 elephants!

- 1 These buildings are called 'skyscrapers' because they are **high / huge**.
- 2 Skyscrapers can tell you **which city you're in / if you're far away**.
- 3 Both early and modern skyscrapers are made of **glass / steel**.
- 4 Skyscrapers **save / take up** space in big cities.
- 5 The Burj Khalifa was made with **concrete / elephants**.

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Listening

7 15 Listen to the conversation. Answer true (T) or false (F).

- 1 Some fabrics are made with materials that can harm the planet. ___
- 2 Coal and oil will not run out. ___
- 3 Some companies are making clothes from plants. ___
- 4 Making clothes from animal products is good for the environment. ___
- 5 You get a reward in some shops if you give them old clothes. ___

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Speaking

8 Put the dialogue in the correct order.

- Tania** Hey Miriam, I heard that the exam results are out.
- ___ **a Tania** Yes, I am. And only 60% of the class passed.
- ___ **b Miriam** Phew! That's a relief. You had me worried there.
- ___ **c Tania** No, I'm serious. But don't worry, you and I have passed.
- ___ **d Miriam** Are you sure? The teacher said they wouldn't be ready till next week.
- ___ **e Miriam** You must be joking. I don't believe it!

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Writing

9 Think about a famous historical building or site. Write a blog entry about it (50–120 words). Answer the questions.

- What is it made of?
- When was it made?
- Where is it located?

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Total 45

Extra

10 Write a word for each definition

- 1 not damaging the environment: s _____
- 2 thin line of fibre: t _____
- 3 not heavy: l _____
- 4 rubbish: w _____
- 5 fabric for making clothes: c _____

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11 Rearrange the words to make sentences.

- 1 is sold / that product / on the Internet

- 2 of concrete / my house / is made

- 3 this word / how is / pronounced ?

- 4 was spent / all the money / on food

- 5 as an arena / the Colosseum / was used

5

Total with Extra 55