

- **with / without** và **but for** + danh từ / cụm danh từ: được dùng như một dạng rút gọn của mệnh đề *if*

**E.g.** *If you help me, I can finish this assignment.*

→ *With your help, I can finish this assignment.*

- **If it weren't for** + danh từ = **without**: nếu không vì, nếu không có

**E.g.** *If it weren't for / Without your support, I couldn't finish the task on time.*

- **suppose / supposing**: giả sử

**E.g.** *Supposing (that) you are wrong, what will you do then?*

*Suppose you lost your job tomorrow, what would you do?*

- **provided / providing**: miễn là

**E.g.** *Provided that you have the money in your account, you can withdraw up to £100 a day.*

## B Luyện tập

**Exercise 1: Write the correct form of the verb in brackets to complete each of the following sentences.**

1. If I were in London, I (visit) \_\_\_\_\_ my sister.
2. (you / go) \_\_\_\_\_ with me if you are free tomorrow?
3. If he (not like) \_\_\_\_\_ this bike, I will give it to you.
4. (you / buy) \_\_\_\_\_ that car if you (be) \_\_\_\_\_ Tom?
5. (you / go) \_\_\_\_\_ camping unless it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain)?

**Exercise 2: Rewrite these sentences, beginning with the given words.**

1. Working so much will make you tired.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_
2. I am not you. I can't understand your problems.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_
3. If they don't have money, they will not buy it.  
→ Unless \_\_\_\_\_
4. Unless she has free time, she will not go shopping.  
→ If she \_\_\_\_\_
5. You are not in my shoes. You can't understand my dilemmas.  
→ If \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3: Choose the best answer (A, B, C, or D) to complete each of the following sentences.**

1. I wouldn't go there at night if I \_\_\_\_\_ you.  
A. am            B. would be            C. were            D. had been
2. If they had enough time, they \_\_\_\_\_ head south.  
A. will            B. can            C. must            D. might
3. If you had the chance, \_\_\_\_\_ you go fishing?  
A. did            B. may            C. would            D. do
4. Trees won't grow \_\_\_\_\_ there is enough water.  
A. if            B. when            C. unless            D. as
5. If you \_\_\_\_\_ to be chosen for the job, you'll have to be experienced.  
A. want            B. wanted            C. had wanted            D. wants

**C** **Đáp án**

**Exercise 1:**

1. would visit
2. Will you go
3. does not like
4. Would you buy - were
5. Will you go - rains

**Exercise 2:**

1. If you work hard, it will make you tired.
2. If I were you, I could understand your problems.
3. Unless they have money, they will not buy it.
4. If she doesn't have free time, she will not go shopping.
5. If you were me, you could understand my dilemmas.

**Exercise 3:**

1. D            2. D            3. C            4. C            5. A