



ГРАМАТИЧНИЙ КОНСПЕКТ

Пряма та непряма мова (Direct and Reported Speech)

1. Різниця між дієсловами SAY та TELL

Дієслово SAY	Дієслово TELL
<p>ВИКОРИСТОВУЄТЬСЯ:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • БЕЗ прийменника 'to', якщо не вказано, до кого звертаються (немає адресата). Пряма: Jerry said, 'I need some money.' Непряма: Jerry said (that) he needed some money. • З прийменником 'to', якщо вказано, до кого звертаються. Пряма: Jerry said to me, 'I need some money.' Непряма: Jerry said to me (that) he needed some money. <p>СТАЛІ ВИРАЗИ:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • say good morning / afternoon • say something • say one's prayers • say so 	<p>ВИКОРИСТОВУЄТЬСЯ:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Завжди БЕЗ прийменника 'to'. Після нього обов'язково має йти особа (адресат), до якої звертаються. Пряма: Jerry told me, 'I need some money.' Непряма: Jerry told me (that) he needed some money. (X Помилка: Jerry told to me that he... - так казати не можна!) <p>СТАЛІ ВИРАЗИ:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tell the truth / tell a lie • tell a secret / tell a story • tell the time / tell the difference • tell <u>sb</u> one's name / tell <u>sb</u> the way

2. Узгодження часів (Tense Changes)

Час	Пряма мова (Direct Speech)	Непряма мова (Reported Speech)
Present Simple (V\ he\she\it Vs/es) ↓ Past Simple (Ved \V2)	'I want to find a better job,' he said.	He said he wanted to find a better job.
Present Continuous (am\is\are +Ving) ↓ Past Continuous (was\were +Ving)	'They're playing table tennis,' he said.	He said they were playing table tennis.
Present Perfect (have\has + Ved \V3) ↓ Past Perfect (had+Ved\V3)	'I've ordered a new fridge,' she said.	She said she had ordered a new fridge.
Past Simple (Ved \V2) ↓ Past Perfect (had+Ved\V3)	'Jack left the country,' they said.	They said Jack had left the country.
Future (will) ↓ Conditional (would)	'I'll send you a letter,' he said.	He said he would send me a letter.



3. Зміна вказівних слів та маркерів часу

Пряма мова (Direct Speech)	Непряма мова (Reported Speech)	Переклад
tonight, today, this week / month	that night, that day, that week / month, etc.	того вечора, того дня, того тижня
now	then, at that time, at once	тоді, у той час, негайно
yesterday, last night / week	the day before / the previous day, etc.	напередодні / попереднього дня
tomorrow, next week / month	the day after / the following day, etc.	наступного дня, наступного тижня
two days / months ago	two days / months before	за два дні / місяці до того

4. Винятки (Коли часи НЕ змінюються)

Випадок	Пояснення та Приклади
1. Вступне дієслово в Present, Future або Present Perfect	Якщо слова автора не в минулому часі, час у самій цитаті не змінюється. • Direct: She says, 'I don't like him.' • Reported: She says (that) she doesn't like him.
2. Загальновідомий факт або істина	Якщо твердження є беззаперечним фактом чи законом природи. • Direct: 'It is cold in the Arctic,' said the teacher. • Reported: The teacher said (that) it is cold in the Arctic.
3. Past Continuous, Past Perfect Simple та Continuous	Ці минулі часи залишаються без змін. • Direct: 'I was watching TV while she was cooking,' he said. • Reported: He said (that) he was watching TV while she was cooking.
4. Певні модальні дієслова	Дієслова would, could, might, should та ought to не змінюються. • Direct: 'I could run fast when I was young,' Tom said. • Reported: Tom said (that) he could run fast when he was young.

1. Direct: 'I can't find my bag,' she said.

Reported: She said (that) she couldn't find her bag.

Context: can't -> couldn't

2. Direct: 'They are working in the garden,' he said.

Reported: He said (that) they were working in the garden.

Context: Present Continuous -> Past Continuous

3. Direct: 'We got married six months ago,' she said to us.

Reported: She told us (that) they had got married six months before.

Context: said to us -> told us, Past Simple -> Past Perfect, ago -> before



Task 1. Turn from direct into reported speech

1. 'I read a lot of books,' he said.

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2. 'We are having dinner now,' she said to us.

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3. 'I lost my keys yesterday,' Tom said.

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4. 'I will buy a new laptop next month,' he said to his friend.

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5. 'I have never been to London,' she said.

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6. 'We can help you with this project tomorrow,' they said to me.

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7. 'I was sleeping when you called,' he said.

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8. 'I must finish this report today,' Anna said to her boss.

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9. 'The Earth goes around the Sun,' the teacher said.

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10. 'I could play the piano when I was ten,' she said.

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