

## 7A GRAMMAR past modals

- a** Read the conversations and the sentences in brackets. Then complete the conversations with *might* (not) *have*, *must have*, or *can't have* + past participle.

- 1 **A** Why is there so much traffic today?  
**B** I don't know. There might have been an accident. (maybe there was)
- 2 **A** Can you move your leg?  
**B** No, it hurts too much. I think I \_\_\_\_\_ it. (perhaps I have broken it)
- 3 **A** Look! The gate's open and the dog has gone.  
**B** Oh no! We \_\_\_\_\_ it open when we went out. (I'm sure we left it open)
- 4 **A** Oh no, the cake's burning!  
**B** You \_\_\_\_\_ the oven on too high. (you definitely put the oven on)
- 5 **A** I can't find the milk. We \_\_\_\_\_ it all. (I'm sure we didn't drink it)  
**B** Yes, you're right. It must be in there somewhere.
- 6 **A** Where's Jeremy? He should be here.  
**B** He \_\_\_\_\_ the email about the meeting. (perhaps he didn't see)
- 7 **A** Ellen passed all her exams with top marks!  
**B** Wow! She \_\_\_\_\_ really hard. (I'm sure she worked)
- 8 **A** I've done my homework, Mum. I'm going out.  
**B** What? You \_\_\_\_\_ all of it. Let me see it. (it's impossible you've finished)
- 9 **A** We didn't see Dan and Sarah at the concert.  
**B** They \_\_\_\_\_ tickets. I think the concert was sold out. (perhaps they weren't able to get)
- 10 **A** I called you earlier, but I got your voicemail.  
**B** Sorry. I \_\_\_\_\_ my phone by mistake. (I'm sure I switched off)



- b** Complete the sentences with *should* / *shouldn't have* and the past participle of a verb from the list.

break up buy come keep ~~take~~ tell use wait

- 1 We're lost. I knew we should have taken the second exit at the roundabout!
- 2 This tastes too spicy. You \_\_\_\_\_ so much chilli.
- 3 You \_\_\_\_\_ with James. He was perfect for you.
- 4 The concert was amazing. You \_\_\_\_\_ with us.
- 5 Jim's already gone? I don't believe it – he \_\_\_\_\_ for us.
- 6 I'm afraid we can't exchange the jacket now. You \_\_\_\_\_ the receipt.
- 7 You \_\_\_\_\_ us that you were in hospital. We would have visited you.
- 8 I \_\_\_\_\_ these jeans. They really don't suit me.

### ACTIVATION

Write **four** conversations of two lines using *must have*, *might have*, *can't have*, and *should(n't) have*.



## 7A VOCABULARY Verbs often confused

● Circle the correct word.

- 1 I **hope** / **wish** I knew the answer to this question.
- 2 The chemist can **warn** / **advise** you which is the best medicine to take.
- 3 When I ask my son what the problem is, he just **denies** / **refuses** to talk about it.
- 4 Don't you think we need to **argue** / **discuss** this before we make a decision?
- 5 Emily's boss **warned** / **advised** her that if she was late for work again, she'd lose her job.
- 6 Hurry up! I can't **expect** / **wait** forever.
- 7 When the police accused Jim of the crime, he **denied** / **refused** being there that night.
- 8 I love **laying** / **lying** on the beach with a good book in summer.
- 9 I **remembered** / **reminded** him that the meeting was at 2 p.m.
- 10 What's **preventing** / **avoiding** you from applying for the job? You've got all the right qualifications.
- 11 I was **robbed** / **stolen** when I took the train home last night.
- 12 Has she returned the jacket you **borrowed** / **lent** her?
- 13 If we leave at about 6.30 p.m., we'll be able to **prevent** / **avoid** the rush hour.
- 14 I don't think Marcus **notices** / **realizes** how important it is for me to have my own income.
- 15 The vet picked up the dog carefully and **lay** / **laid** it on the bed.
- 15 Miriam is really good at table tennis. I don't think you will be able to **win** / **beat** her.
- 17 It doesn't **mind** / **matter** if you can't pay me back until next week. I don't need the money right now.
- 18 Did you **notice** / **realize** how many times Ella checked her phone over dinner?
- 19 Does Catherine **mind** / **matter** that you can't go to her wedding?
- 20 Somebody **robbed** / **stole** my wallet when I was taking a photo of Big Ben in London.
- 21 Who do you think is going to **win** / **beat** the Champion's League this year?
- 22 When it rains heavily, the river level **rises** / **raises** by several centimetres.
- 23 Did you **remember** / **remind** to set the alarm?
- 24 My two sisters don't get on. They're always **arguing** / **discussing**.
- 25 You can't **expect** / **wait** me to believe you.
- 26 Have you heard? The government is **rising** / **raising** taxes by 2% next month.
- 27 Do you think it will snow tonight? I **hope** / **wish** not.
- 28 I had to **borrow** / **lend** some money from my parents to pay the bills.



## 7B VOCABULARY The body

- 1 When you do a lot of exercise, you can feel this organ beating very fast.      h e a r t
- 2 If you don't do this, you might have to go to the dentist's.      br [ ] [ ] [ ] y [ ] [ ] [ ] t [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 3 The top part of your leg.      th [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 4 If you do yoga or you're very flexible, you can probably do this easily.      t [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] y [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] t [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 5 Without them, you can't breathe.      l [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 6 A belt usually goes around this.      w [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 7 It's the back part of your foot, below the ankle.      h [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 8 If someone looks at your fingers, they can tell if you have this nervous habit.      b [ ] [ ] [ ] y [ ] [ ] [ ] n [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 9 You can do this with one eye to show you're not being serious.      w [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 10 You do this with a tissue when you have a cold.      bl [ ] [ ] y [ ] [ ] [ ] n [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 11 A way of showing surprise using the top part of your face.      r [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] y [ ] [ ] [ ] e [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 12 When you're bored or tired, you open your mouth and do this.      y [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 13 Put your arms around someone to show that you like them.      h [ ] [ ]
- 14 Say goodbye using your hand.      w [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 15 What two people often do when they meet for the first time.      sh [ ] [ ] [ ] h [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 16 You can do this instead of saying yes.      n [ ] [ ] y [ ] [ ] [ ] h [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 17 The part of your body between your upper and lower arm.      e [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 18 When you look at something for a long time.      st [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 19 You should do this after doing exercise.      str [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
- 20 Move your forehead and eyebrows to show you aren't pleased.      fr [ ] [ ] [ ]

### ACTIVATION

Test your partner. Student **A** read clues 1–10 and Student **B** (page face down) try to remember the words. Then change roles for 11–20.