

TỔNG ÔN VOCAB

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 10.

Adapting to a Changing Climate

Around the world, the effects of climate change are becoming impossible to ignore. Melting glaciers are raising sea levels, while (1)_____ weather events such as heat waves, heavy rainfall, and intense storms occur more frequently than ever. Many nations are struggling to build climate (2)_____ and to design climate policies that can balance development with environmental protection.

1. A. intense B. severe C. violent D. extreme
2. A. resilience B. policy C. change D. action

In Asia, illegal (3)_____ and destructive mining activities continue to cause severe deforestation and habitat loss. (4)_____ species and rare species, like the saola in Vietnam, face extinction as their natural homes disappear. Governments have begun promoting (5)_____ programs and community-based afforestation efforts to restore forest ecosystems. At the same time, ecosystem (6)_____ projects aim to recover damaged wetlands and grasslands, helping to preserve air quality and biodiversity.

3. A. hunting B. poaching C. logging D. cutting
4. A. Dangerous B. Endangered C. Danger D. Endanger
5. A. deforestation B. reforestation C. forestry D. afforestation
6. A. restoration B. prevention C. protection D. preservation

However, environmental problems are not limited to rural areas. Rapid infrastructure construction, urban traffic (7)_____, and pollution during the hurricane season or monsoon season all worsen temperature (8)_____ and threaten people's health. To reduce emissions, cities must invest in a sustainable transportation system and encourage citizens to adopt plant-based or zero-(9)_____ lifestyles.

Climate experts agree that only strong (10)_____ action — combining green technology, renewable energy, and social responsibility — can slow the warming of the planet. Building a future where people and nature coexist in balance will require long-term vision, global cooperation, and the willingness to change how we live.

7. A. digestion B. suggestion C. congestion D. ingestion
8. A. rising B. rise C. risen D. rose
9. A. litter B. garbage C. sewage D. waste
10. A. climatic B. climate C. climatological D. climatogogy

Give the correct form of the words in the brackets.

1. The company has switched to eco-friendly **(pack)**_____ to reduce its environmental footprint.
2. The renewable **(enegetic)**_____ transition is accelerating as fossil fuels become economically unsustainable.
3. Green **(innovate)**_____ not only benefits the planet but also stimulates new industries and jobs.
4. To combat marine pollution, the government has banned **(use)**_____ plastic in supermarkets.
5. The **(environment)**_____ summit concluded with a global agreement on reducing methane emissions.
6. Many developing nations depend on renewable energy **(subsidize)**_____ to expand their clean power sectors.
7. Organic **(farm)**_____ promotes biodiversity and provides healthier food without synthetic chemicals.
8. The city has implemented a climate **(adapt)**_____ strategy to protect low-lying areas from flooding.
9. Crop **(rotate)**_____ is a traditional yet effective method to maintain soil fertility naturally.
10. People can reduce their **(ecology)**_____ footprint by cycling instead of driving short distances.