

GRAMMAR PRESENTATION

THE PASSIVE

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Millions of people buy it.	It is bought by millions of people.
Someone published it in 1922.	It was published in 1922.

PASSIVE STATEMENTS				
SUBJECT	BE (NOT)	PAST PARTICIPLE	(BY + OBJECT)	
It	is (not)	bought	by millions of people.	
It	was (not)	published		in 1922.

YES / NO QUESTIONS			
BE	SUBJECT	PAST PARTICIPLE	
Is Was	it	sold	in Ukraine?

SHORT ANSWERS		
AFFIRMATIVE		
Yes,	it	is. was.

SHORT ANSWERS		
NEGATIVE		
No,	it	isn't. wasn't.

WH- QUESTIONS			
WH- WORD	BE	SUBJECT	PAST PARTICIPLE
Where	is was	it	sold?