

# 5

## Rights and wrongs

- Modals of obligation, advice, permission and ability
- The criminal justice system

- Phrasal verbs – separable or inseparable
- Polite requests and offers

### Grammar

#### Modals of obligation

*have to / don't have to*



A Tommy



B Samantha



C Melvin

1 Look at the photos. Who do you think ... ?

- works for an advertising company \_\_\_\_\_  
 is retired \_\_\_\_\_  
 goes to a boys' school \_\_\_\_\_

2 Match the sentences with the people in exercise 1.

- I have to wear smart clothes.
- I have to be in bed by 10.00 when I have school the next day.
- My dad usually has to work in the evenings.
- I don't have to get up at 6.30 any more.
- My husband has to take the children to school every morning.
- My wife has to go to the hospital every week at the moment.
- I have to get very good marks in my exams.
- My little brother doesn't have to help with the housework.
- I often have to travel abroad.

#### Questions with *have to*

3 Write questions about the people from exercise 1, using *have to*.

- Why does she have to wear \_\_\_\_\_ smart clothes?  
Because she has to meet important clients.
- Why \_\_\_\_\_ in bed by 10.00?  
Because he has school the next day.

- Why \_\_\_\_\_ in the evenings?  
Because his dad's a teacher. He has to prepare lessons.
- Why \_\_\_\_\_ up at 6.30 any more?  
Because he's retired.
- Why \_\_\_\_\_ the children to school every morning?  
Because she has to be at work early.
- Why \_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital every week? Because she broke her arm and has to have physiotherapy.
- Why \_\_\_\_\_ very good marks in his exams?  
Because his dad's his teacher!
- Why \_\_\_\_\_ with the housework?  
Because he's still too young.
- Why \_\_\_\_\_ abroad?  
Because she has clients in other countries.

#### Forms of *have to*

4 Match a line in A with a line in B.

A	
1	<input type="checkbox"/> You don't have to pay to park here ...
2	<input type="checkbox"/> Children had to show more respect to teachers ...
3	<input type="checkbox"/> More people in the UK are having to rent property ...
4	<input type="checkbox"/> We'll have to burn less coal and gas ...
5	<input type="checkbox"/> You didn't have to dress so smartly, ...
6	<input type="checkbox"/> How much will I have to pay ...
B	
a	if we want to keep global temperatures down.
b	because houses are so expensive to buy.
c	it's just a family barbecue.
d	between 6.30 p.m. and 7.30 a.m.
e	to upgrade my phone?
f	when I was at school.